

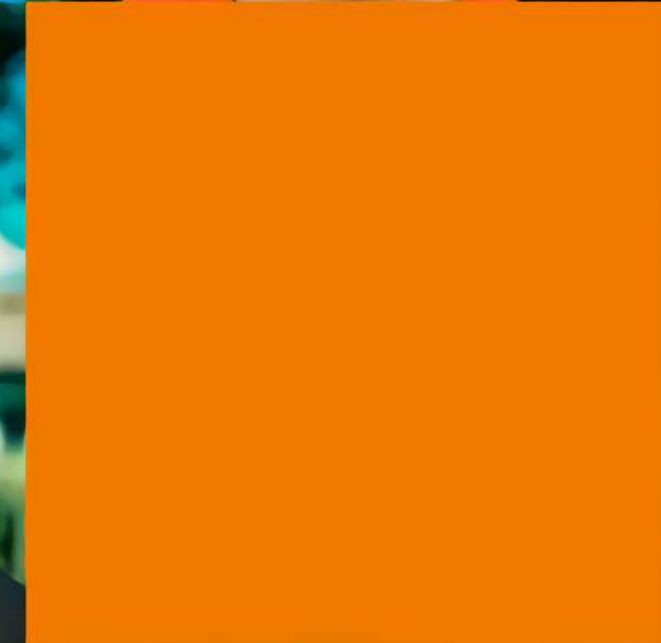
RUSSIA-UKRAINE WAR PERCEPTIONS IN CENTRAL ASIA

**Tlegen Kuandykov,
CAB Communications Officer**

April 21st, Bishkek

CAB SURVEY

- Since 2017 across ALL Central Asia
- Twice a year: Fall and Spring
- 12 Waves + ongoing Wave 13
- Sample sizes of 1500 - 2000
- TAPI and CATI methods
- 70% Core & 30% New Questions



METHODOLOGY

Wave 11

SRS ~1500 respondents
Kyrgyzstan, Kazakhstan,
Uzbekistan

May - June 2022

CATI

MoE

$\pm 2,53\%$



Wave 12

SRS ~1500 respondents
Kyrgyzstan, Kazakhstan

Nov-Dec 2022

CATI

WHAT DO WE ASK?

1

Overall attention to the war

2

Who is responsible, and is the SMO justified?

3

The consequences for respondent's country?

4

How the war will end?

