

CENTRAL ASIA BAROMETER SURVEY INSIGHTS

UZBEKISTAN | FALL 2021

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CENTRAL ASIA BAROMETER

Central Asia Barometer (CAB) is a regional, independent, non-profit institution for applied social research and analytics on topics of public interest.

We measure social, economic, and political atmospheres in the countries of Central Asia. The results of our research help our partners make data-based decisions in the best interests of the region's citizens. For more information about us, please, visit: <https://ca-barometer.org/en>

CAB SURVEY

The Central Asia Barometer Survey (CAB Survey) is one of CAB's large-scale research projects, implemented regularly in all five Central Asian countries since 2017.

Key highlights:

- Start date Spring 2017;
- Approximately 68,000 interviews conducted to the date;
- All Central Asian countries covered;
- 10 waves conducted to date;
- Conducted regularly twice a year (waves in both spring and fall);
- Sample sizes of 1,500 - 2,000 per country;
- TAPI face-to-face interviews (2017 - 2019) and CATI (2020-2021) telephone interviews;
- Core part of the questionnaire remains consistent throughout all waves.

General, including classical public opinion poll questions such as: if the respective country is headed in the right/wrong direction, the top problem that respondents believe the country is facing, individual religious identity and practices, and more.

Domestic politics, including electoral preferences, political situation, approval of the job performances of the government officials, national security, trustworthiness of politicians and the government, and attitudes towards recent developments within the respective country such as constitutional changes and the adoption of the Latin script.

International politics, including attitudes to foreign countries, leaders and organizations, attitudes to Chinese projects in the respective country, migration preferences for possible locales in which to live/work/study, terrorism, and which foreign languages are the most popular to learn among respondents.

The economy, including economic expectations on the individual and national level, assessment of the economic situation compared to the last year on the individual and national level, access to food, medical care, housing, electricity, education, inflation, as well as attitudes towards the Eurasian Economic Union, employment, and corruption.

Ecology and climate change, including government attitudes towards the environment, the ecological situation in the country, general attitudes towards climate change, environmental problems in the respective country, and what respondents consider to be the country's top environmental problem.

Media consumption, including state media, Russian media, Internet, social media, messengers, newspapers, and radio.

Public health, including concerns about COVID-19, trust for government source information about COVID-19, governmental measures and restrictions, available resources to fight COVID-19, the country considered to be the best able to provide aid to fight COVID-19, individual readiness to take the COVID-19 vaccine, preferences concerning the COVID-19 vaccine.

For the full questionnaire, please, visit: <https://ca-barometer.org/en/projects/central-asia-barometer-survey-wave-10>

OPPORTUNITIES RELATED TO THE CAB SURVEY

Open access data

The CAB Survey's data (>2 years) is regularly uploaded to our website and is available for free download and use by any interested parties. Methods reports, questionnaires, and databases in different formats are all available via: <https://ca-barometer.org/en/cab-database>

Post-Factum Purchase

The CAB Survey's data (<2 years) may also be purchased. This package includes databases, methods reports, cross-tabulations, and questionnaires, as well as the

CAB Survey Insight Reports for all waves of the CAB Survey not currently available for download on our website.

There are two separate pricing plans based on your needs:

- For full package which includes databases, methods report, cross-tabs, the questionnaire and the CAB Survey Insights report;
- For the CAB Survey Insights report only.

You can find more information about making a post-factum purchase via: <https://ca-barometer.org/en/buy-survey-data>

The subscription

A subscription to the CAB Survey gives access to the data of the upcoming two waves of the survey.

There are two separate pricing plans based on your needs:

- For the full package which includes databases, methods reports, cross-tabulations, questionnaires and the CAB Survey Insights report;
- For the CAB Survey Insights report only.

More information concerning subscriptions and pricing plans can be found via: <https://ca-barometer.org/en/subscribe>

Omnibus surveys

CAB regularly conducts omnibus surveys as a cost-effective way to reach a broad audience while asking only a few focused questions. With this option, you have the opportunity to add your questions to the CAB Survey questionnaire twice a year and reach an audience consisting of 1,000 to 2,000 respondents through interviews conducted either face-to-face or via telephone poll in all 5 Central Asian countries.

More information about how to participate in our Omnibus surveys can be found via: <https://ca-barometer.org/en/request-omnibus>

CAB SURVEY INSIGHTS (CABSI)

CAB Survey Insights is a descriptive survey report which visualizes our CAB Survey data through the use of clear and concise graphs. CABSI ensures that non-professional audiences with limited data analysis skills will be able to easily use the CAB Survey data.

A CAB Survey Insights report is prepared for each country surveyed during each wave.

- CABSI Kazakhstan
- CABSI Kyrgyzstan
- CABSI Uzbekistan
- CABSI Tajikistan

CABSI report can be purchased. Please, contact us to get access to CABSI reports via: info@ca-barometer.org.

METHODOLOGY

The CAB Survey includes respondents who are of voting age (18+) in Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan. The goal of the project is to obtain a reliable reading of public opinion in several countries by conducting fieldwork simultaneously.

The Simple Random Sampling (SRS) of mobile phone numbers was utilized to obtain a nationally representative sample of Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, and Uzbekistan.

In Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, and Tajikistan, all interviews were completed via desktop CATI applications from either in-office or in-home stations. In Uzbekistan, all interviews were completed on tablets with mobile phones used for calling from in-home stations.

Field Dates:

Kazakhstan: 09/30/2021 – 11/15/2021;

Kyrgyzstan: 10/4/2021 – 10/24/2021;

Tajikistan: 10/1/2021 – 10/28/2021;

Uzbekistan: 10/1/2021 – 10/27/2021;

Turkmenistan: 10/7/2021 – 11/4/2021.

Sample Size:

n=7,507;

1,500 in Kazakhstan and Turkmenistan;

1,506 in Kyrgyzstan;

1,505 in Uzbekistan;

1,496 in Tajikistan.

Target Population:

The CAB Survey targets the mobile phone-owning population of Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, and Turkmenistan of voting age (18+).

The sampling procedures are the same across all four countries surveyed. The mobile phone sample is generated using simple random sampling of area codes outlined in the 2019 ITU national numbering plan. All possible area codes and subscriber codes (remaining digits following the area code) are generated in Reactive User Interface Database (DRUID), an R database interface developed for the generation, managing, and sampling of RDD telephone databases. DRUID then houses the complete sampling frame. From this database, complete random telephone numbers are sampled. For this survey wave, numbers were sampled without replacement. However, numbers will be reintroduced into the sampling frame for any subsequent waves.

The data was weighted in all countries to adjust for minor statistical imbalances. The weight variables used in all four countries are the same: region, gender, age, ethnicity, and type of residence (urban/rural).

Demographics

Respondent gender		
	Male	n=767
	Female	n=738
Age-grouped		
	18-29	n=671
	30-39	n=421
	40-49	n=242
	50-59	n=116
	60+	n=55
Area		
	Urban	n=777
	Rural	n=728

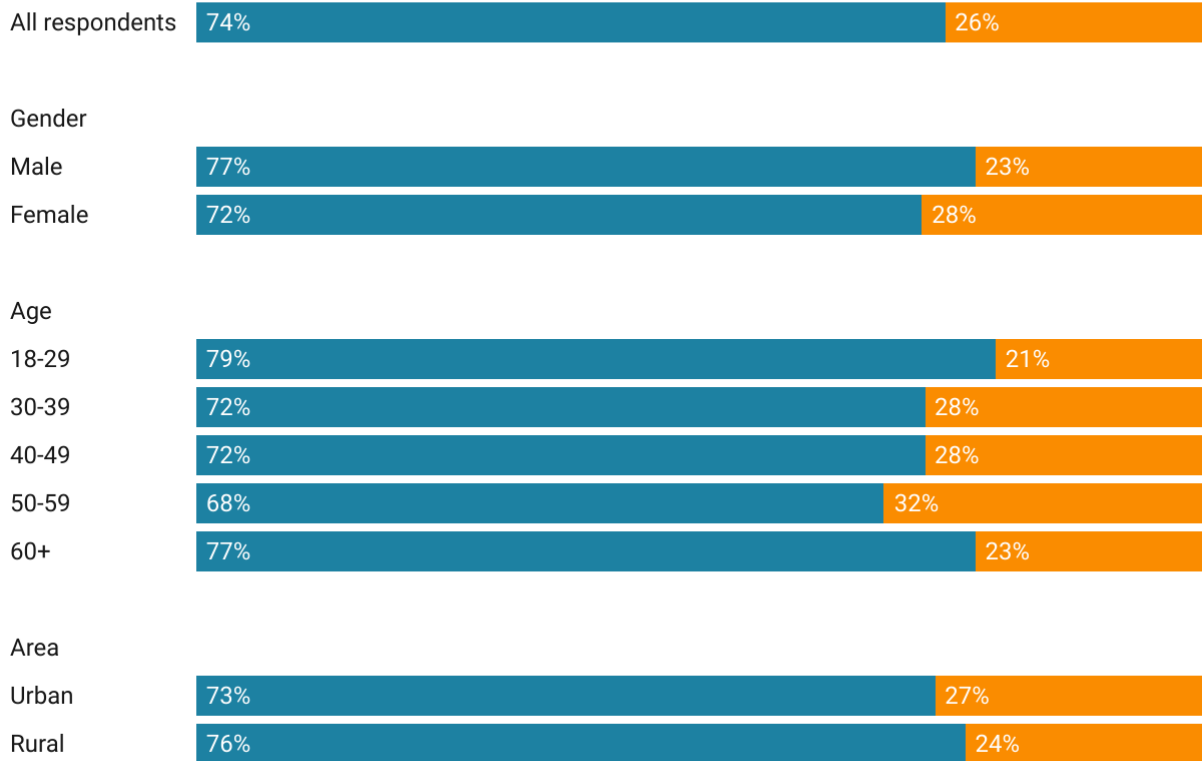
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GENERAL OUTLOOK

SECTION I

Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to clean water?

■ Yes ■ No



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Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to food?

■ Yes ■ No

All respondents 88% 12%

Gender

Male 90% 10%

Female 87% 13%

Age

18-29 92% 8%

30-39 88% 12%

40-49 89% 11%

50-59 78% 22%

60+ 91% 9%

Area

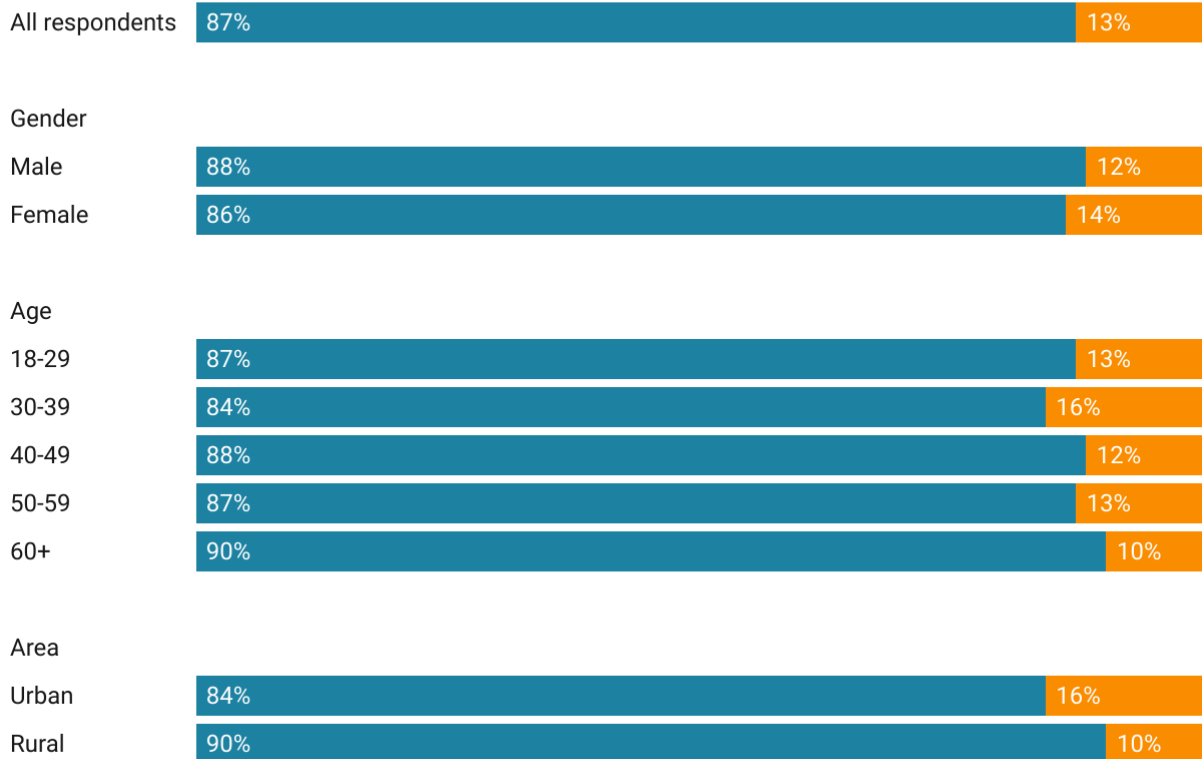
Urban 87% 13%

Rural 90% 10%

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Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to housing?

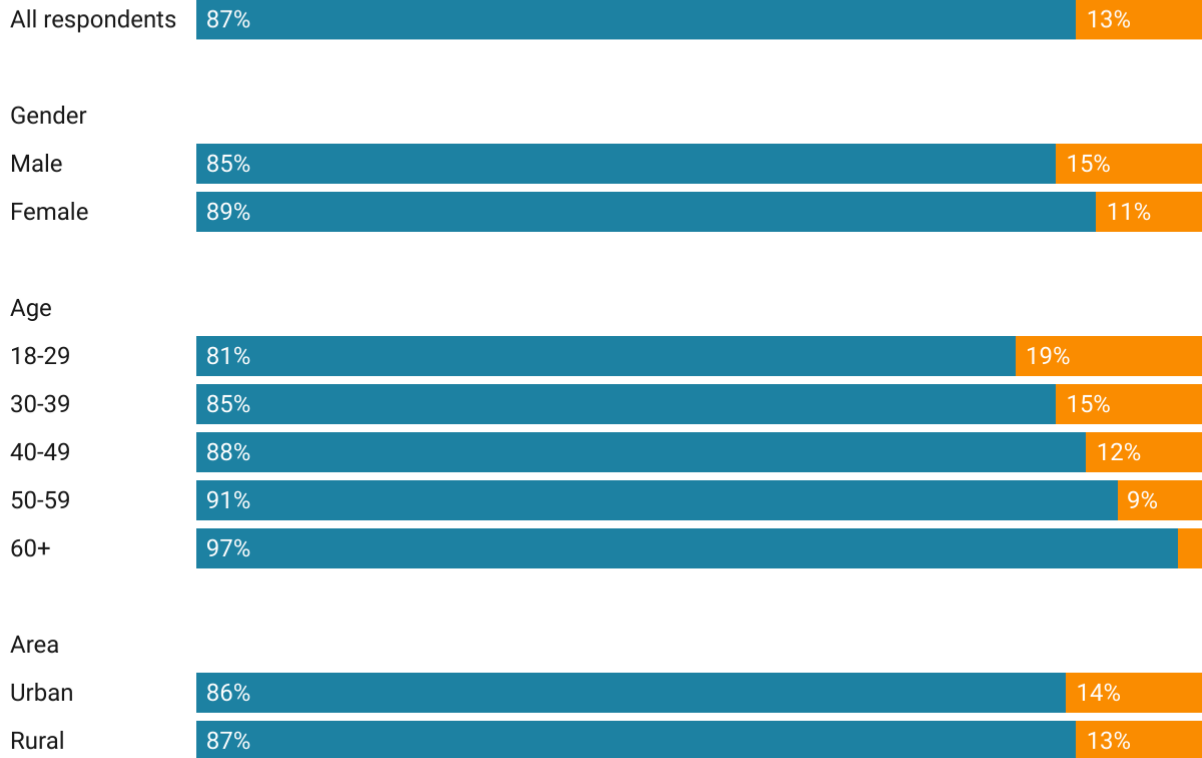
■ Yes ■ No



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Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to electricity?

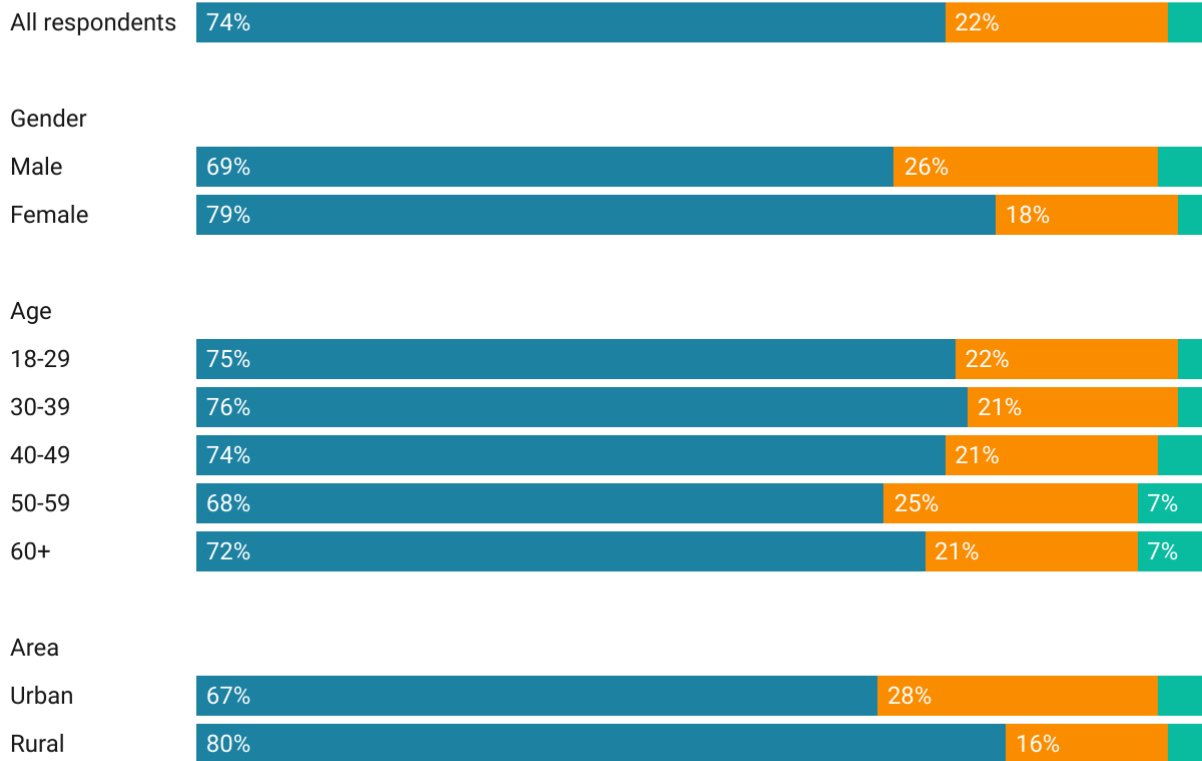
■ Yes ■ No



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Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to education?