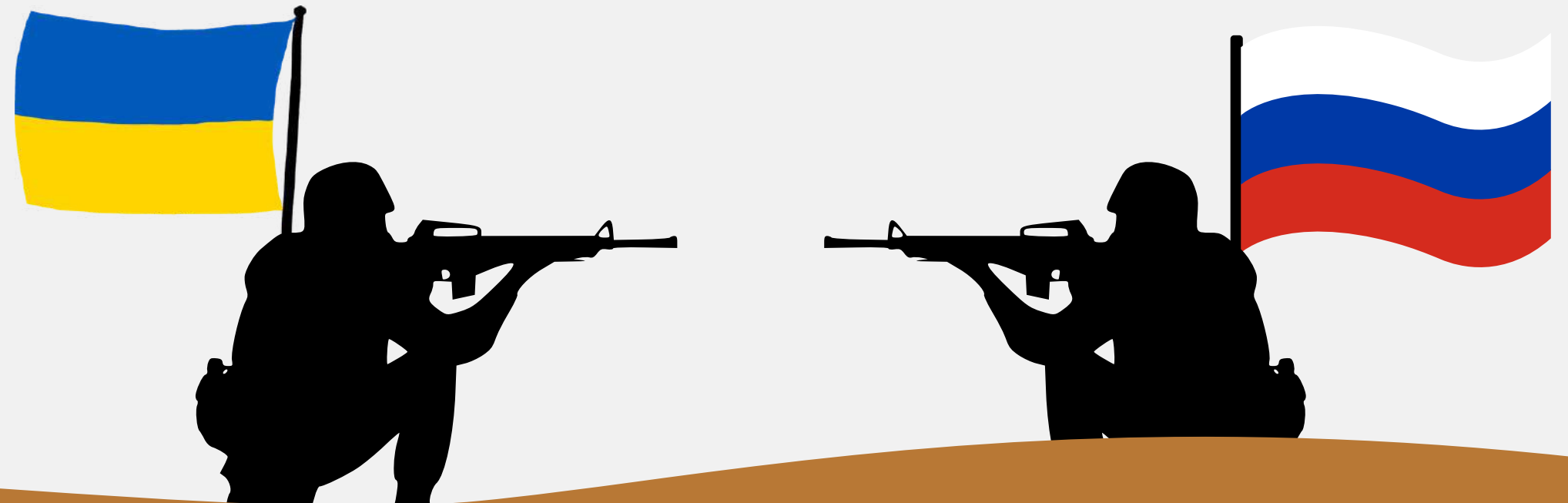


1

Overall attention to the war

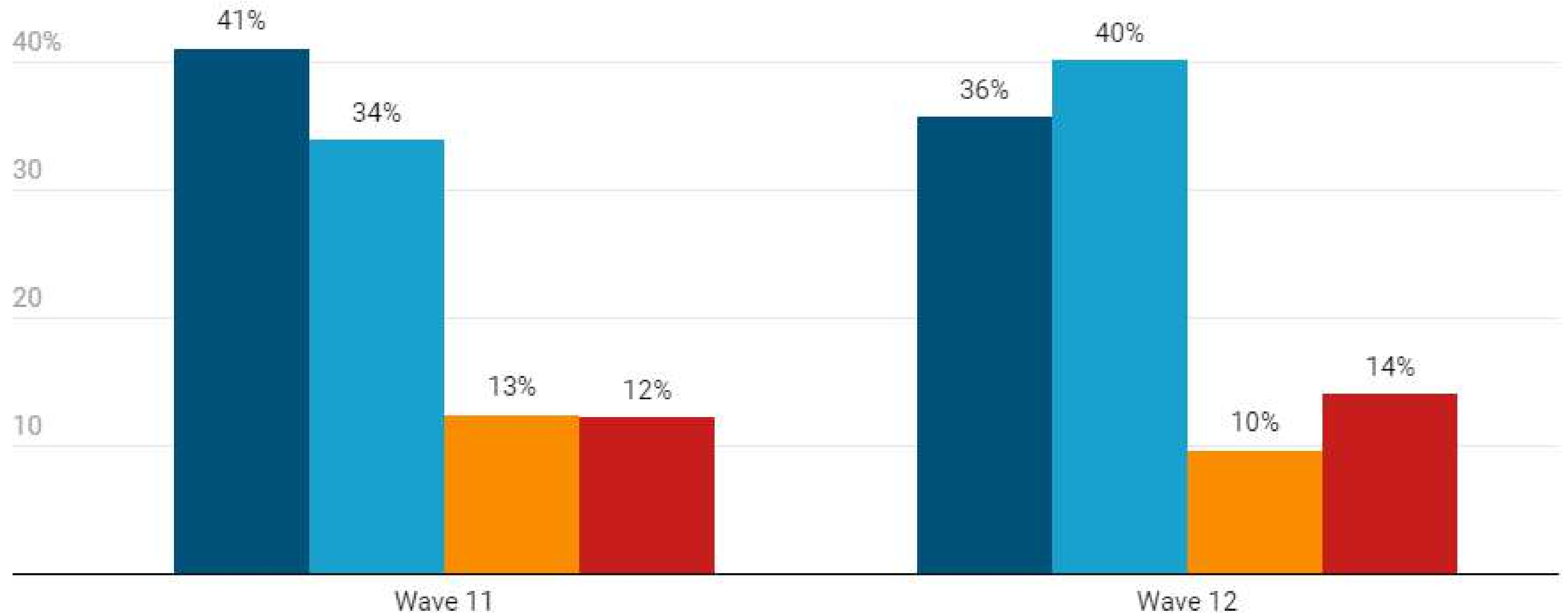
QUESTION

- How much attention are you paying to the situation in Ukraine?



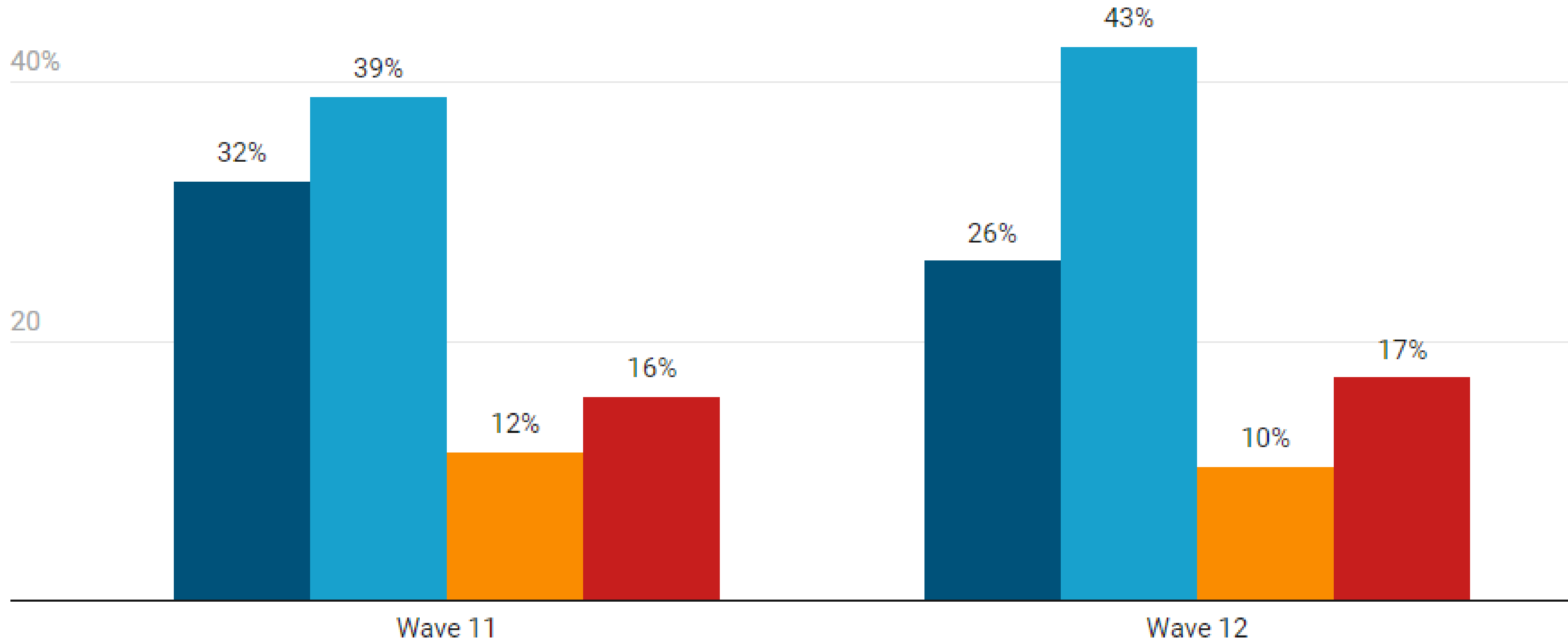
Kyrgyzstan: How much attention are you paying to the situation in Ukraine?