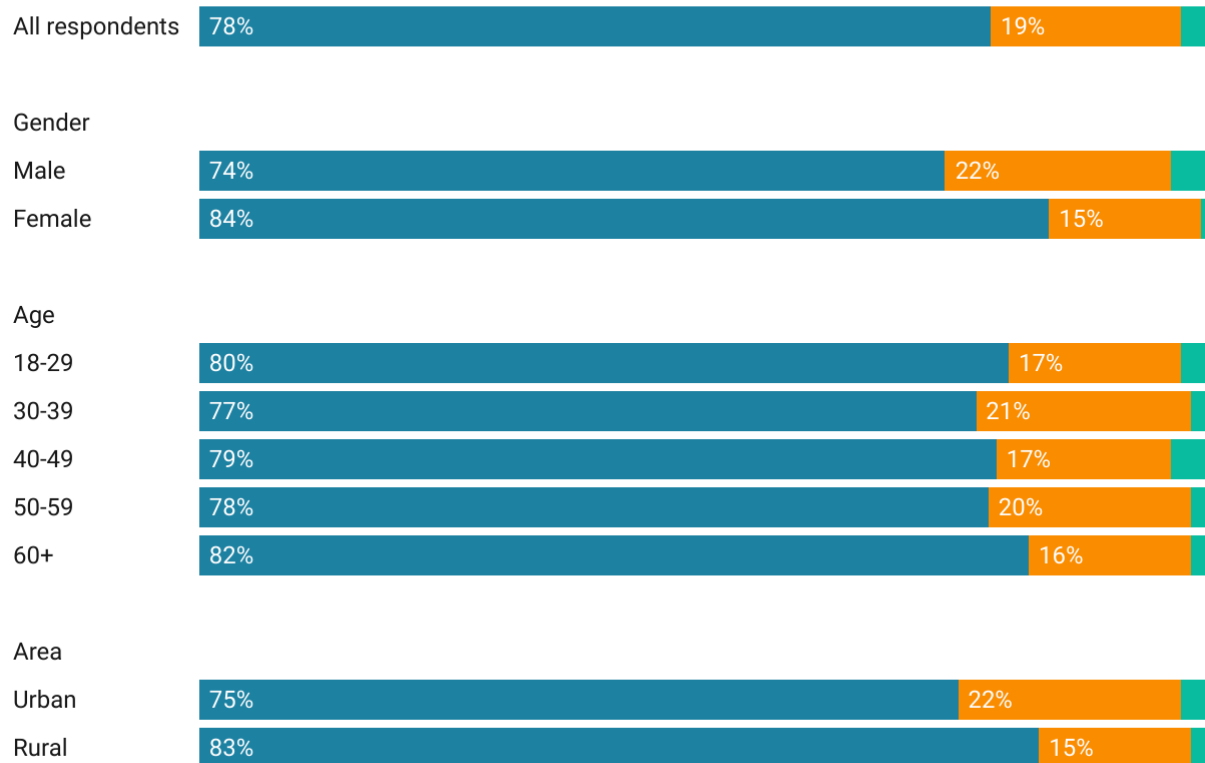
Don't Know (vol.) Yes No



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Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to medical care?

Don't Know (vol.) Yes No



Created with Datawrapper

In general, would you say that things in our country are headed in the right direction or the wrong direction?

■ Right direction ■ Wrong direction ■ Don't Know (vol.)

All respondents 91% 6%

Gender

Male 89% 7%

Female 93% 6%

Age

18-29 88% 9%

30-39 90% 6%

40-49 90% 6%

50-59 96%

60+ 95%

Area

Urban 90% 7%

Rural 93%

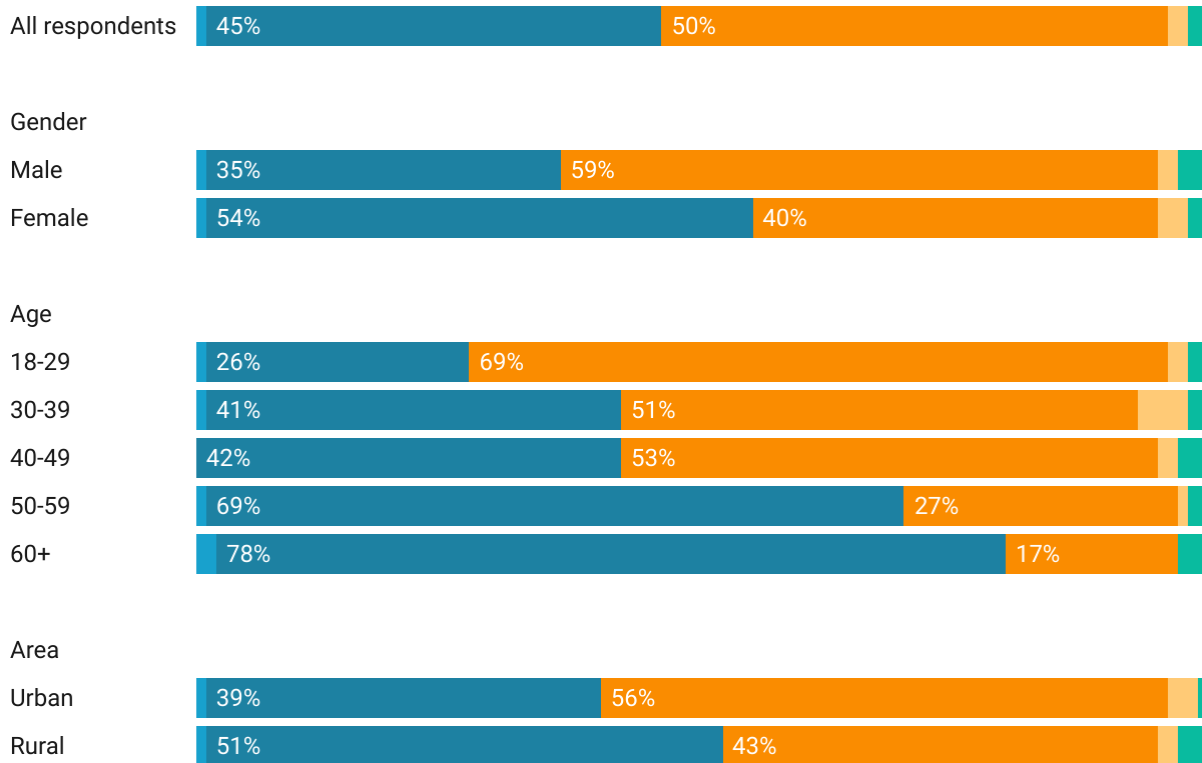
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MEDIA CONSUMPTION

SECTION II

What would you say is your main source of news about what is going on in our country?

Family, friends, or neighbors interested in news (vol.) Our country's national television stations Internet None / Not Other



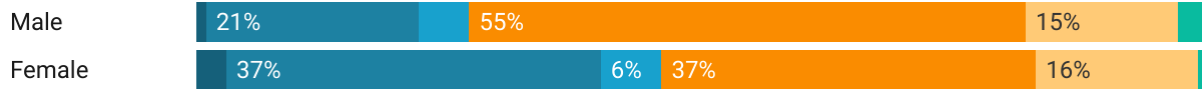
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What would you say is your main source of news about what is going on outside of Uzbekistan?

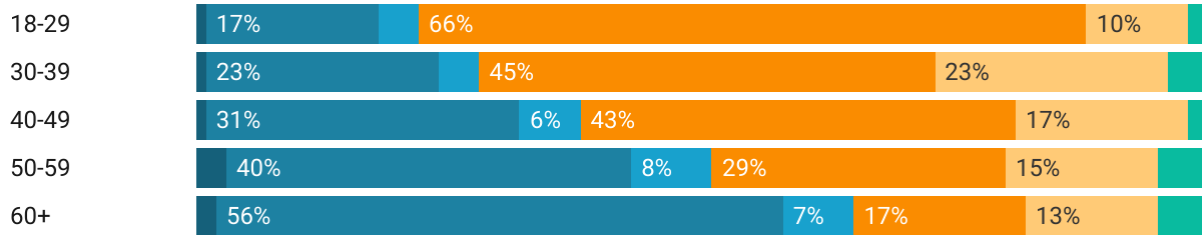
■ Russian television stations
 ■ Family, friends, or neighbors
 ■ Our country's national television stations
 ■ Internet
 ■ None / Not interested in news (vol.)
 ■ Other



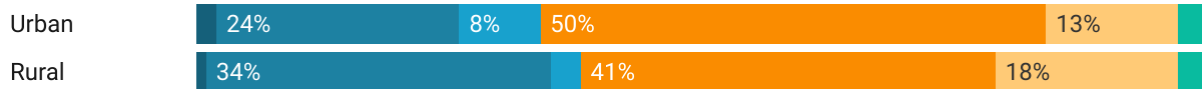
Gender



Age

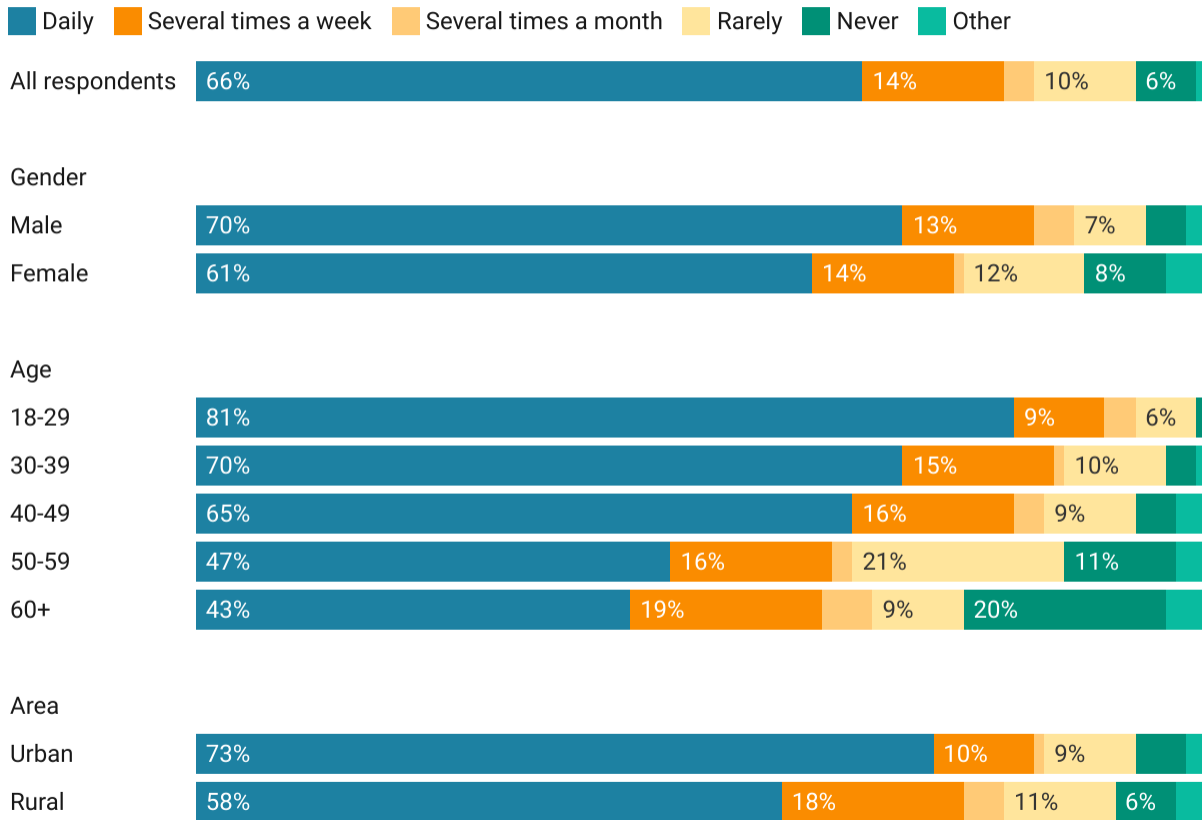


Area



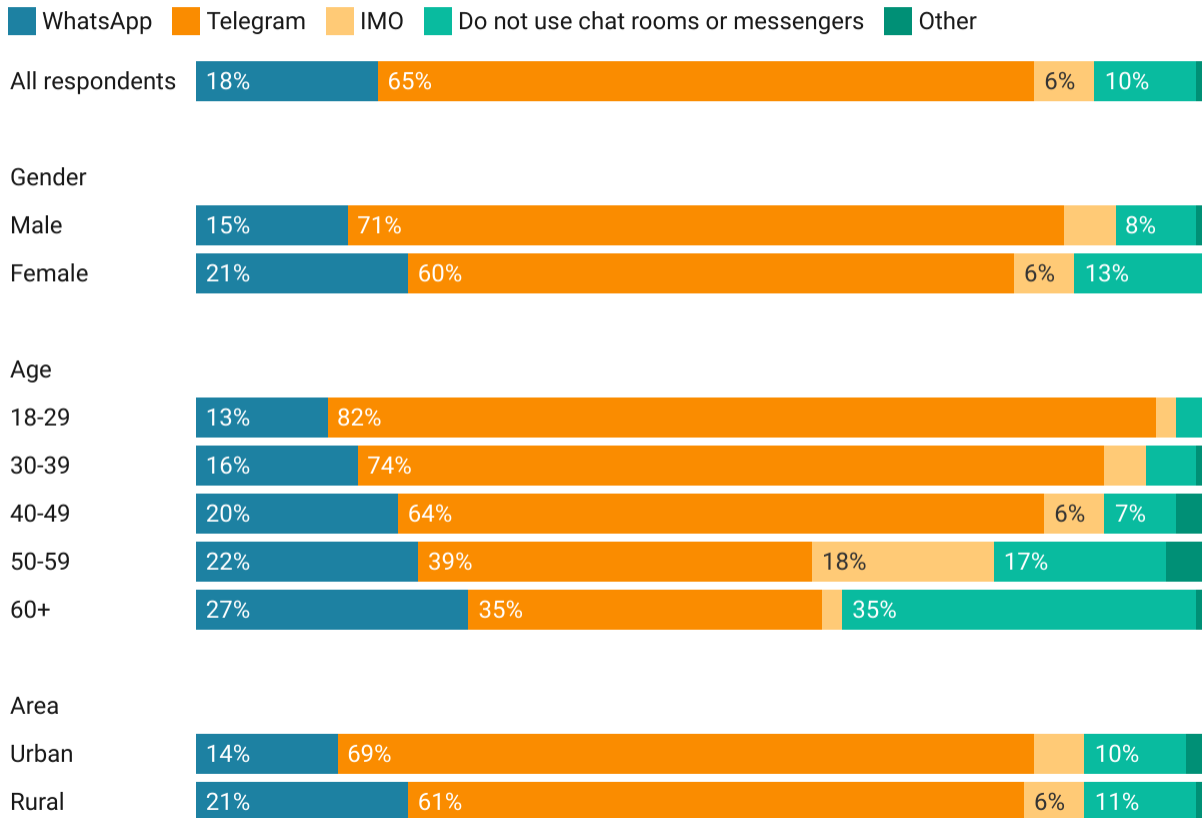
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In the last 6 months, please tell me how often did you access the Internet via a phone?



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Out of the following chat rooms or messengers, could you please tell me the one you use most often?



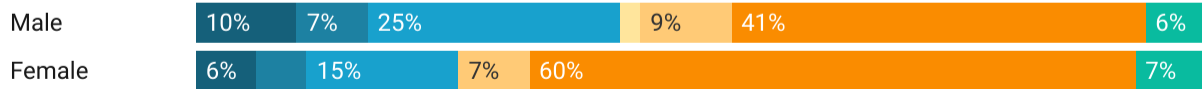
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Out of the following social media sites, could you please tell me the one you use most often?

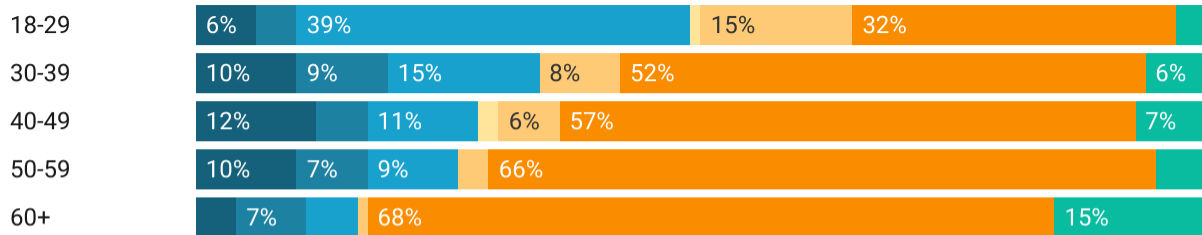
Facebook Odnoklassniki Instagram Mail.ru and Moi Mir TikTok Do not use social media sites Other



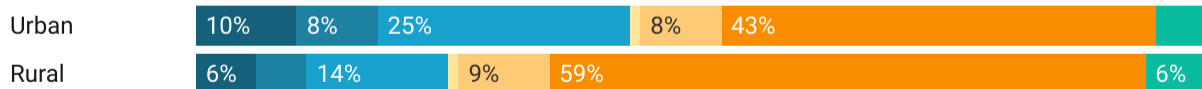
Gender



Age



Area



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ECONOMY AND FINANCE

SECTION III

As you may know, our country recently became an observer of the Eurasian Economic Union. Which of the following three statements is closest to what you think?

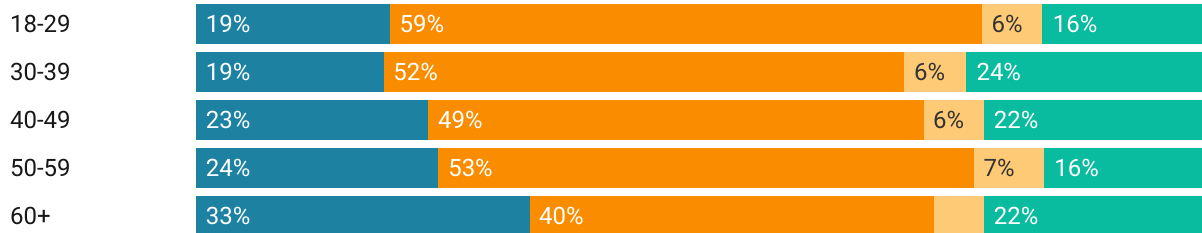
■ Our country should stay an observer of the Eurasian Economic Union
 ■ Our country should become a full member of the Eurasian Economic Union
 ■ Our country should have no involvement in the Eurasian Economic Union
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

How would you compare the economic situation in our country today to twelve months ago? Is it much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

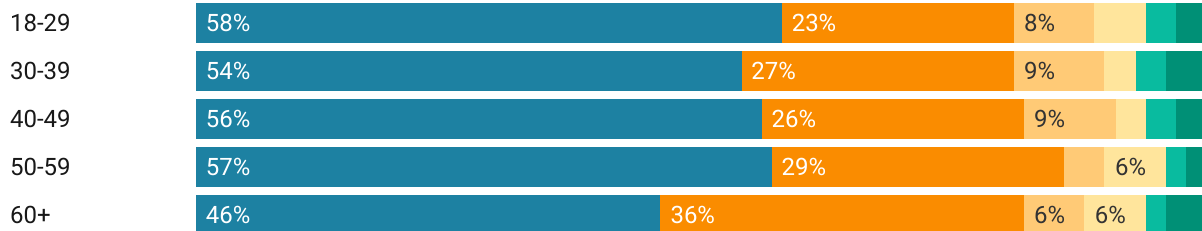
■ Much Better
 ■ Somewhat Better
 ■ About the Same
 ■ Somewhat Worse
 ■ Much Worse
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age