■ A great deal of attention ■ Some attention ■ Not too much attention ■ None at all

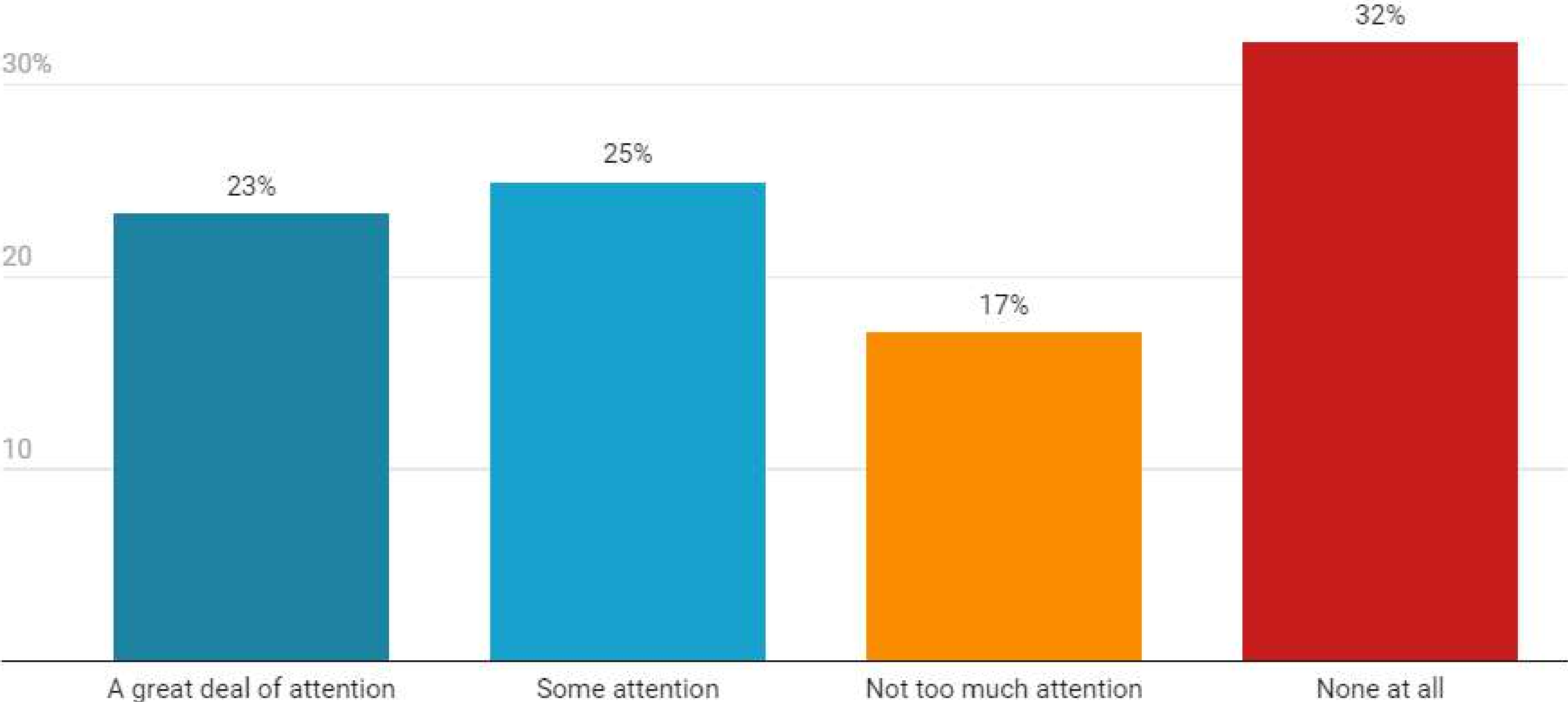


Kazakhstan: How much attention are you paying to the situation in Ukraine?

■ A great deal of attention ■ Some attention ■ Not too much attention ■ None at all

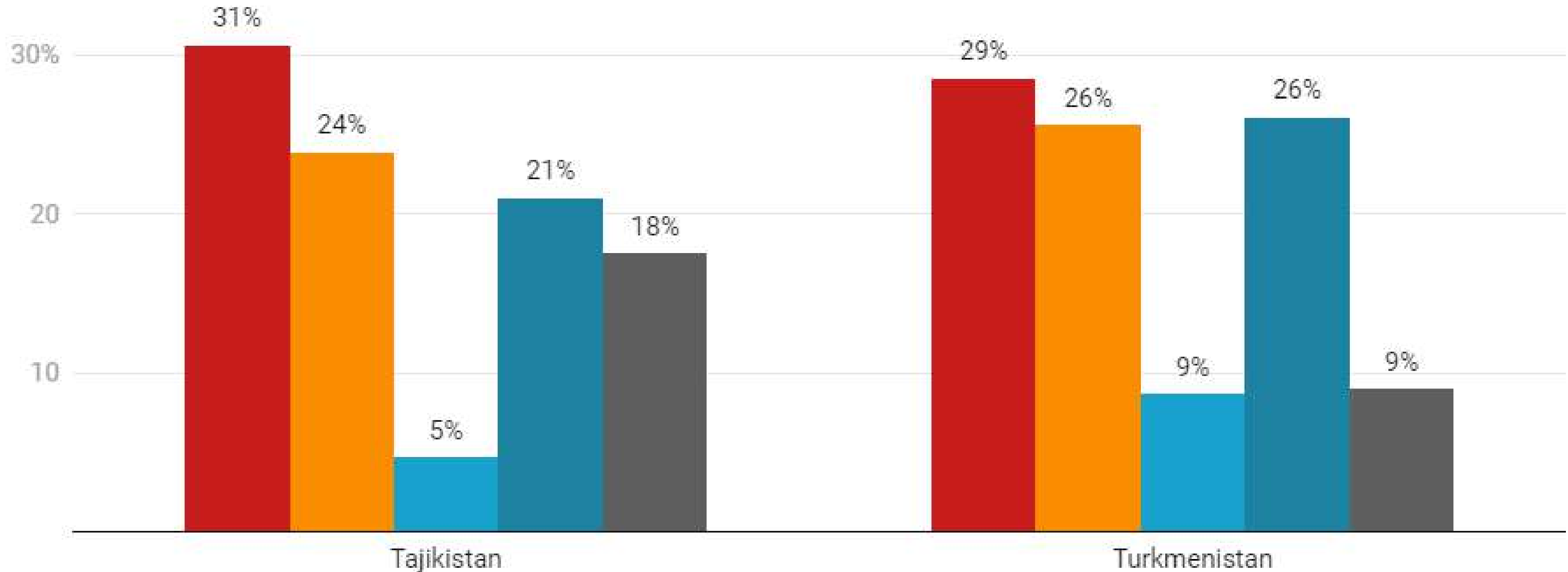


Uzbekistan Spring 2022: How much attention are you paying to the situation in Ukraine?