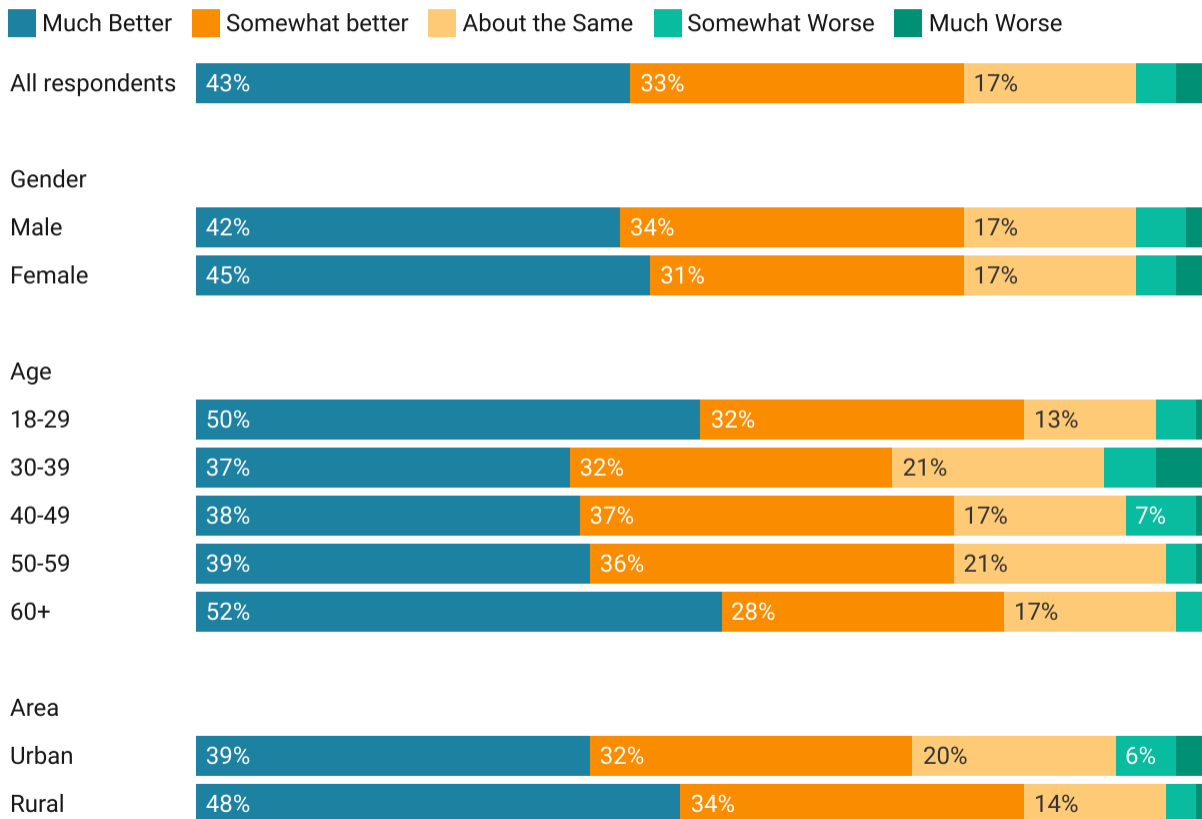


Area



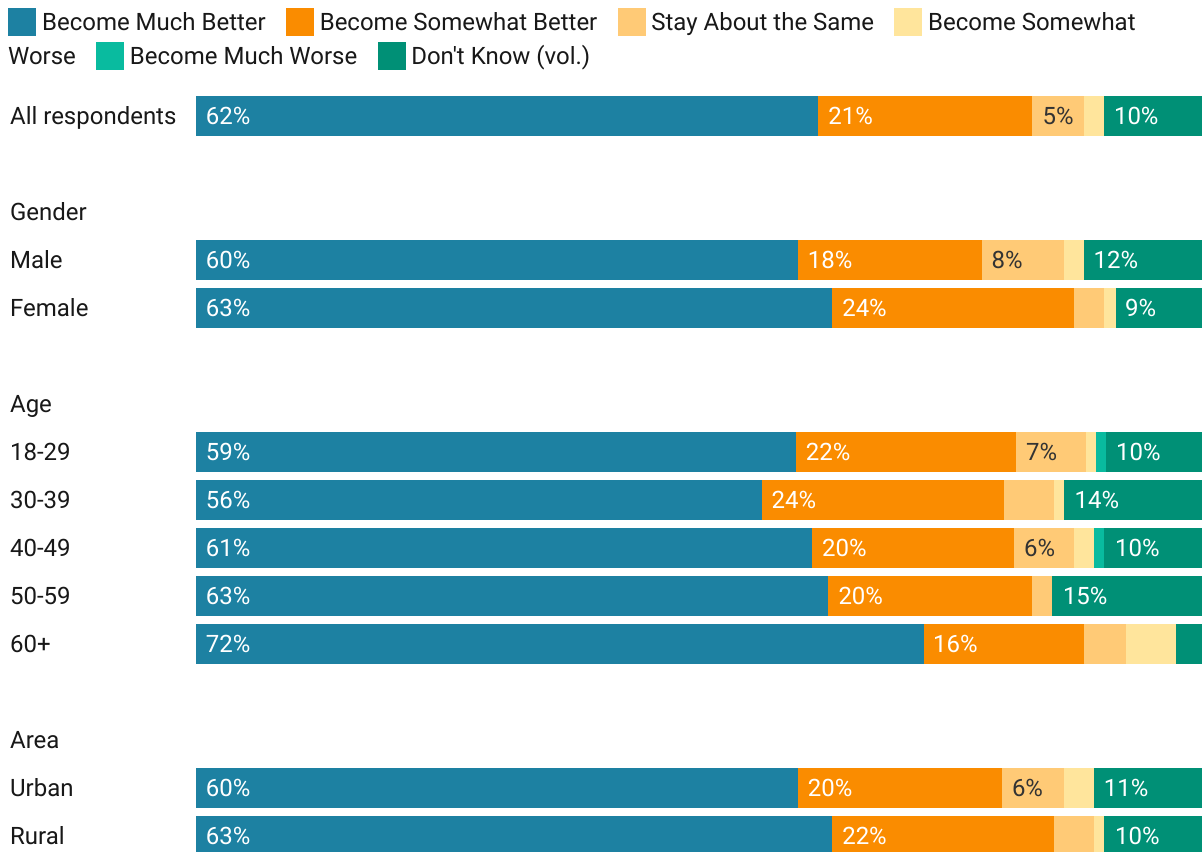
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How would you compare your family's financial situation today to twelve months ago? Is it much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?



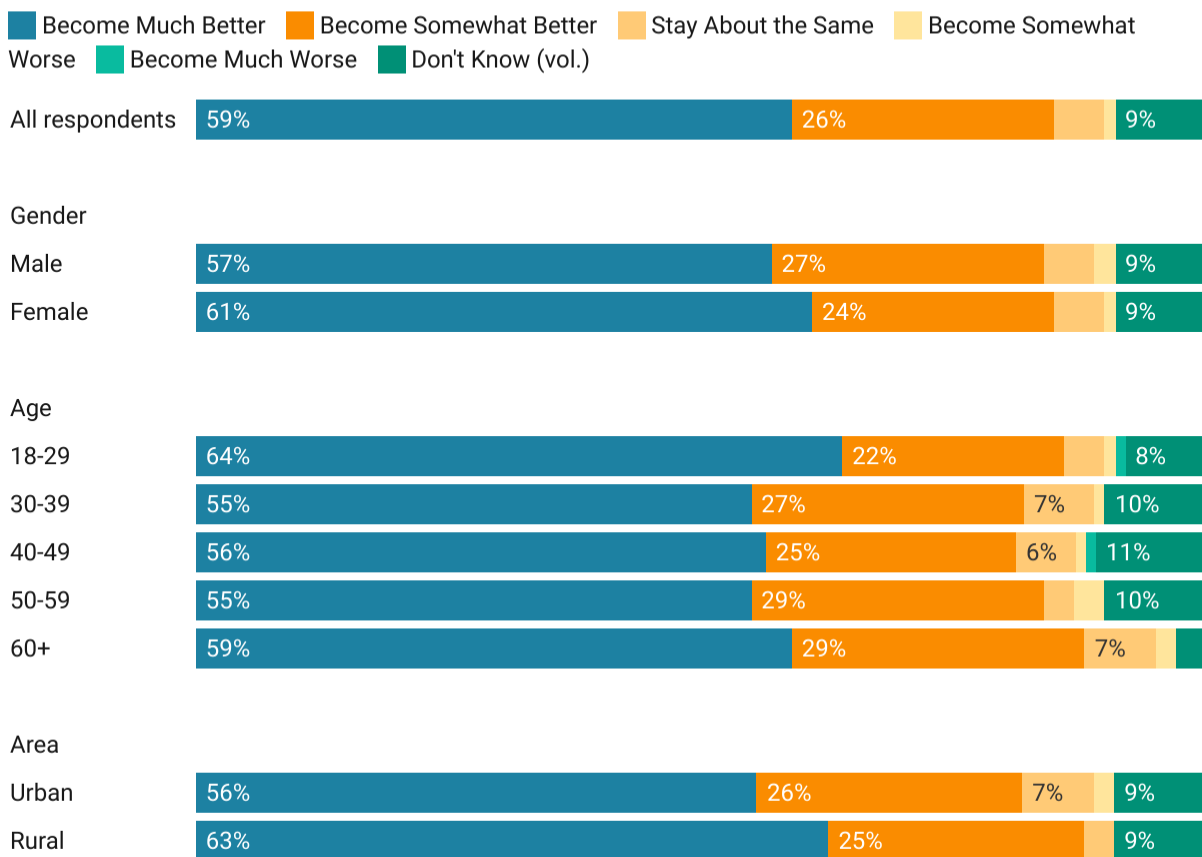
Created with Datawrapper

Over the next year, do you think that the economic situation in our country will become much better, become somewhat better, stay about the same, become somewhat worse, or become much worse?



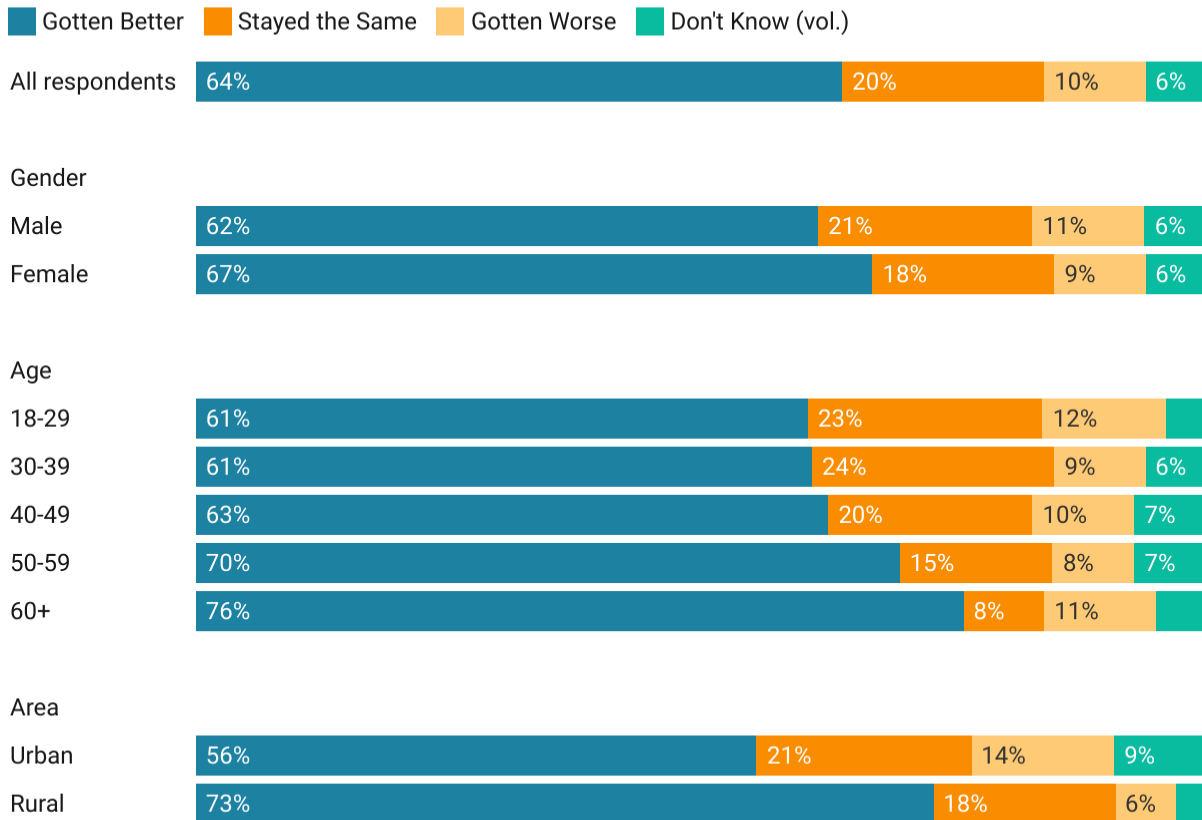
Created with Datawrapper

Over the next year, do you think that your family's financial situation will become much better, become somewhat better, stay about the same, become somewhat worse, or become much worse?



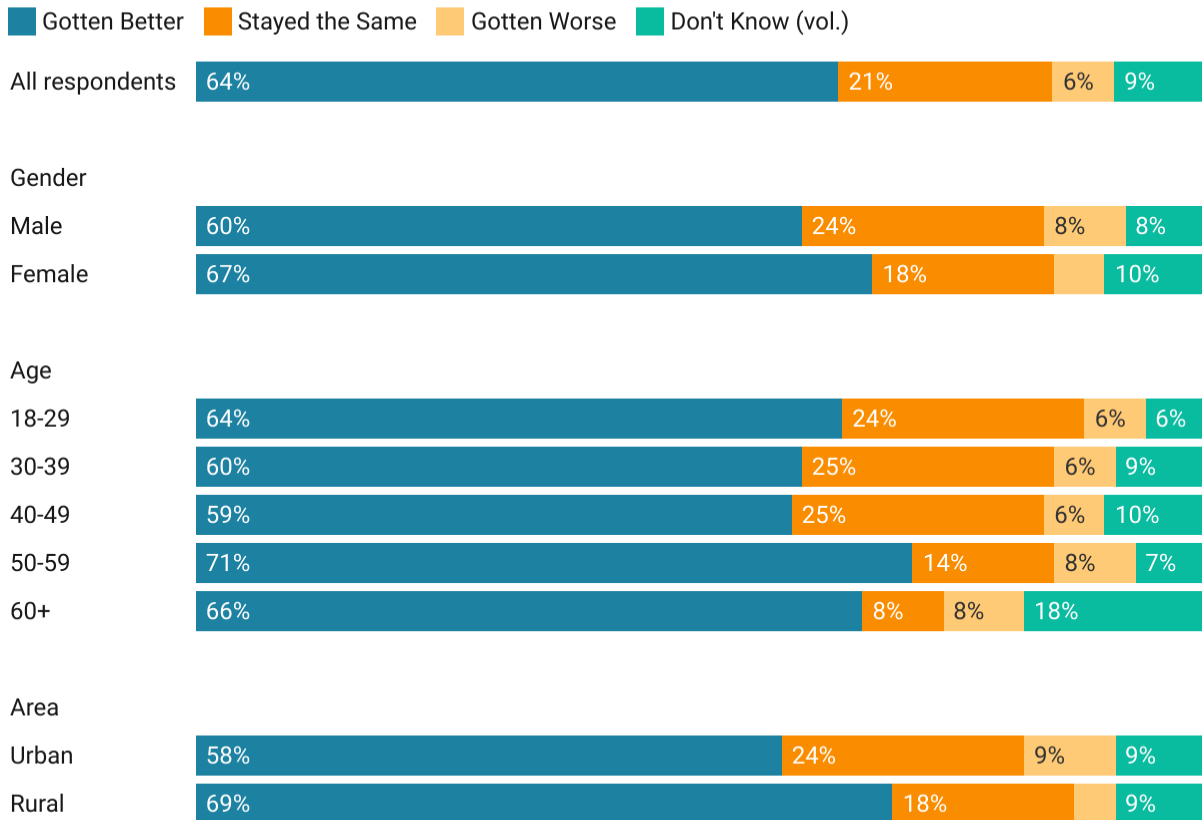
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Compared to a year ago, do you think finding a job have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?



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Compared to a year ago, do you think wages have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?



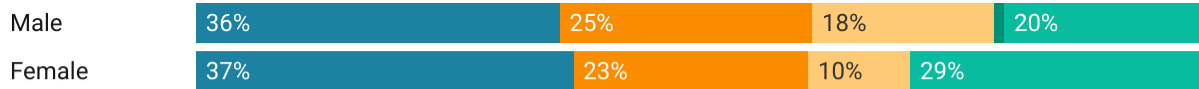
Created with Datawrapper

Compared to a year ago, do you think corruption have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

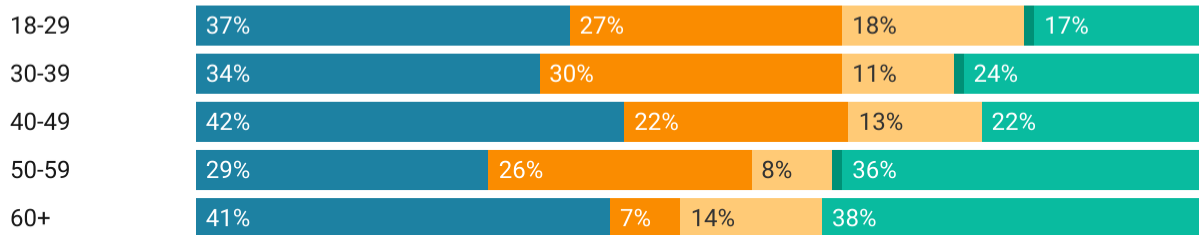
■ Refused (vol.)
 ■ Gotten Better
 ■ Stayed the Same
 ■ Gotten Worse
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



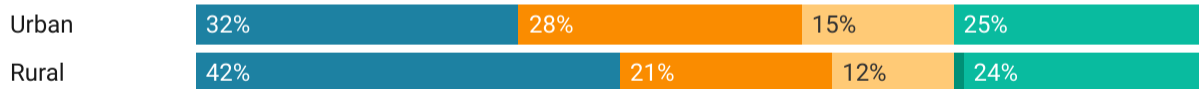
Gender



Age

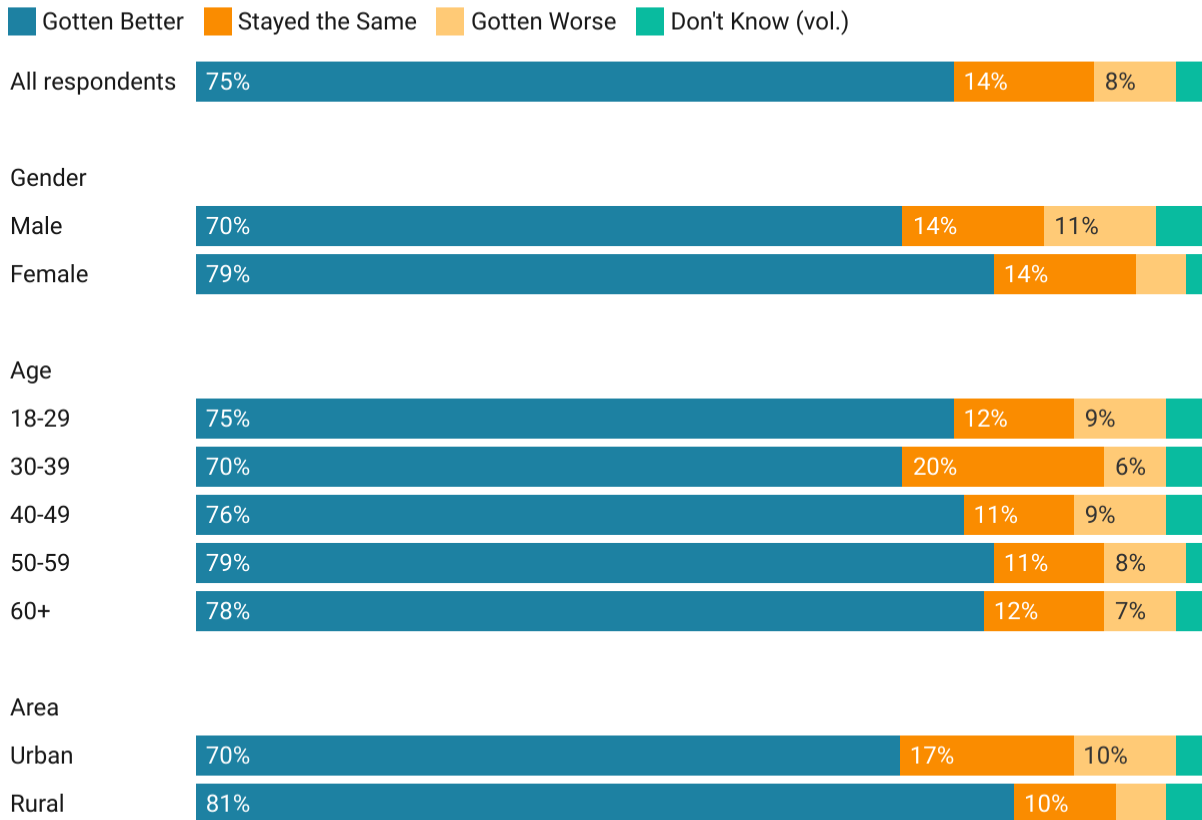


Area



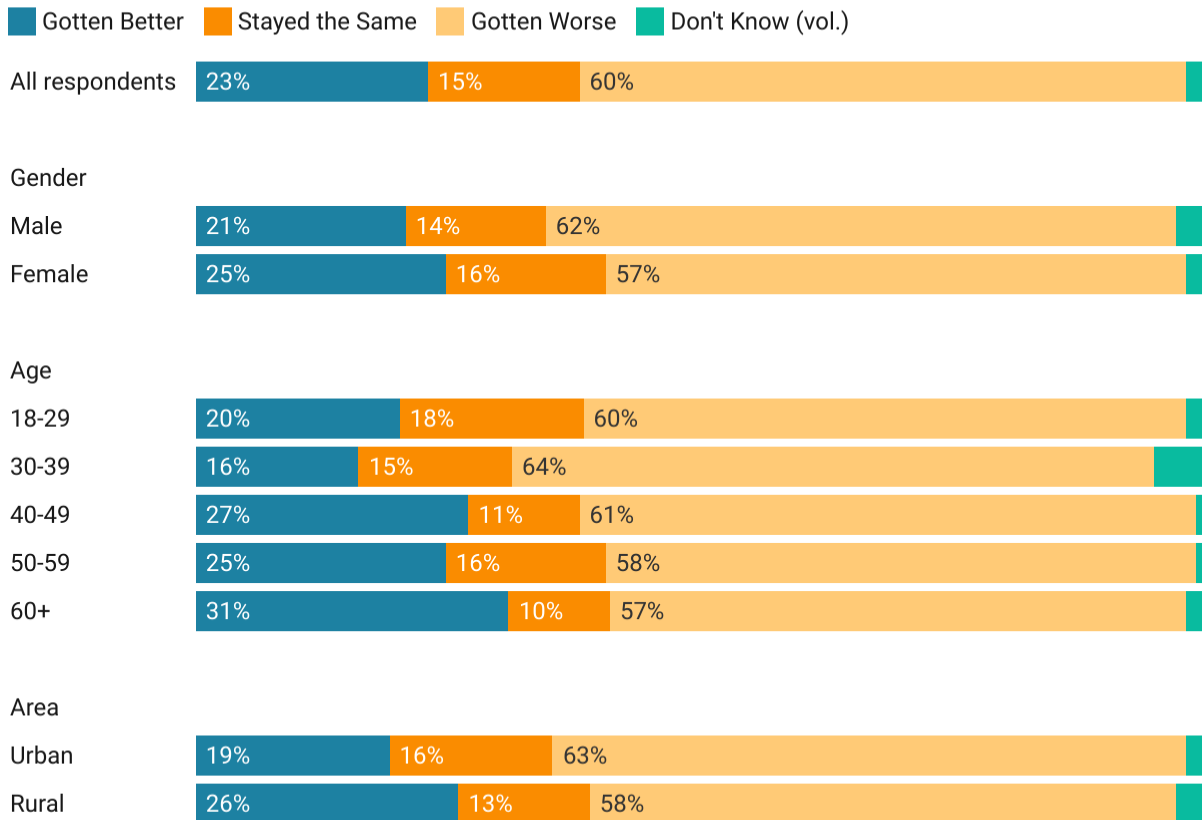
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Compared to a year ago, do you think medical care have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?



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Compared to a year ago, do you think prices in our country have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?



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Would you say that you were very concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat unconcerned, or very unconcerned with high prices in our country?

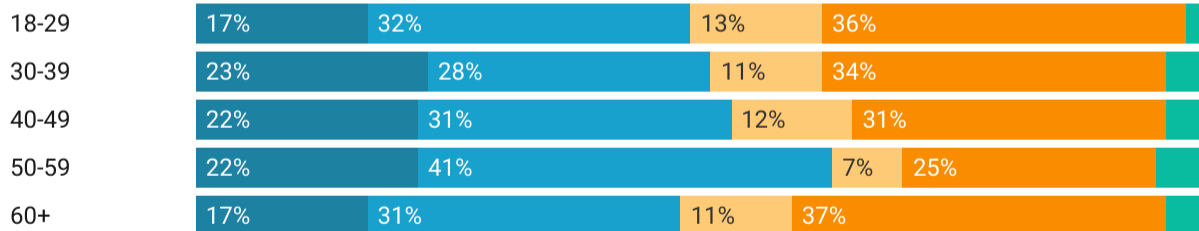
■ Very Concerned
 ■ Somewhat Concerned
 ■ Somewhat Unconcerned
 ■ Very Unconcerned
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



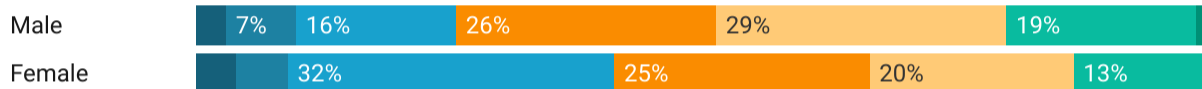
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How would you describe your family's financial state for the last month?

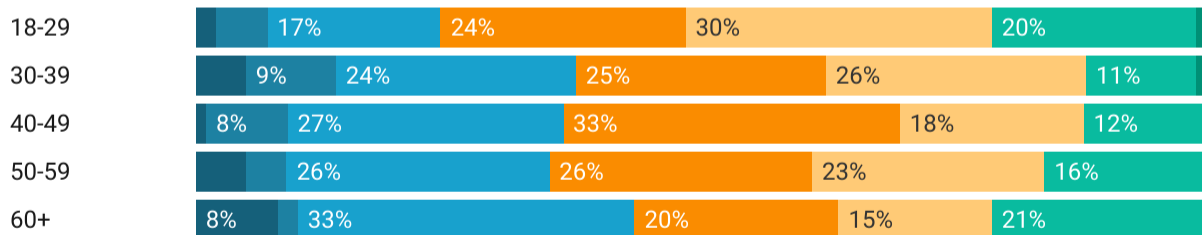
■ Not enough to buy food
 ■ Enough for food
 ■ Financial difficulties
 ■ Not enough for long-term items (e.g. TV, fridge)
 ■ Can't afford expensive things (e.g. car, flat)
 ■ No financial difficulties
 ■ Too hard to say / Don't Know (vol.)



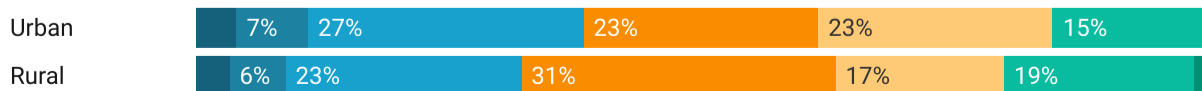
Gender



Age



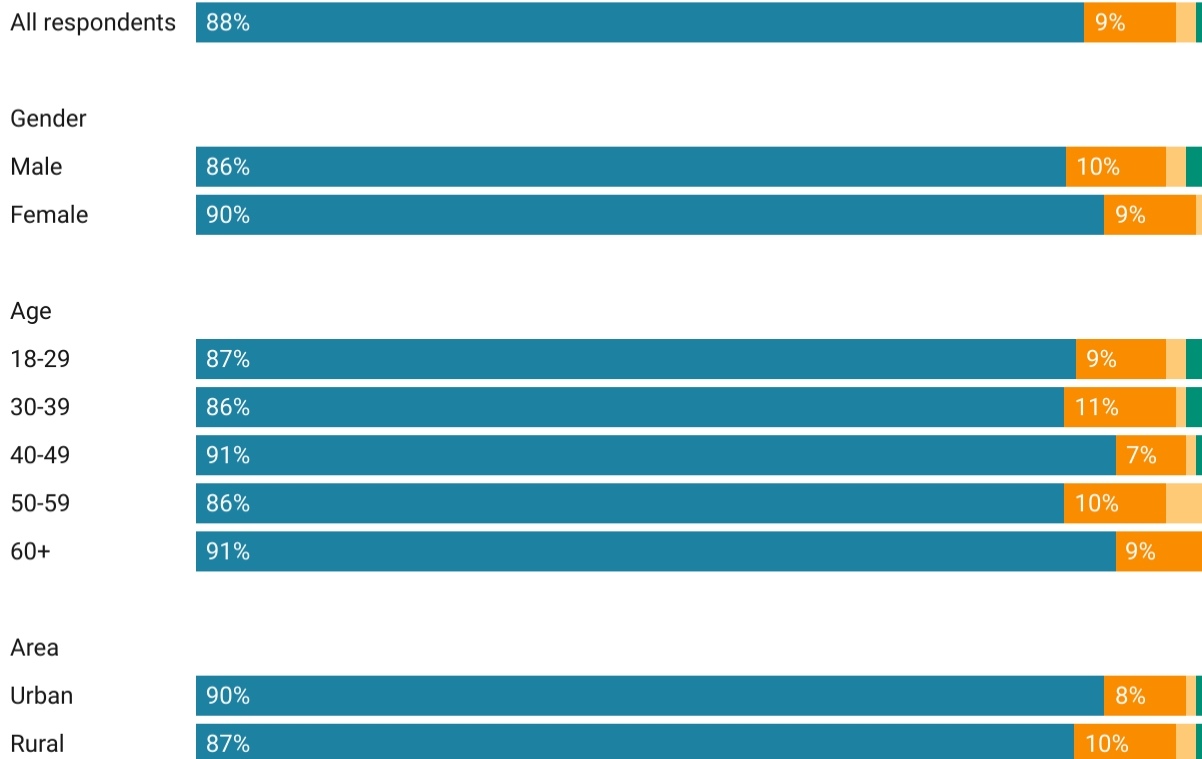
Area



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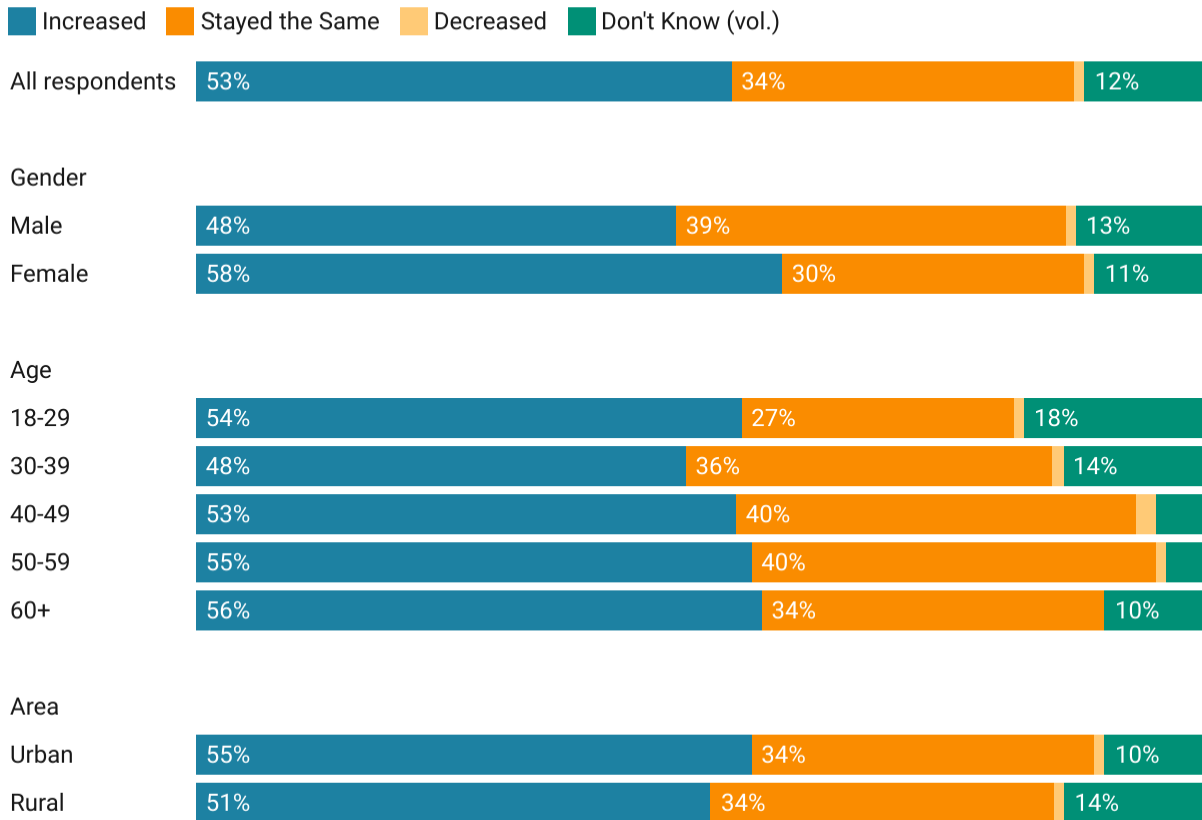
Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that cost of food have increased, stayed the same, or decreased?

■ Increased ■ Stayed the Same ■ Decreased ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Created with Datawrapper

Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that cost of electricity have increased, stayed the same, or decreased?



Created with Datawrapper

Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that cost of housing have increased, stayed the same, or decreased?

■ Increased ■ Stayed the Same ■ Decreased ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



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Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that cost of medical care have increased, stayed the same, or decreased?

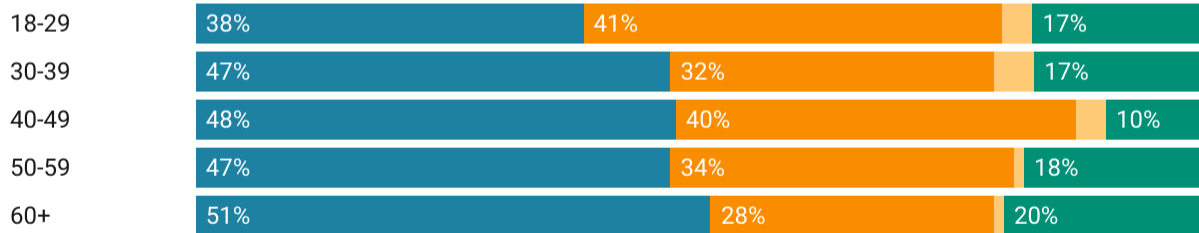
■ Increased ■ Stayed the Same ■ Decreased ■ Don't Know (vol.)



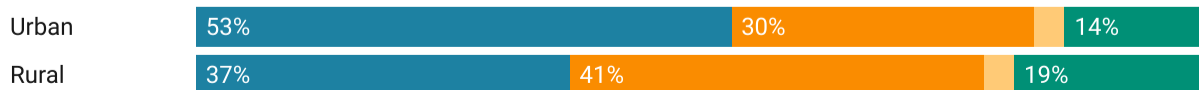
Gender



Age



Area



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PUBLIC HEALTH

SECTION IV

How concerned, if at all, are you about coronavirus in our country?

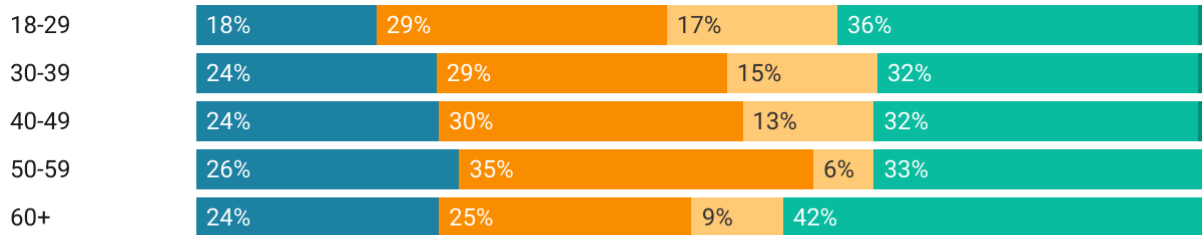
■ Very concerned
 ■ Somewhat concerned
 ■ Not too concerned
 ■ Not at all concerned
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

How confident, if at all, are you that our country has the necessary resources to handle coronavirus?

Very confident Somewhat confident Not too confident Not at all confident Don't Know
(vol.)



Gender



Age

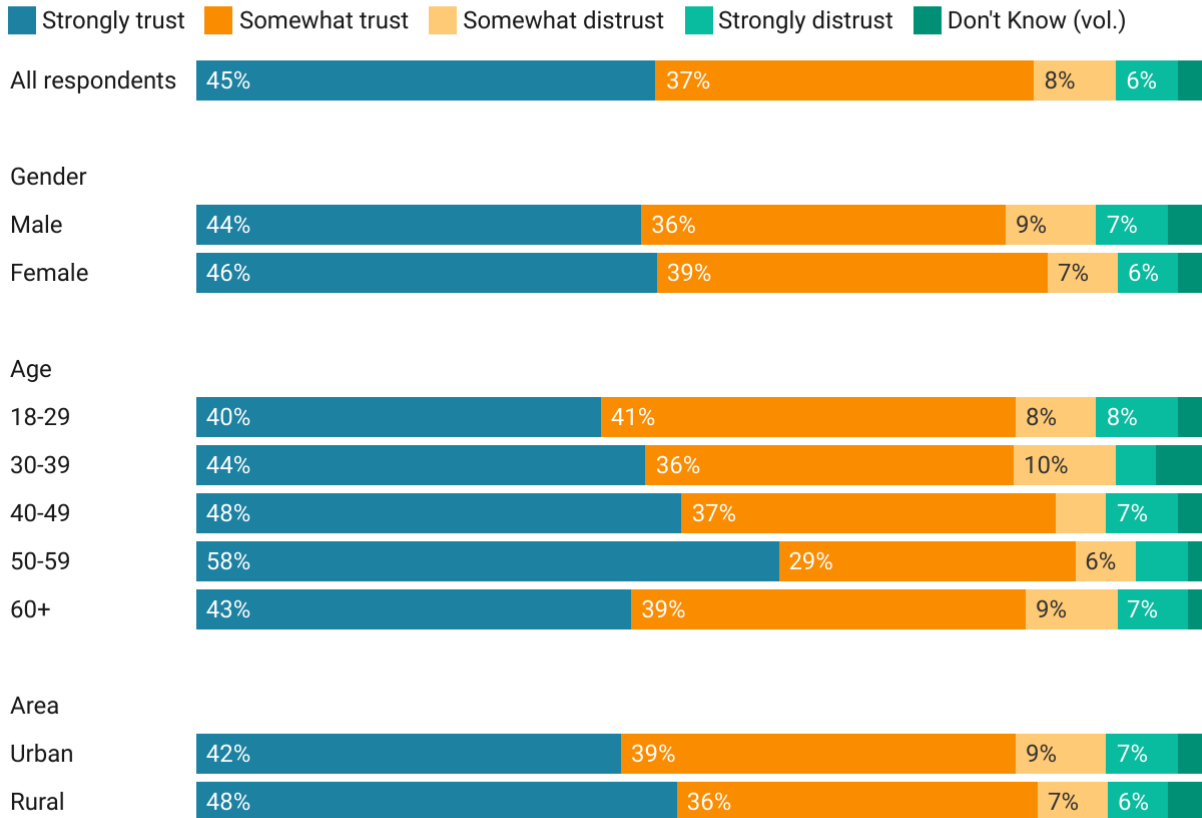


Area



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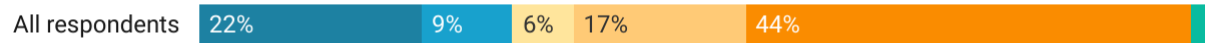
How much, if at all, do you trust that the information you hear about coronavirus is accurate? Do you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust?