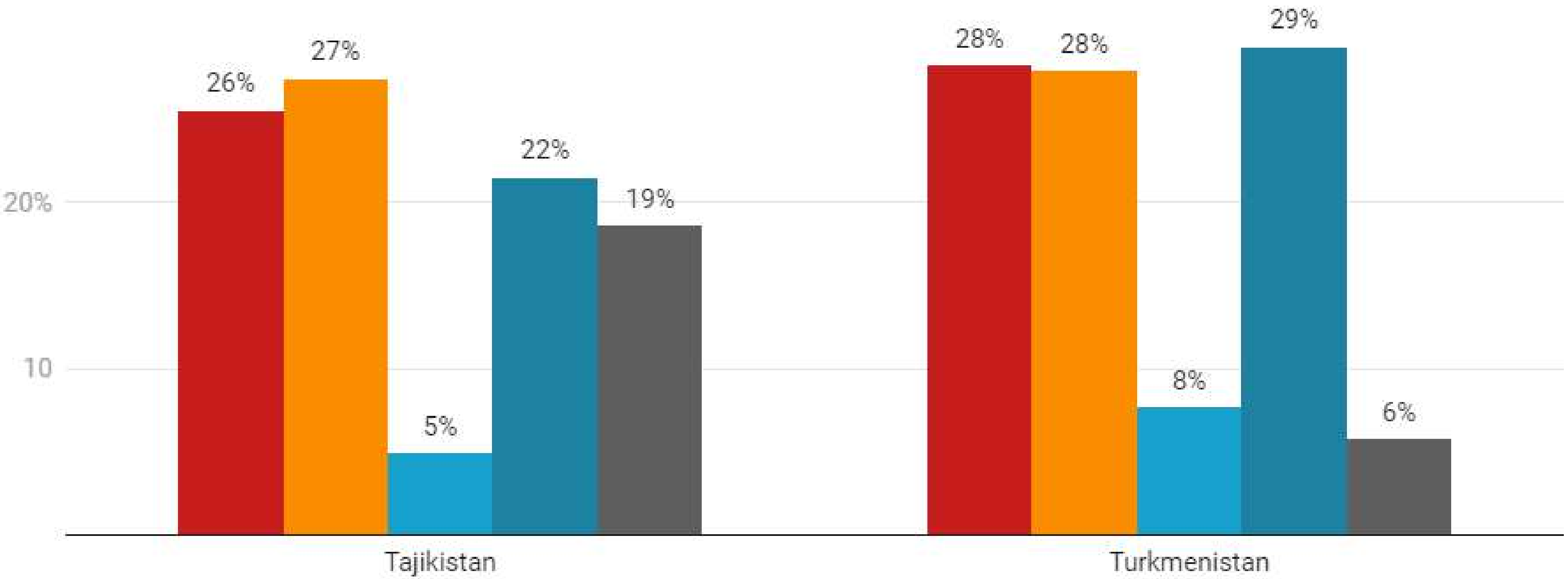
Spring 2022: How concerned, if at all, are you about.. The current state of international relations?

Very concerned Somewhat concerned Not too concerned Not at all concerned Don't Know



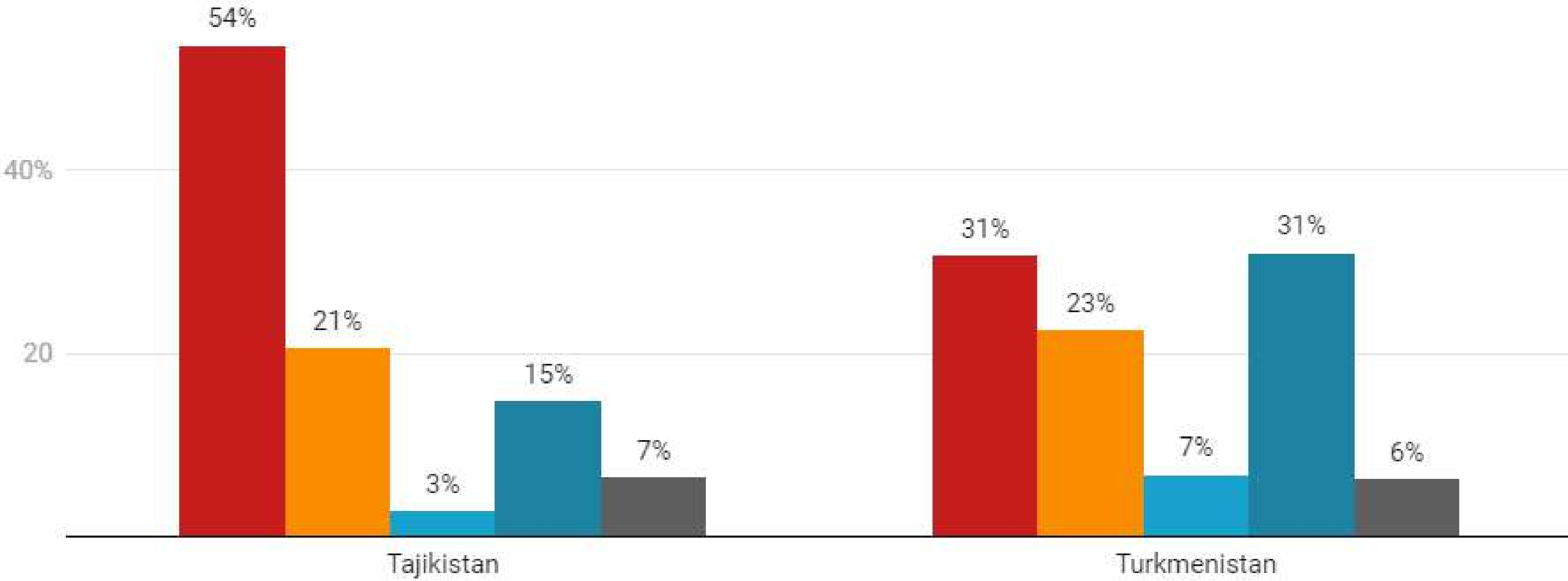
Fall 2022: How concerned, if at all, are you about.. The current state of international relations?

Very concerned Somewhat concerned Not too concerned Not at all concerned Don't Know



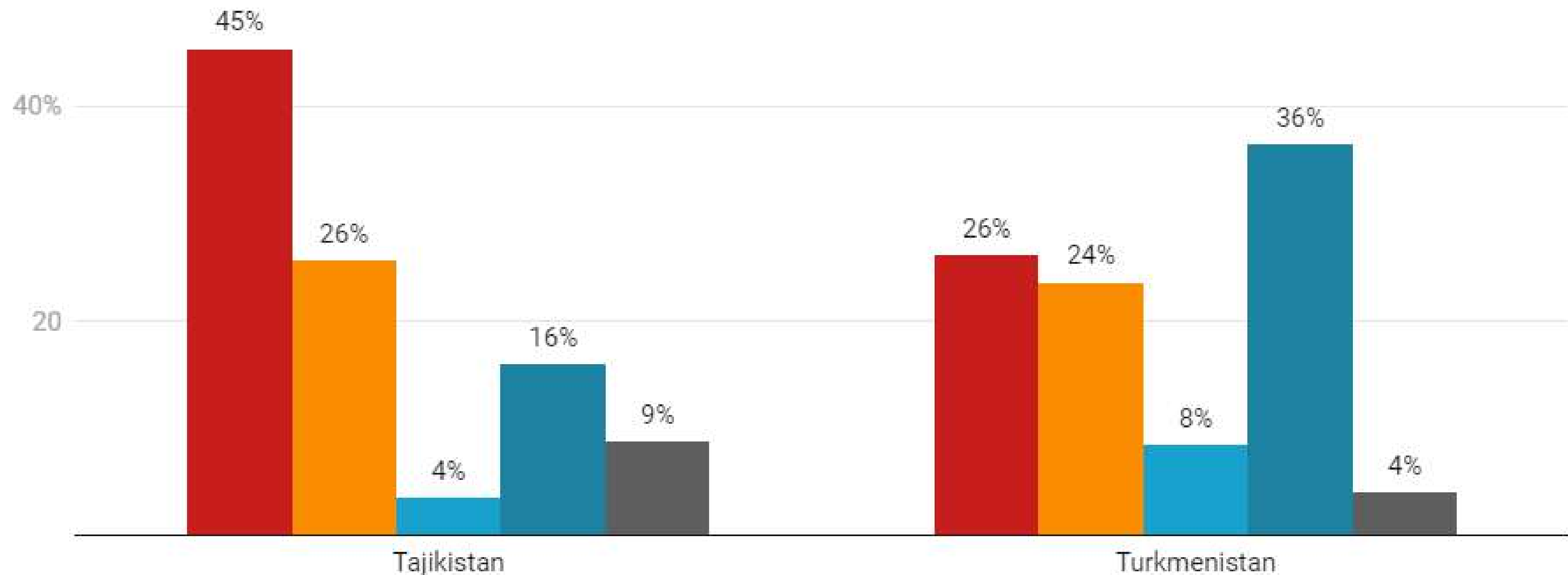
Spring 2022: How concerned, if at all, are you about.. Conflict in other countries?

Very concerned Somewhat concerned Not too concerned Not at all concerned Don't Know



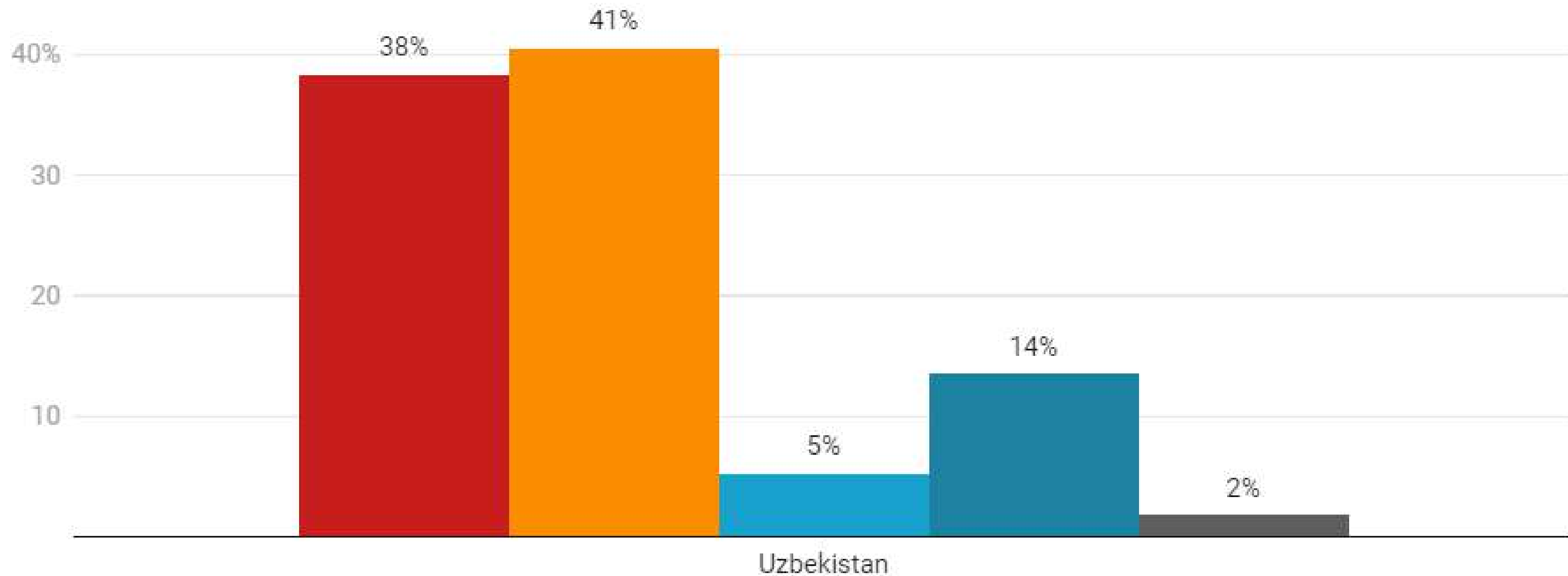
Fall 2022: How concerned, if at all, are you about.. Conflict in other countries?