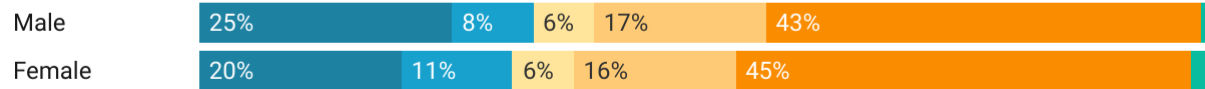
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If you were offered a vaccine to prevent COVID-19 today, would you get it?

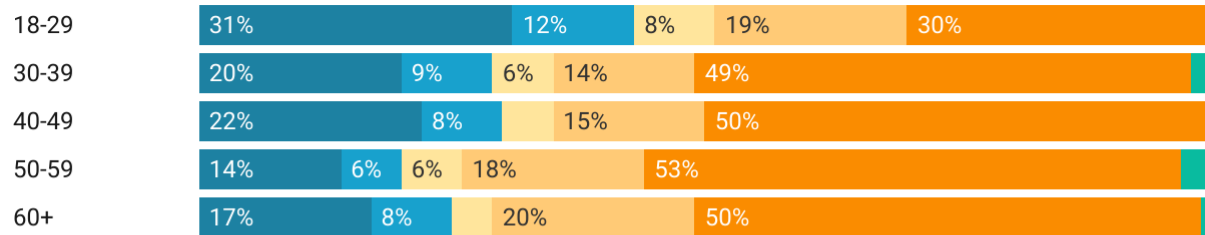
■ Definitely get the vaccine
 ■ Probably get the vaccine
 ■ Probably NOT get the vaccine
 ■ Definitely NOT get the vaccine
 ■ I already got the vaccine (vol.)
 ■ Other



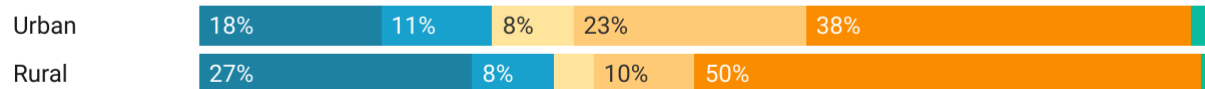
Gender



Age



Area

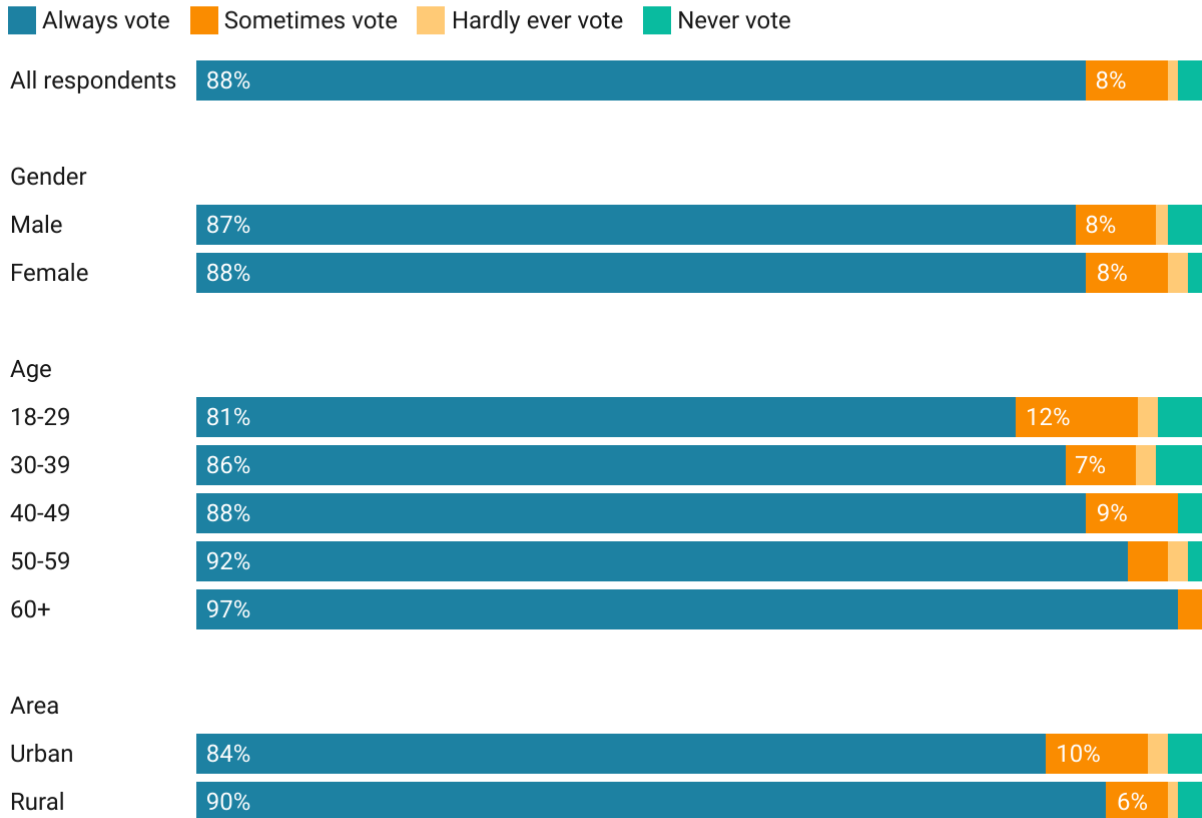


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DOMESTIC POLITICS

SECTION V

In general, how often do you vote in elections in our country? Would you say you always vote, sometimes vote, hardly every vote, or never vote?



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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

SECTION VI

Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of China

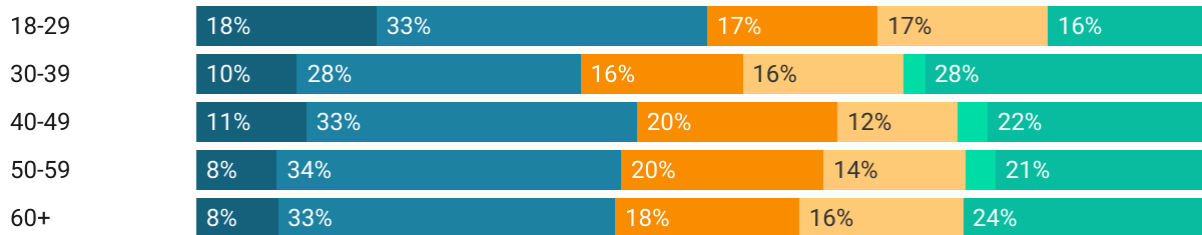
Very Favorable Somewhat Favorable Somewhat Unfavorable Very Unfavorable Refused
(vol.) Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



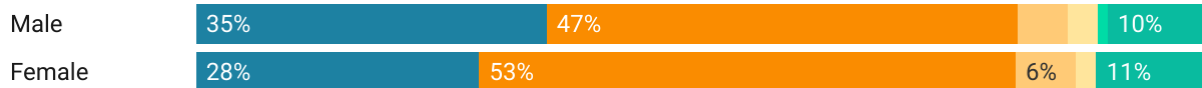
Created with Datawrapper

Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Russia

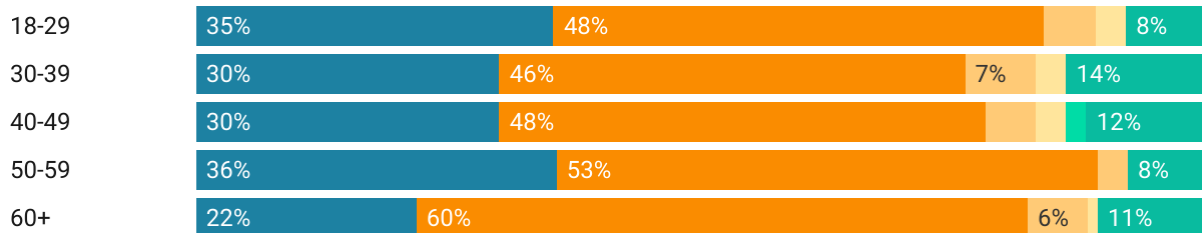
■ Very Favorable
 ■ Somewhat Favorable
 ■ Somewhat Unfavorable
 ■ Very Unfavorable
 ■ Refused (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



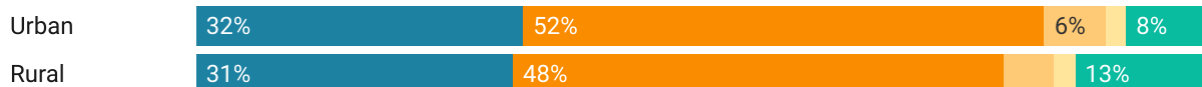
Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of United States

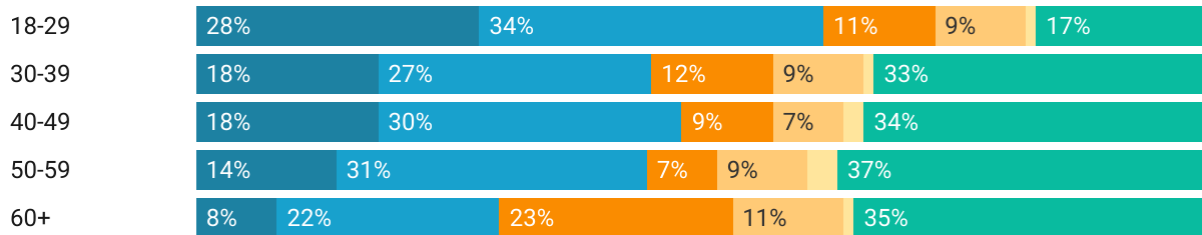
■ Very Favorable
 ■ Somewhat Favorable
 ■ Somewhat Unfavorable
 ■ Very Unfavorable
 ■ Refused
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



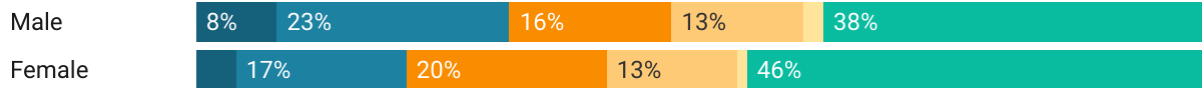
Created with Datawrapper

Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Iran

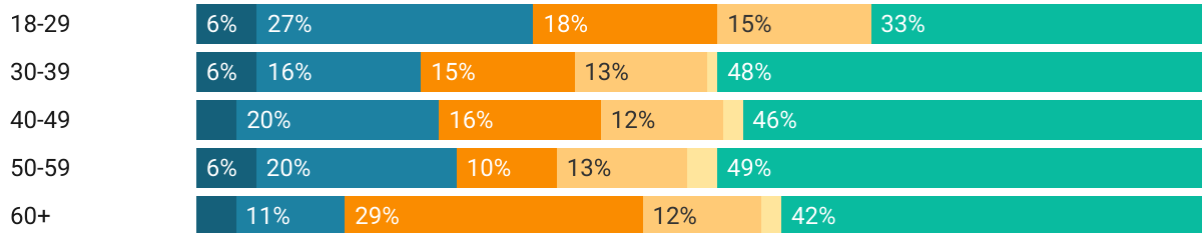
Very Favorable Somewhat Favorable Somewhat Unfavorable Very Unfavorable Refused
(vol.) Don't Know (vol.)



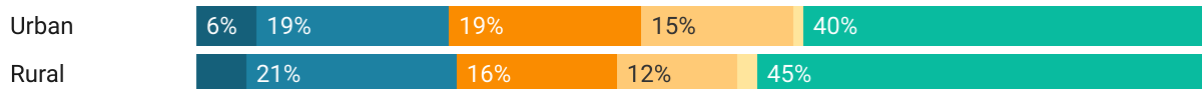
Gender



Age

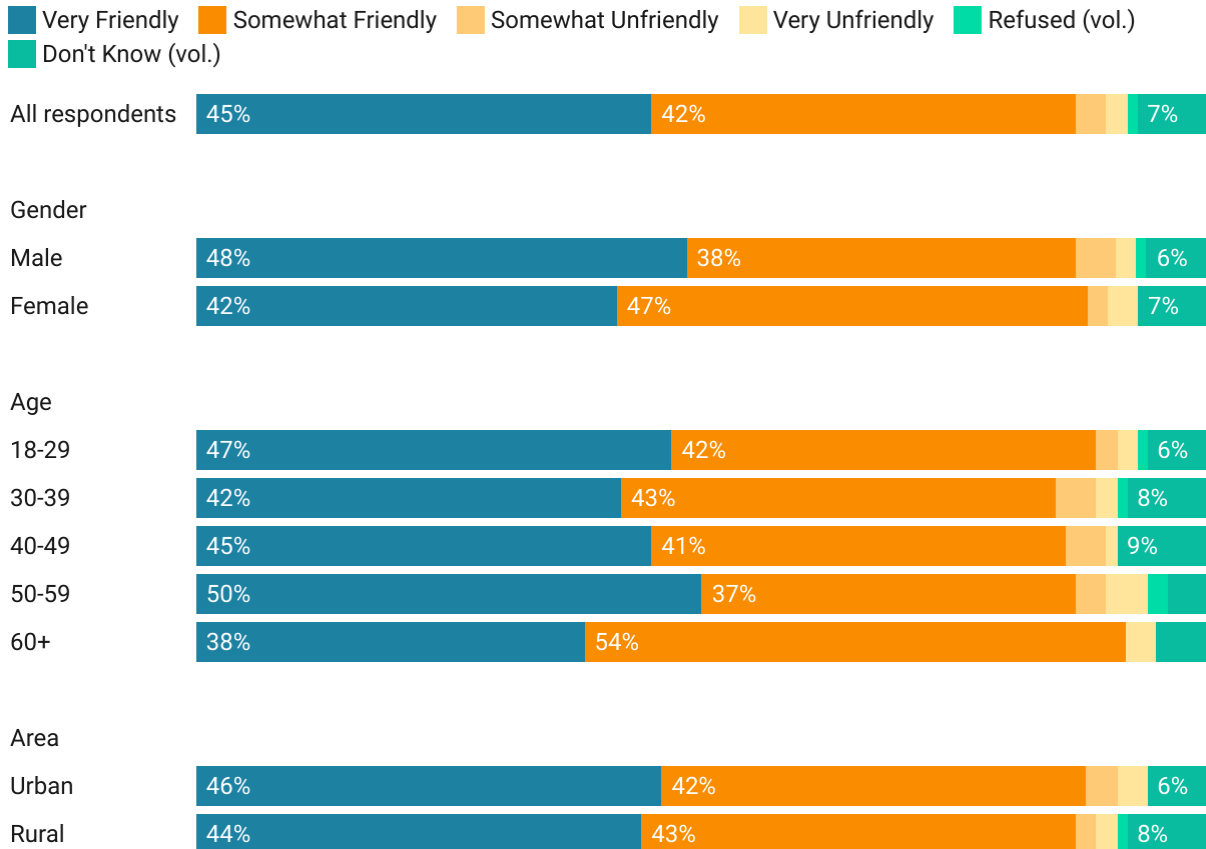


Area



Created with Datawrapper

Would you say that Russia is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?



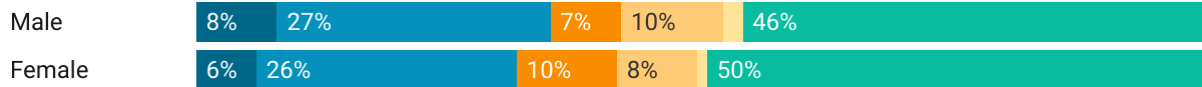
Created with Datawrapper

Would you say that Iran is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?

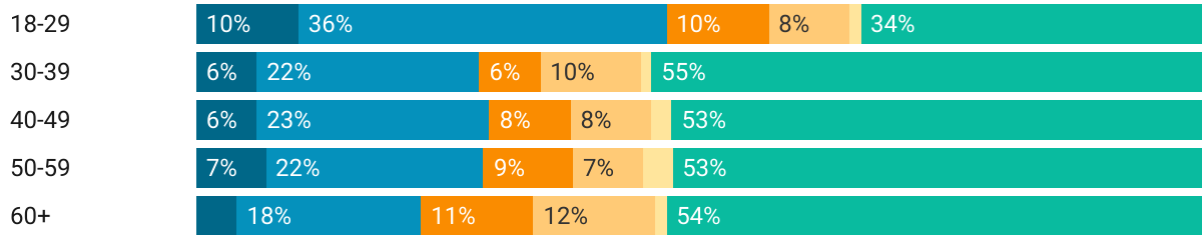
Very Friendly Somewhat Friendly Somewhat Unfriendly Very Unfriendly Refused (vol.)
Don't Know (vol.)



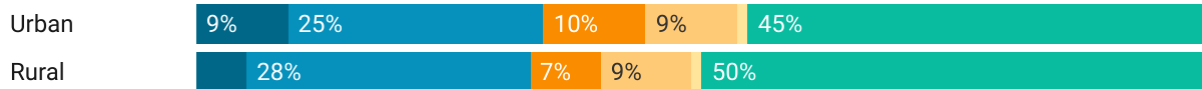
Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

Would you say that United States is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?

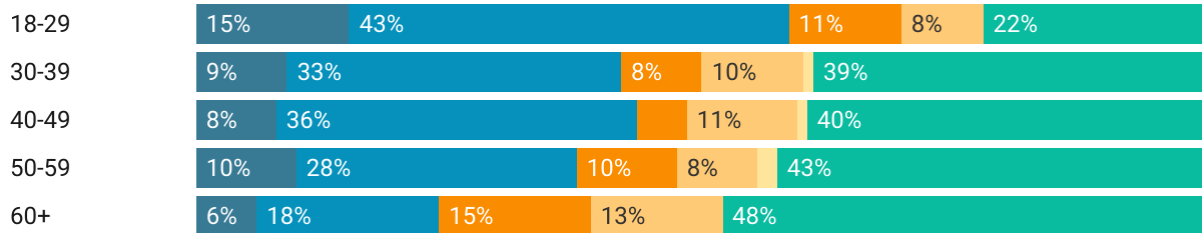
Very Friendly Somewhat Friendly Somewhat Unfriendly Very Unfriendly Refused (vol.)
Don't Know (vol.)



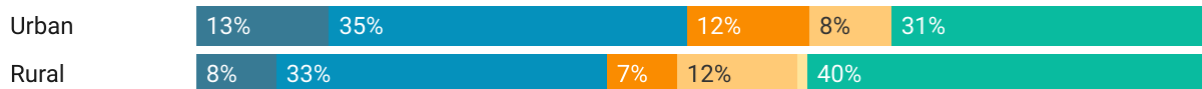
Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

Would you say that China is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?