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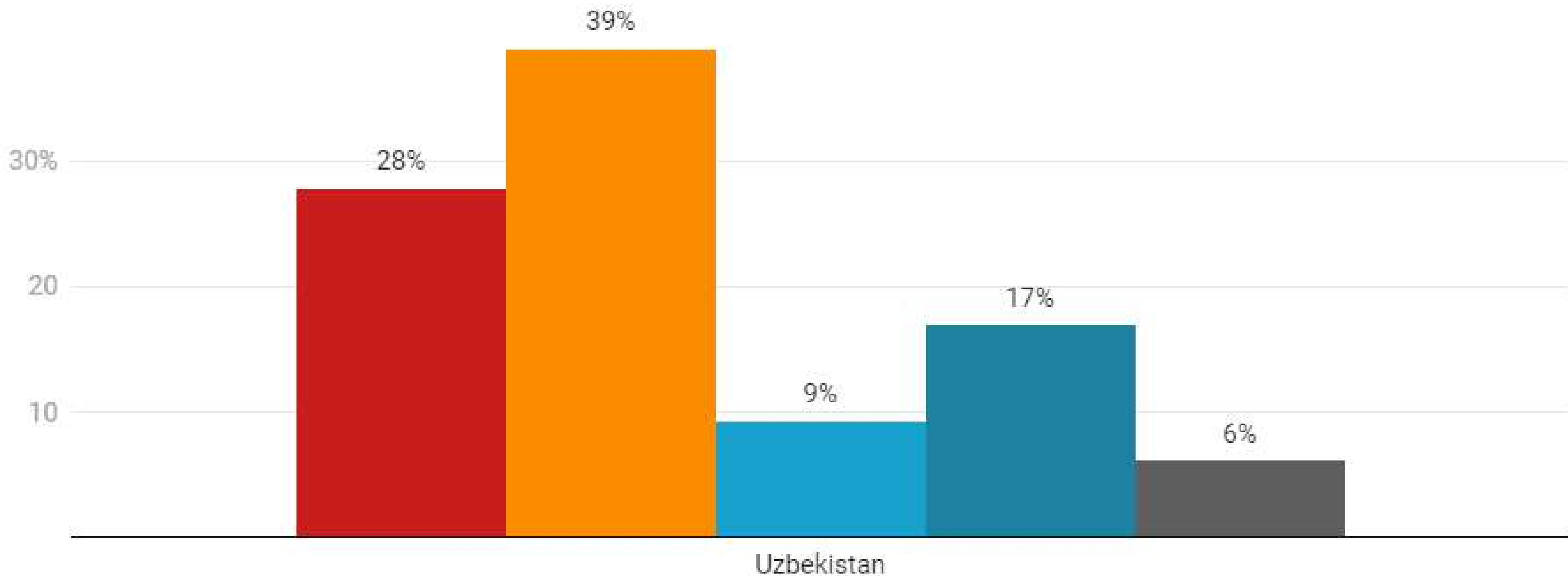
Spring 2022: Uzbekistan: How concerned, if at all, are you about.. Conflict in other countries?

Very concerned Somewhat concerned Not too concerned Not at all concerned Don't Know



Fall 2022 Uzbekistan: How concerned, if at all, are you about.. The current state of international relations?