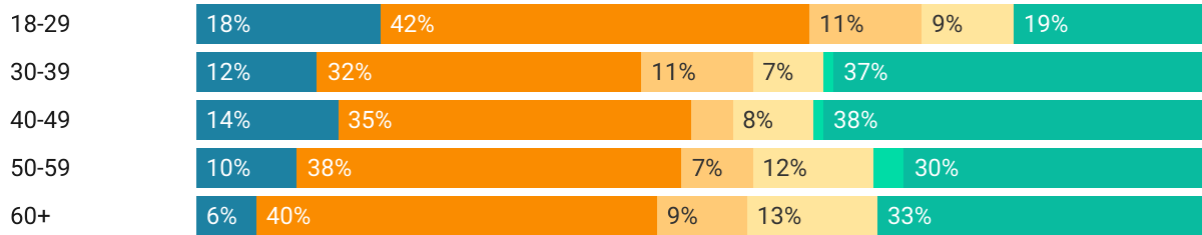
Very Friendly Somewhat Friendly Somewhat Unfriendly Very Unfriendly Refused (vol.)
Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following: China developing energy and infrastructure projects in our country

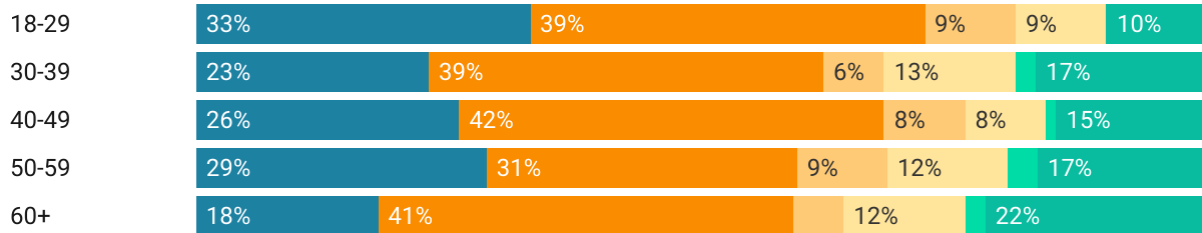
Strongly Support
Somewhat Support
Somewhat Oppose
Strongly Oppose
Refused (vol.)
Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following: China bringing in Chinese workers for energy and infrastructure projects in our country

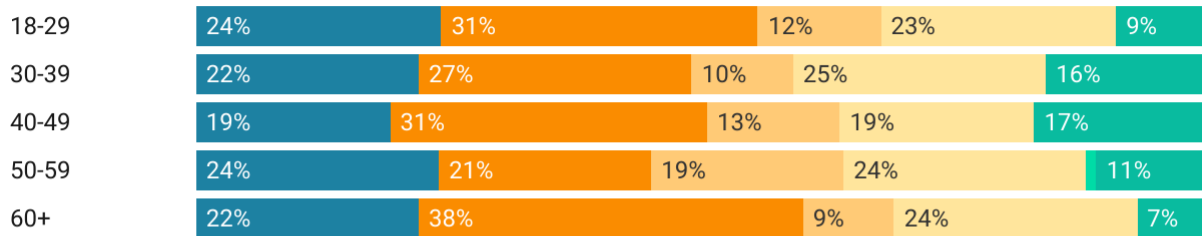
■ Strongly Support
 ■ Somewhat Support
 ■ Somewhat Oppose
 ■ Strongly Oppose
 ■ Refused (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



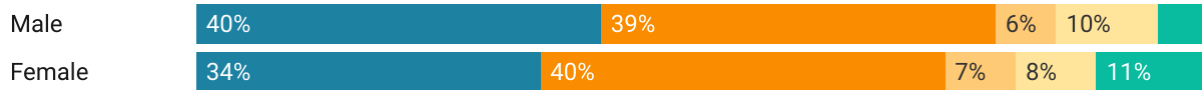
Created with Datawrapper

Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following: Chinese technology being used in our country

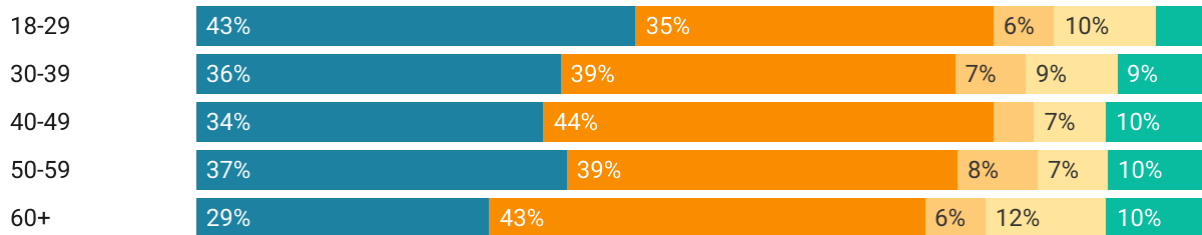
Strongly Support
Somewhat Support
Somewhat Oppose
Strongly Oppose
Don't Know
 (vol.)



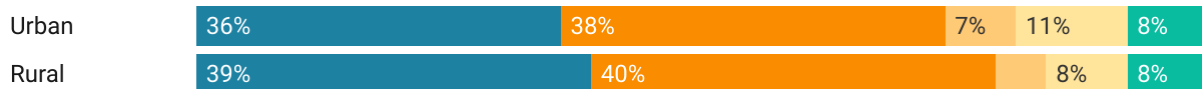
Gender



Age

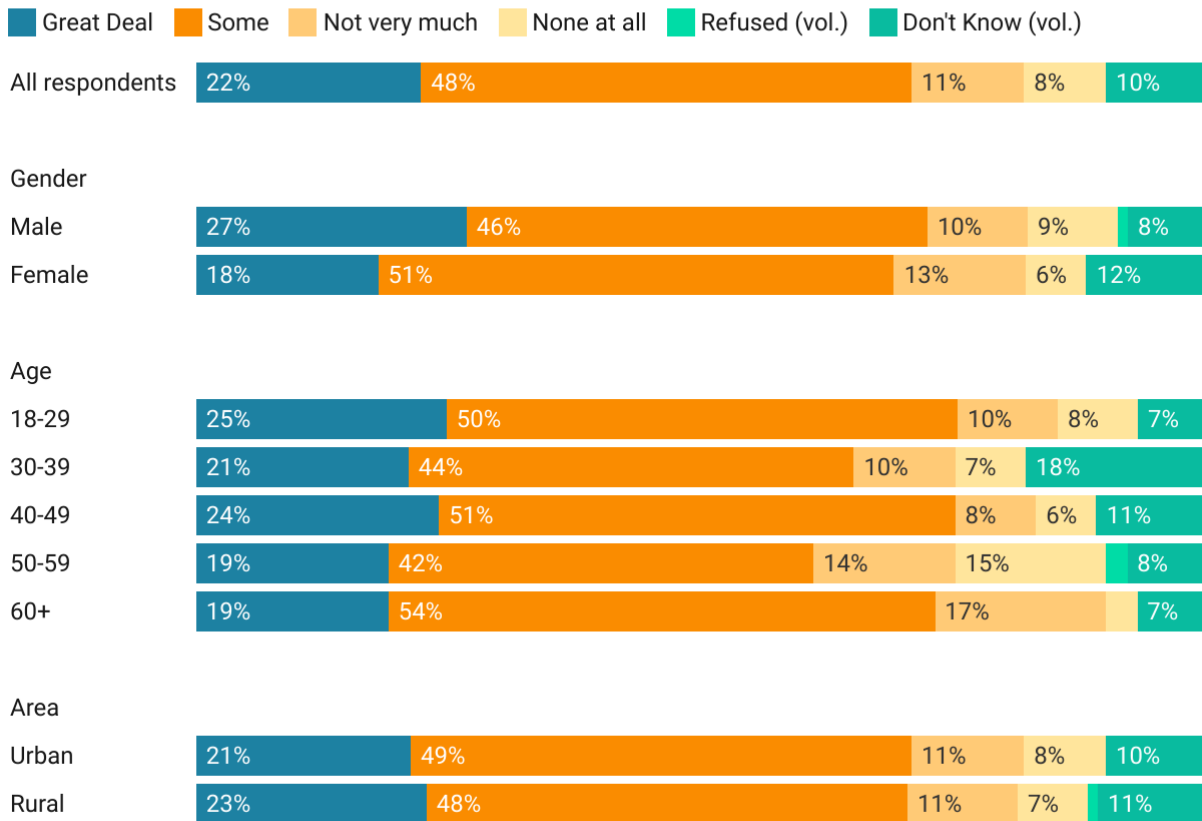


Area



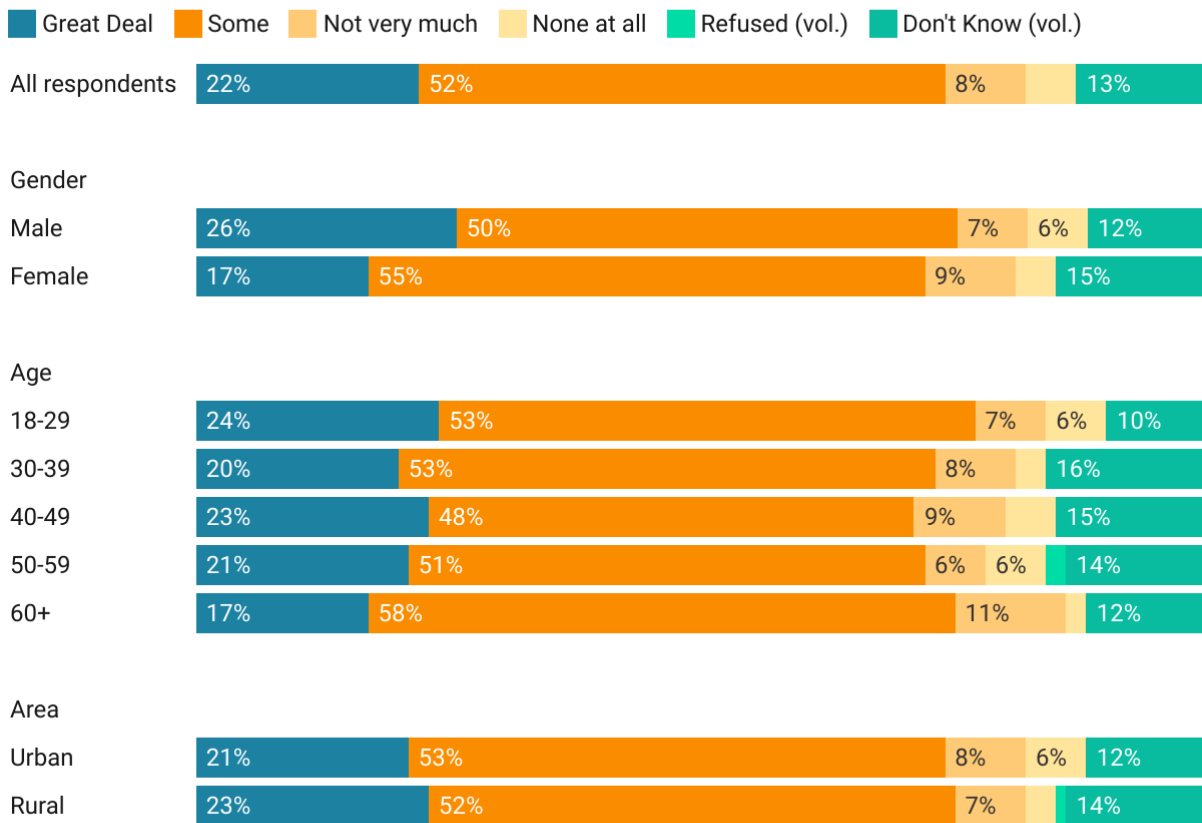
Created with Datawrapper

How much confidence do you have that China's investment in our country will create jobs in our country for our citizens? Would you say a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all?



Created with Datawrapper

How much confidence do you have that China's investment in our country will improve energy and infrastructure in our country? Would you say a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all?



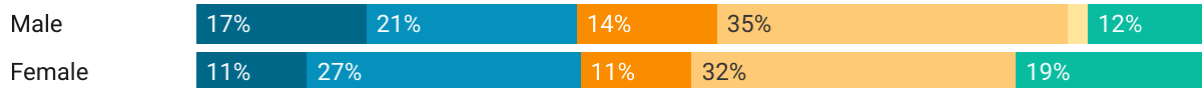
Created with Datawrapper

How concerned, if at all, are you that Chinese development projects could lead to an increase of national debt with China?

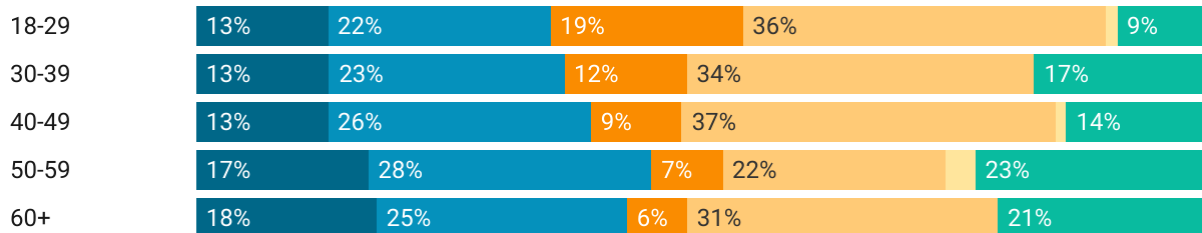
Very Concerned Somewhat Concerned Not concerned too much Not at all concerned
Refused (vol.) Don't Know (vol.)



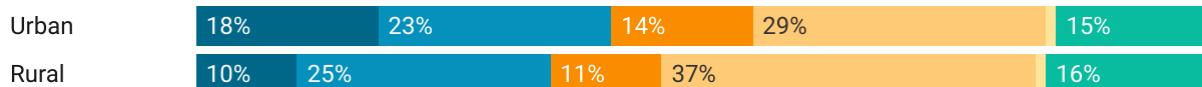
Gender



Age



Area



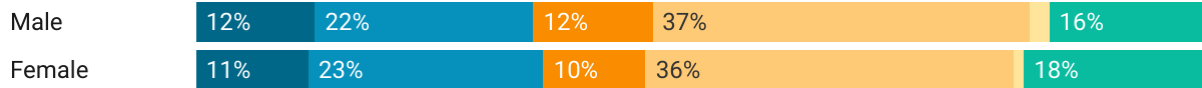
Created with Datawrapper

How concerned, if at all, are you that our country's economic relationship with China could harm our country's economic relationship with Russia?

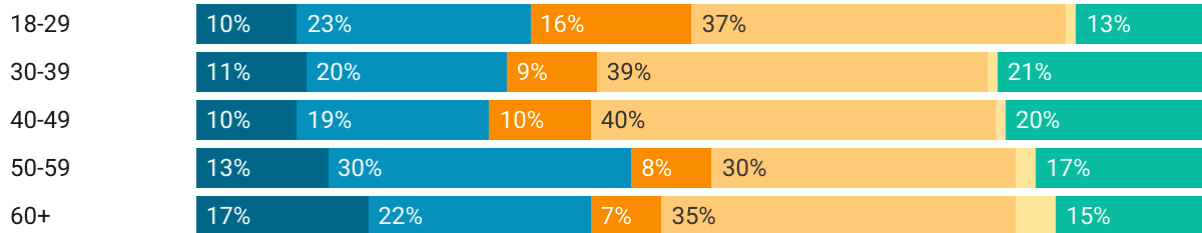
Very Concerned
Somewhat Concerned
Not concerned too much
Not at all concerned
Refused (vol.)
Don't Know (vol.)



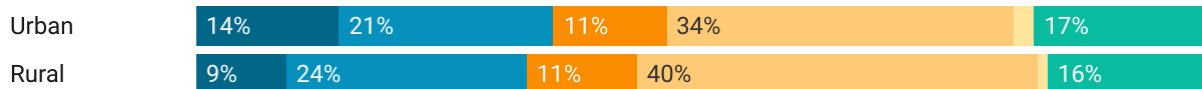
Gender



Age



Area



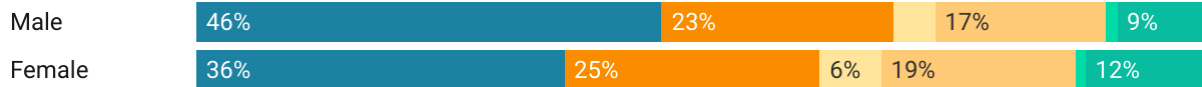
Created with Datawrapper

How concerned, if at all, are you that Chinese buyers want to purchase land in our country?

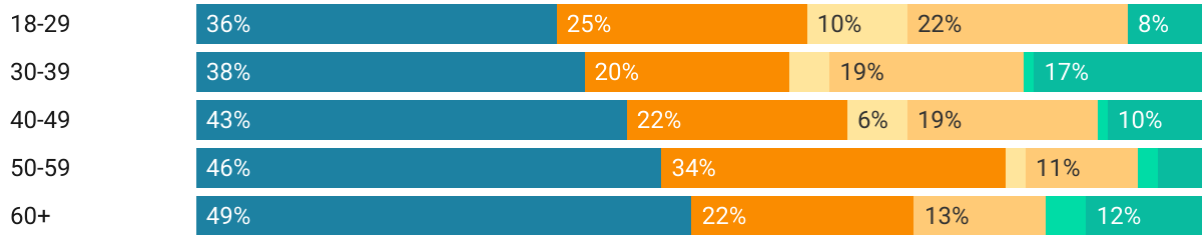
Very Concerned
Somewhat Concerned
Not concerned too much
Not at all concerned
Refused (vol.)
Don't Know (vol.)



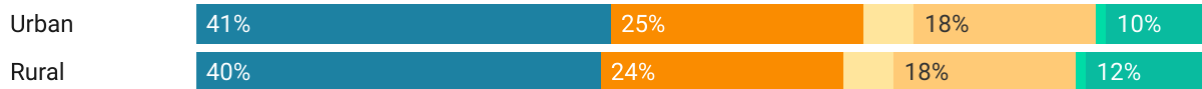
Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

How concerned, if at all, are you about the treatment of our country's labor migrants in other countries?

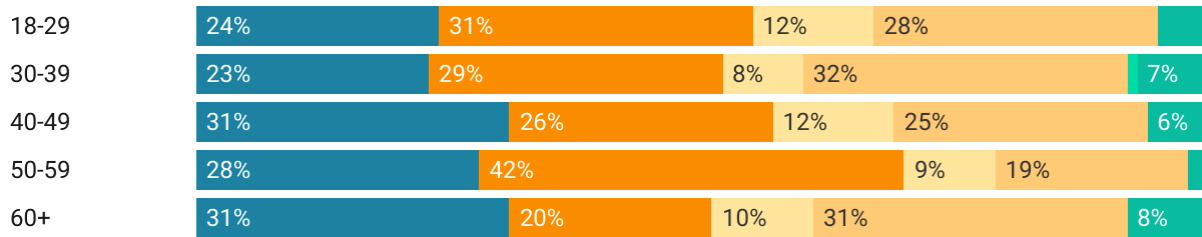
■ Very concerned (vol.)
 ■ Somewhat concerned (vol.)
 ■ Not too concerned (vol.)
 ■ Not at all concerned (vol.)
 ■ Refused (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



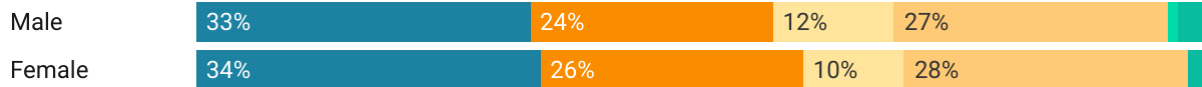
Created with Datawrapper

How much attention are you paying to the situation in Afghanistan?

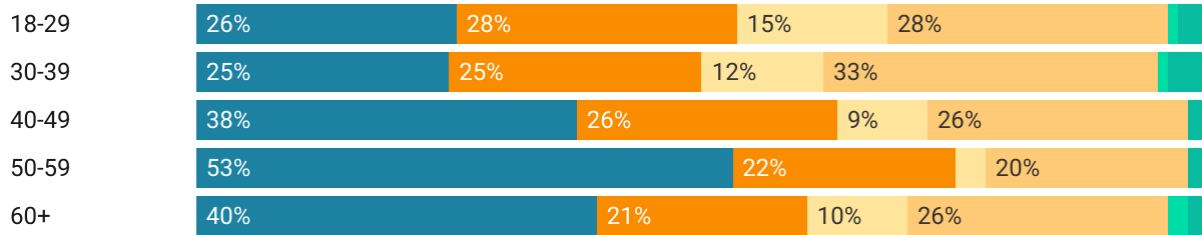
■ A great deal of attention
 ■ Some attention
 ■ Not too much attention
 ■ None at all
 ■ Refused (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



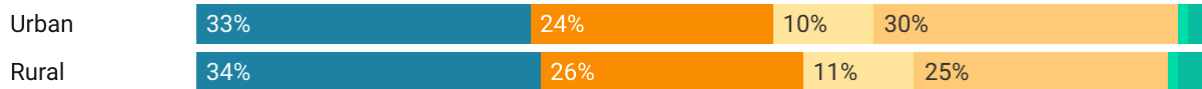
Gender



Age



Area



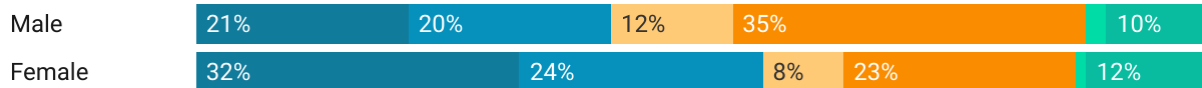
Created with Datawrapper

How concerned, if at all, are you about the possible deterioration of the situation in Afghanistan following the departure of U.S. troops?

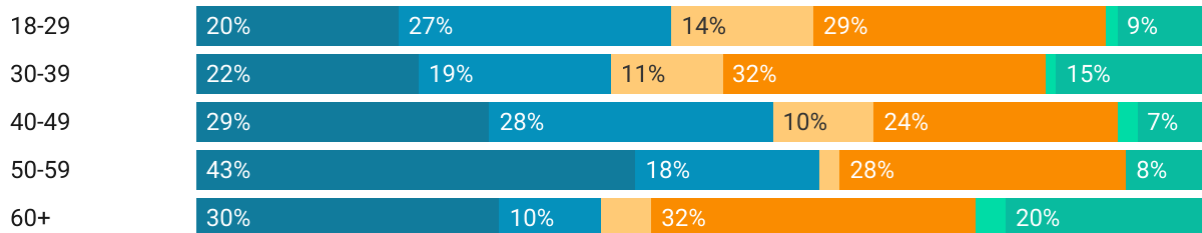
■ Very concerned (vol.)
 ■ Somewhat concerned (vol.)
 ■ Not too concerned (vol.)
 ■ Not at all concerned (vol.)
 ■ Refused (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

Overall, do you think the political changes that have taken place in Afghanistan will have a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative effect on the everyday lives of the Afghan people?

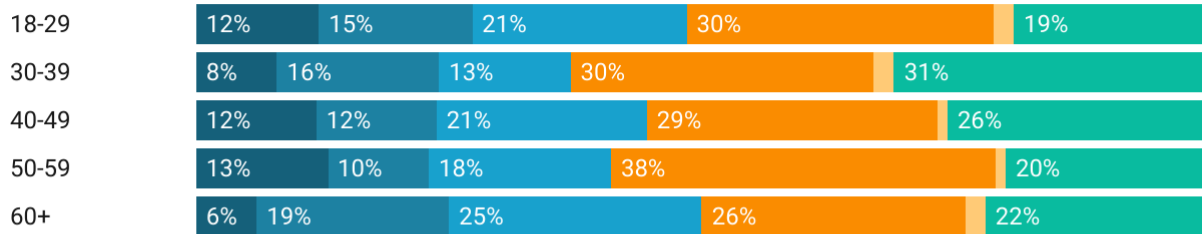
Very positive Somewhat positive Somewhat negative Very negative Refused (vol.) Don't know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



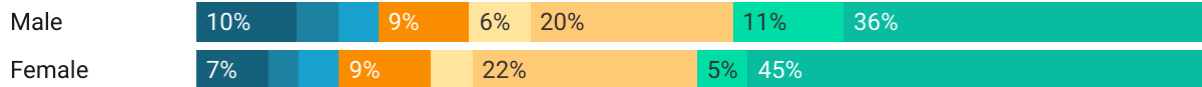
Created with Datawrapper

In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Afghanistan? First mention

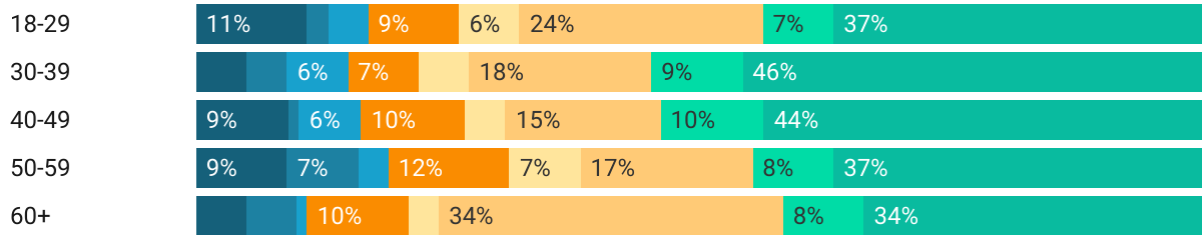
■ Terrorism
 ■ Refugees
 ■ Religious extremism / radicalism
 ■ Violence at borders
 ■ Economic instability
 ■ Other
 ■ No negative consequences (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



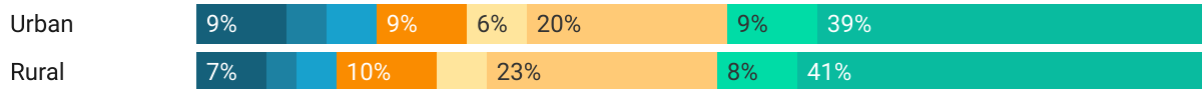
Gender



Age



Area



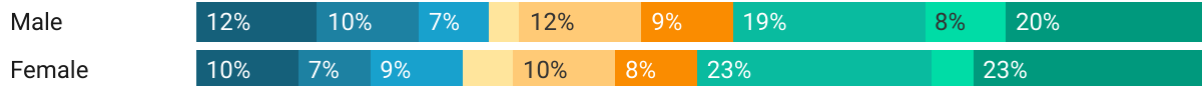
Created with Datawrapper

In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Afghanistan? Second mention

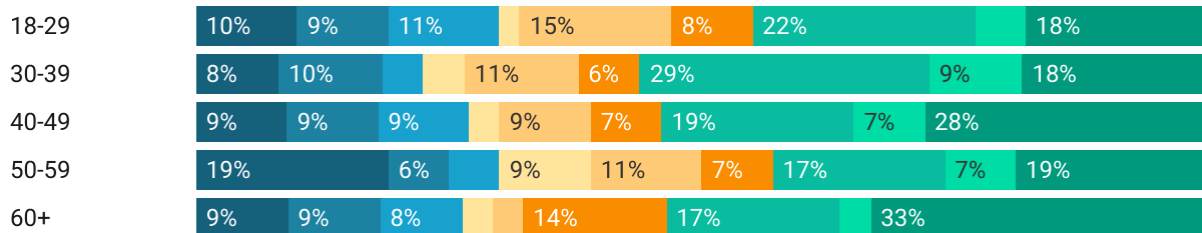
■ Terrorism
 ■ Refugees
 ■ Religious extremism / radicalism
 ■ Regional instability
 ■ Violence at borders
 ■ Economic instability
 ■ Other (vol.)
 ■ No negative consequences (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



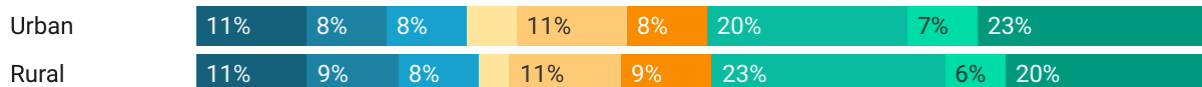
Gender



Age



Area



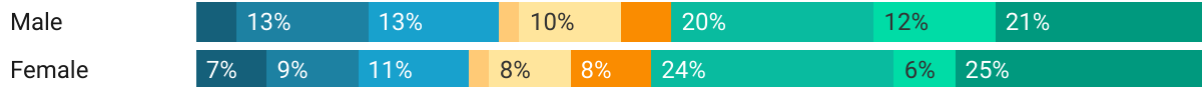
Created with Datawrapper

In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Afghanistan? Third mention

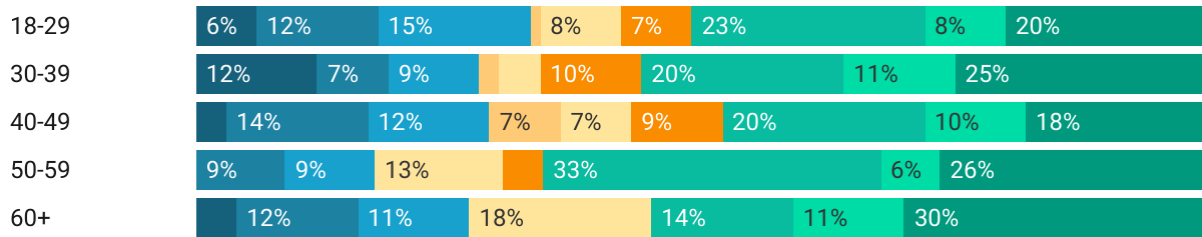
■ Terrorism
 ■ Refugees
 ■ Religious extremism / radicalism
 ■ Ethnic tensions
 ■ Violence at borders
 ■ Economic instability
 ■ Other
 ■ No negative consequences (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



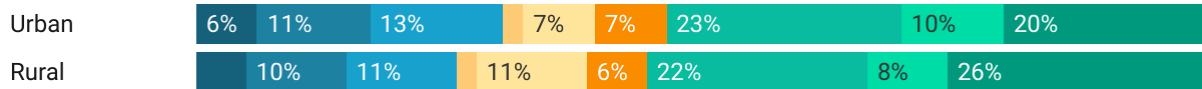
Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that the situation in Afghanistan increases the risk for crime in our country?

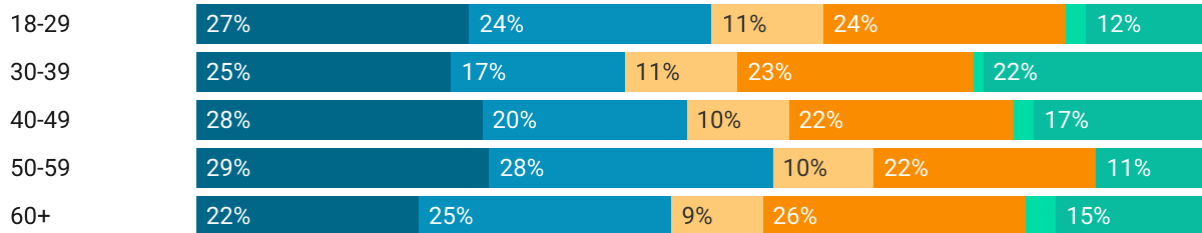
■ Strongly agree
 ■ Somewhat agree
 ■ Somewhat disagree
 ■ Strongly disagree
 ■ Refused (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

Besides our own country, which additional country or countries, if any, would you most trust to support our efforts in keeping our country safe from terrorism? First mention

■ Russia ■ No other country ■ Other ■ Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age

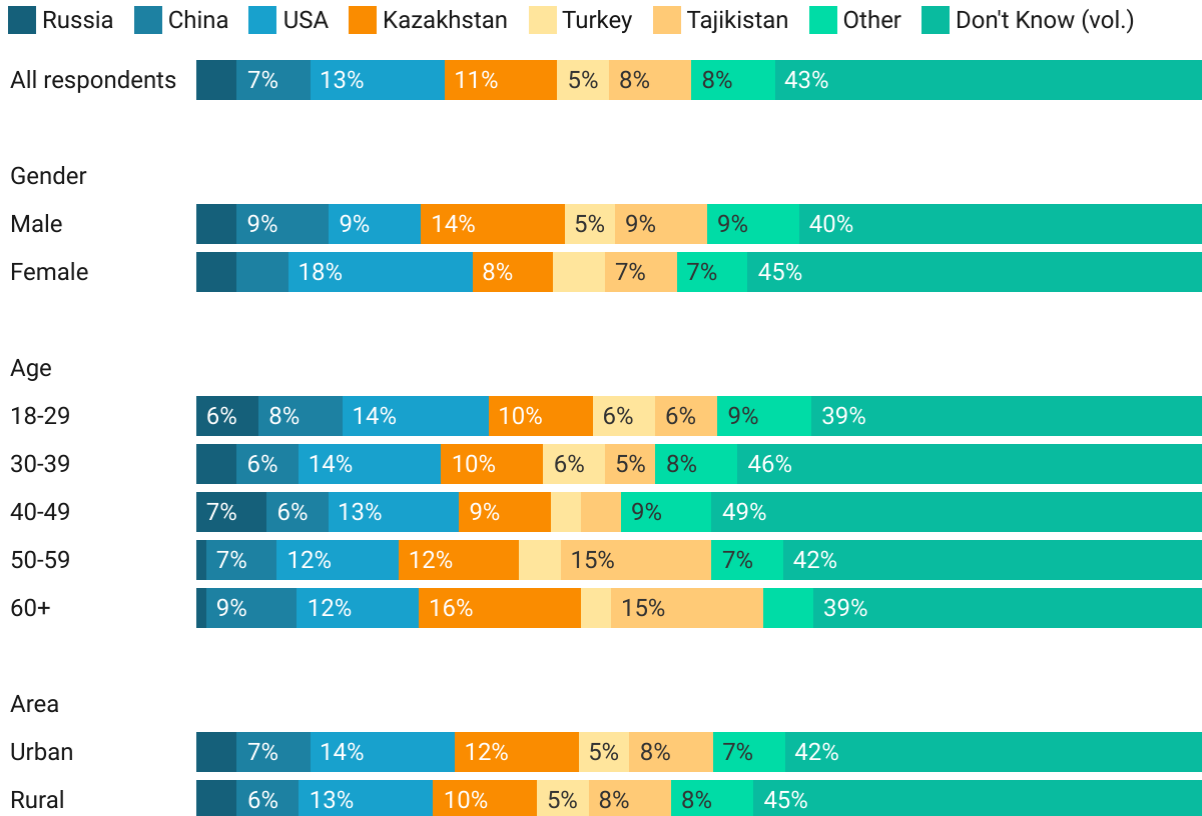


Area



Created with Datawrapper

Besides our own country, which additional country or countries, if any, would you most trust to support our efforts in keeping our country safe from terrorism? Second mention



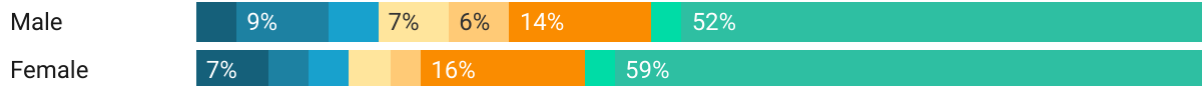
Created with Datawrapper

Besides our own country, which additional country or countries, if any, would you most trust to support our efforts in keeping our country safe from terrorism? Third mention

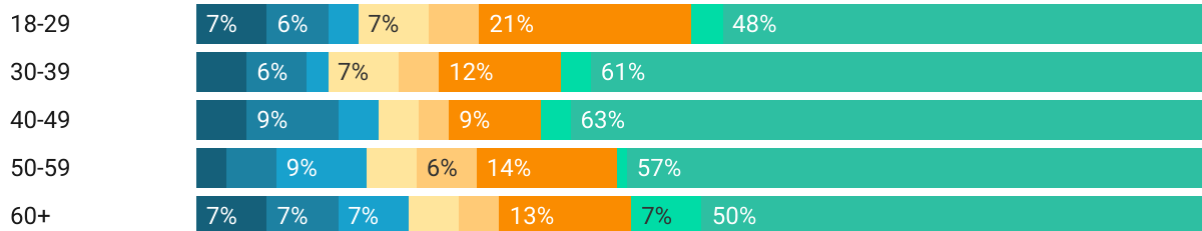
China Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan Turkmenistan Other No other country
Don't Know (vol.)



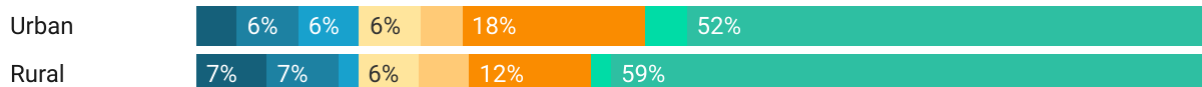
Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

MIGRATION

SECTION VII

What would you say is the most attractive country for labor migration for our country's labor migrants?

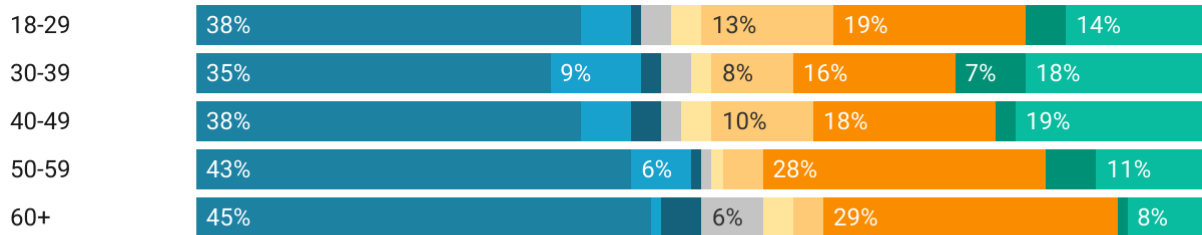
■ Russia
 ■ South Korea
 ■ Kazakhstan
 ■ Uzbekistan
 ■ Turkey
 ■ United States
 ■ None / No country (vol.)
 ■ Other
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



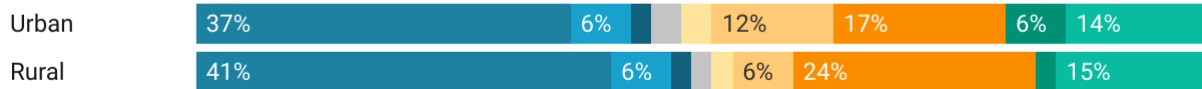
Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

Do you have a family member that works in another country?

■ Yes ■ No

All respondents 37% 63%

Gender

Male 30% 70%

Female 43% 57%

Age

18-29 39% 61%

30-39 29% 71%

40-49 37% 63%

50-59 40% 60%

60+ 45% 55%

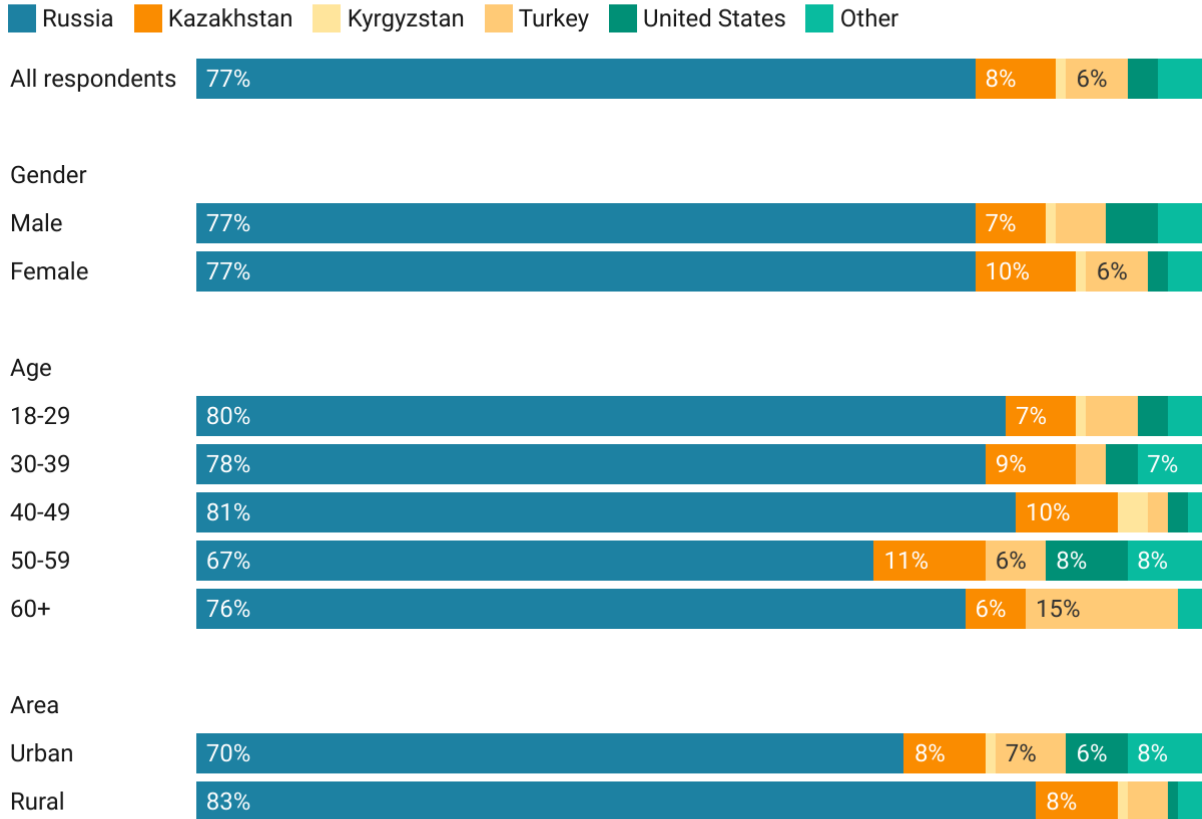
Area

Urban 34% 66%

Rural 40% 60%

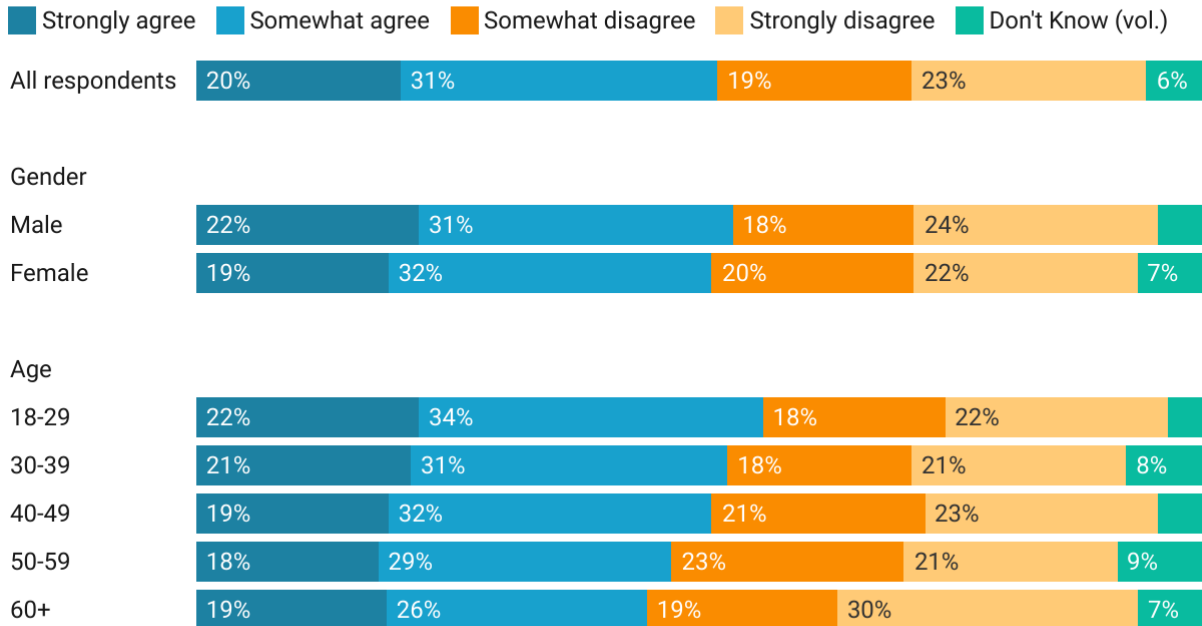
Created with Datawrapper

In what county do they work?



Created with Datawrapper

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that there are better employment opportunities in other countries?



Created with Datawrapper

How important do you believe remittances are to our country's economy?

Very important Somewhat important Not important at all Other Don't Know (vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

How important are remittances to your family's personal financial situation?

■ Very important
 ■ Somewhat important
 ■ Not that important
 ■ Not important at all
 ■ Don't Know



Gender



Age



Area

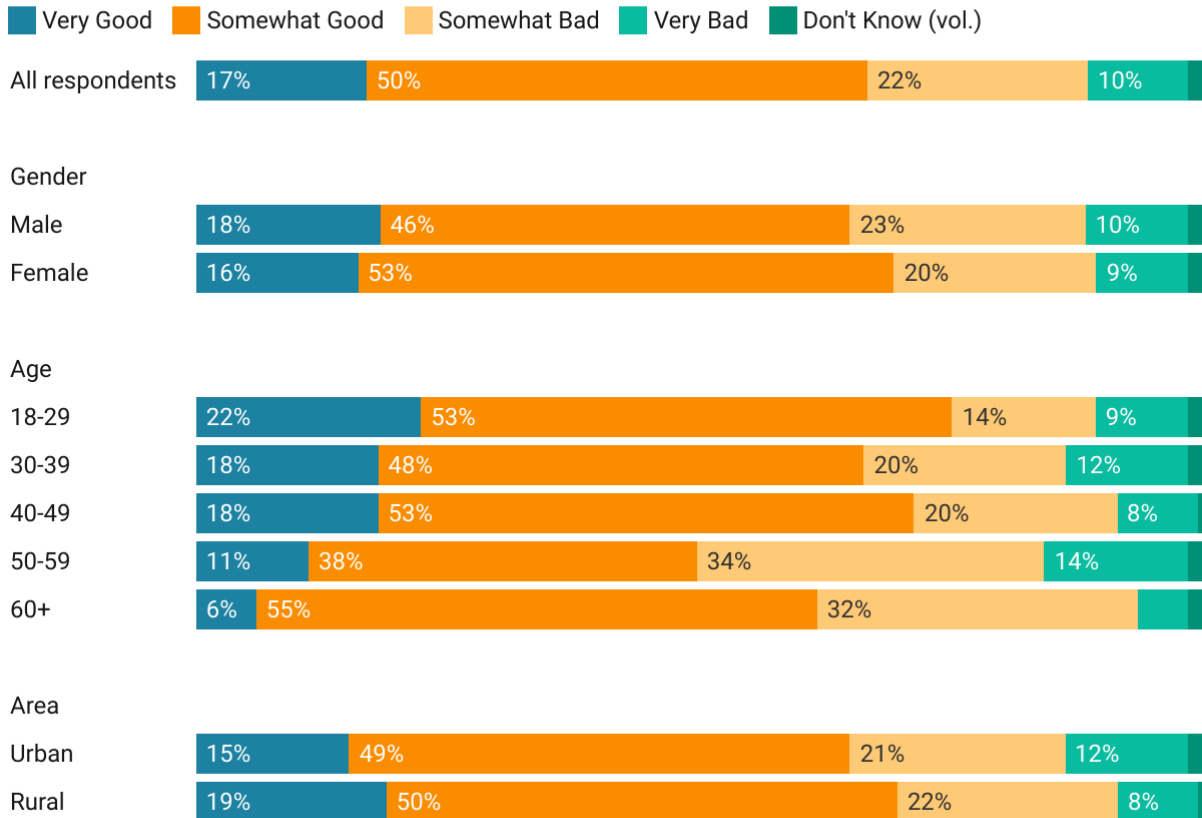


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ECOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE

SECTION VII

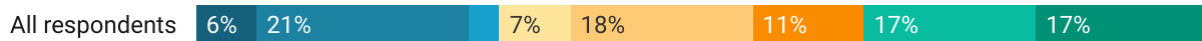
How would you rate the overall ecological state in our country - very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad?



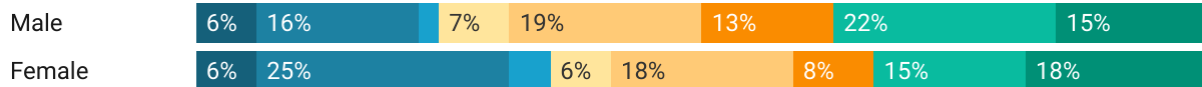
Created with Datawrapper

Which environmental problem, if any, in our country worries you the most?

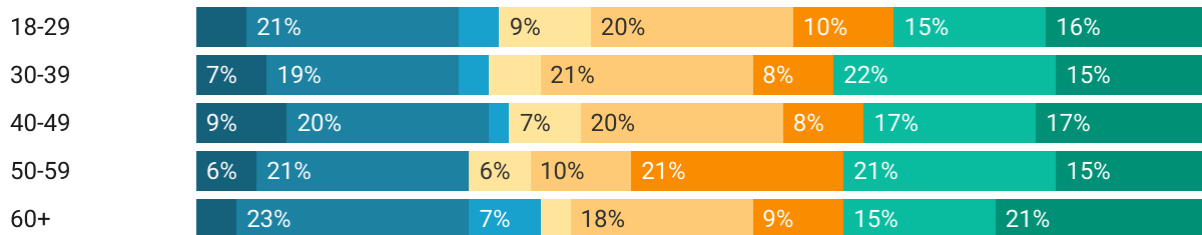
■ Water pollution
 ■ Air pollution
 ■ Soil pollution
 ■ Inefficient waste processing
 ■ There are no environmental issues / no environmental issues worry me
 ■ Aral Sea Crisis
 ■ Other (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



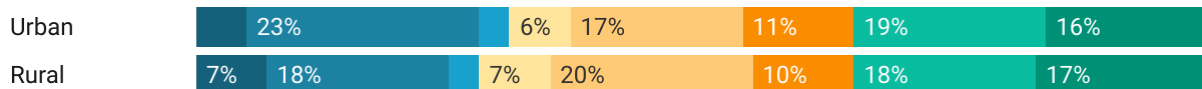
Gender



Age



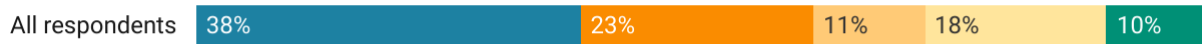
Area



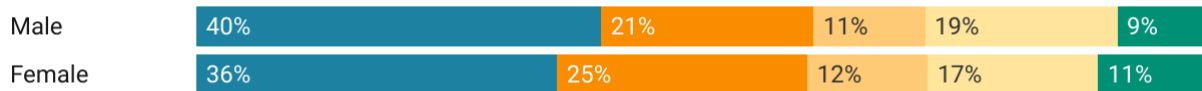
Created with Datawrapper

There is a lot of discussion concerning climate change issues. Do you think climate change is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, a problem but not a serious one, or not a problem at all?

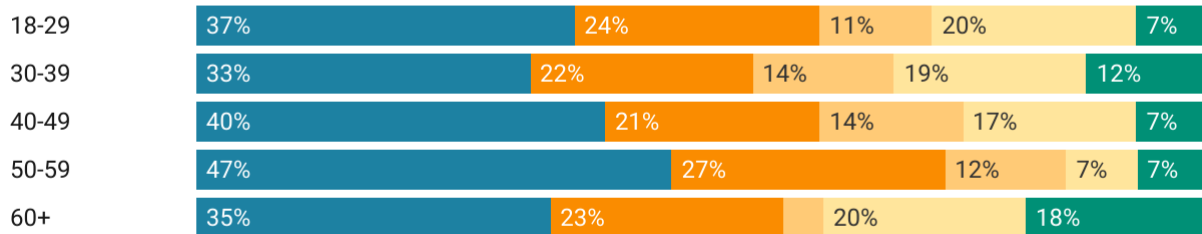
■ Very serious problem
 ■ Somewhat serious problem
 ■ A problem, but not a serious one
 ■ Not a problem at all
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



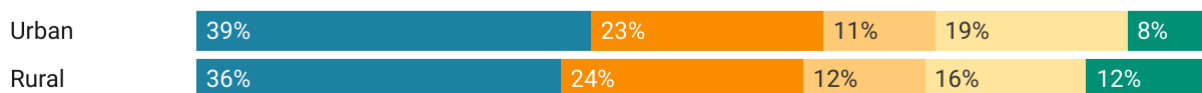
Gender



Age



Area



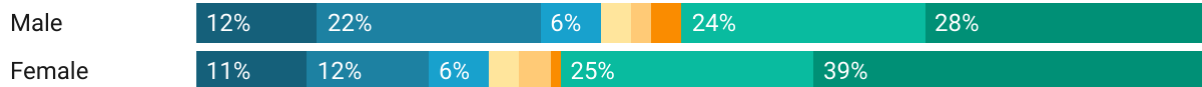
Created with Datawrapper

What do you think is the main reason for climate change in our planet?

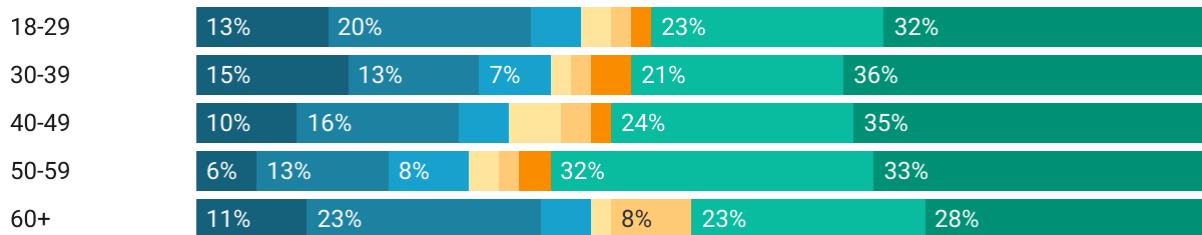
■ Pollution
 ■ Industrialization
 ■ Increase in the number of vehicles
 ■ Deforestation, the destruction of natural habitats
 ■ Nuclear weapons testing
 ■ Over-exploitation of natural resources
 ■ Other (vol.)
 ■ Don't Know (vol.)



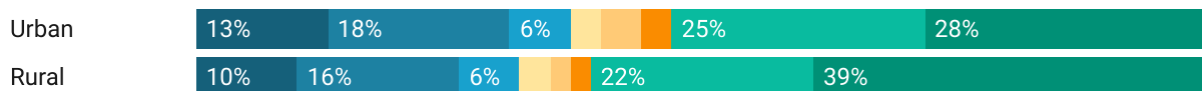
Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

How much attention do you think Uzbekistan should pay to environmental issues?

■ A great deal of attention ■ Some attention ■ Not too much attention ■ None at all ■ Don't Know
(vol.)



Gender



Age



Area



Created with Datawrapper

QUESTIONNAIRE

Section I: GENERAL OUTLOOK

- Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to clean water?
- Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to food?
- Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to housing?
- Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to electricity?
- Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to education?
- Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to medical care?
- In general, would you say that things in our country are headed in the right direction or the wrong direction?

Section II: MEDIA CONSUMPTION

- What would you say is your main source of news about what is going on in our country?
- What would you say is your main source of news about what is going on outside of Uzbekistan?
- In the last 6 months, please tell me how often you accessed the Internet via a phone
- Out of the following chat rooms or messengers, could you please tell me the one you use most often?
- Out of the following social media sites, could you please tell me the one you use most often?

Section III: ECONOMY AND FINANCE

- Compared to a year ago, do you think finding a job have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?
- Compared to a year ago, do you think wages have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?
- Compared to a year ago, do you think medical care have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?
- Compared to a year ago, do you think prices have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?
- Compared to a year ago, do you think medical care have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

- Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose our country joining the Eurasian Economic Union?
- How would you compare the economic situation in our country today to twelve months ago? Is it much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
- How would you compare your family's financial situation today to twelve months ago? Is it much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
- Over the next year, do you think that the economic situation in our country will become much better, become somewhat better, stay about the same, become somewhat worse, or become much worse?
- Over the next year, do you think that your family's financial situation will become much better, become somewhat better, stay about the same, become somewhat worse, or become much worse?
- Would you say that you were very concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat unconcerned, or very unconcerned with [ITEM] in our country? High prices
- How would you describe your family's financial state for the last month?
- Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that cost of food has increased, stayed the same, or decreased?
- Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that cost of electricity has increased, stayed the same, or decreased?
- Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that cost of housing has increased, stayed the same, or decreased?
- Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that cost of medical care has increased, stayed the same, or decreased?

Section IV: PUBLIC HEALTH

- How concerned, if at all, are you about coronavirus in our country?
- How confident, if at all, are you that our country has the necessary resources to handle coronavirus?
- How much, if at all, do you trust that the information you hear about coronavirus is accurate? Do you strongly trust, somewhat trust, somewhat distrust, or strongly distrust?
- If you were offered a vaccine to prevent COVID-19 today, would you get it?

Section V: DOMESTIC POLITICS

- In general, how often do you vote in elections in our country? Would you say you always vote, sometimes vote, hardly every vote, or never vote?

Section VI: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of China
- Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Russia
- Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of United States
- Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Iran
- Would you say that Russia is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?
- Would you say that Iran is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?
- Would you say that United States is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?
- Would you say that China is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?
- Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following: China developing energy and infrastructure projects in our country
- Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following: China bringing in Chinese workers for energy and infrastructure projects in our country
- Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following: Chinese technology being used in our country
- How much confidence do you have that China's investment in our country will create jobs in our country for our citizens? Would you say a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all?
- How much confidence do you have that China's investment in our country will improve energy and infrastructure in our country? Would you say a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all?
- How concerned, if at all, are you that...Chinese development projects could lead to an increase of national debt with China?

- How concerned, if at all, are you that...our country's economic relationship with China could harm our country's economic relationship with Russia?
- How concerned, if at all, are you that...Chinese buyers want to purchase land in our country?
- How concerned, if at all, are you about...the treatment of our country's labor migrants in other countries?
- How much attention are you paying to the situation in Afghanistan?
- How concerned, if at all, are you about the possible deterioration of the situation in Afghanistan following the departure of U.S. troops?
- Overall, do you think the political changes that have taken place in Afghanistan will have a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative effect on the everyday lives of the Afghan people?
- In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Afghanistan? First mention
- In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Afghanistan? Second mention
- In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Afghanistan? Third mention
- Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The situation in Afghanistan increases the risk for crime in our country?
- Besides our own country, which additional country or countries, if any, would you most trust to support our efforts in keeping our country safe from terrorism? First mention
- Besides our own country, which additional country or countries, if any, would you most trust to support our efforts in keeping our country safe from terrorism? Second mention
- Besides our own country, which additional country or countries, if any, would you most trust to support our efforts in keeping our country safe from terrorism? Third mention

Section VII: MIGRATION

- What would you say is the most attractive country for labor migration for our country's labor migrants?
- Do you have a family member that works in another country?
- In what county do they work?
- Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that there are better employment opportunities in other countries?

- How important do you believe remittances are to our country's economy?
- And how important are remittances to your family's personal financial situation?

Section VIII: ECOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE

- How would you rate the overall ecological state in our country - very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad?
- Which environmental problem, if any, in our country worries you the most?
- There is a lot of discussion concerning climate change issues. Do you think climate change is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, a problem but not a serious one, or not a problem at all?
- What do you think is the main reason for climate change in our planet?
- How much attention do you think the government should pay to environmental issues?

Contacts

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More information about us: <https://ca-barometer.org/en>