Very concerned Somewhat concerned Not too concerned Not at all concerned Don't Know



2

Who is responsible, and is the SMO justified

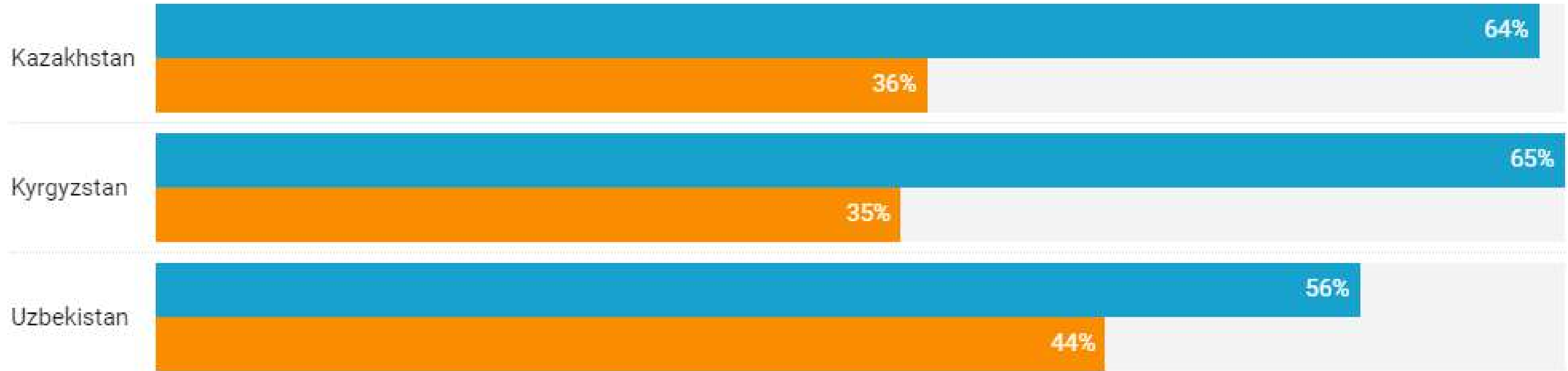
QUESTIONS:

- **In your view, who is mainly responsible for the situation in Ukraine?**
- **To what extent do you think Russia's special military operation in Ukraine is justified or unjustified?**



Now I am going to name some countries for each one, can you please let me know if you watch news and/or entertainment from that country? Russia

Yes No



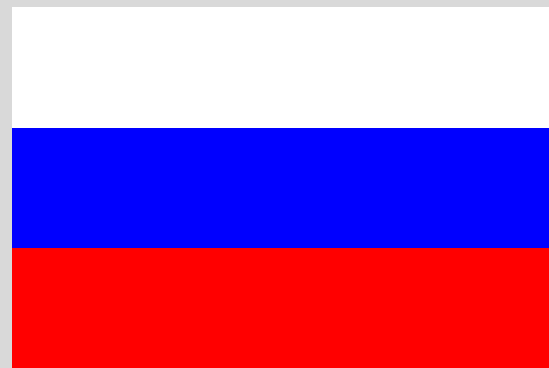


Wave 11: In your view, who is mainly responsible for the situation in Ukraine?

36%



14%



7%



29%



12%



2%



1%



DON'T KNOW

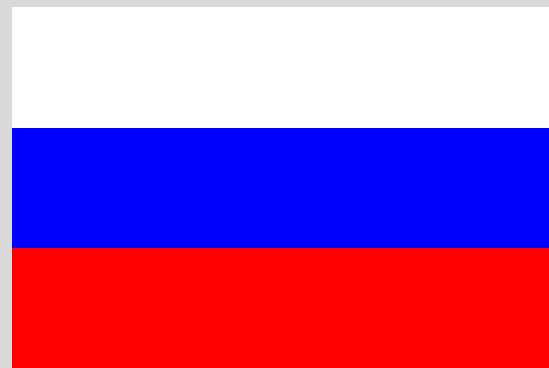


Wave 12: In your view, who is mainly responsible for the situation in Ukraine?

30%



19%



9%



9%



2%



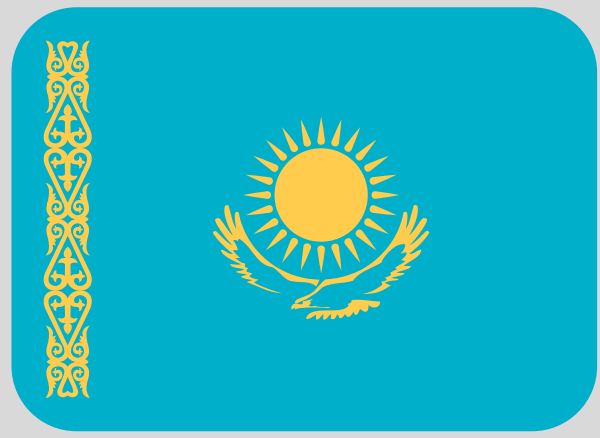
1%



26%



DON'T KNOW

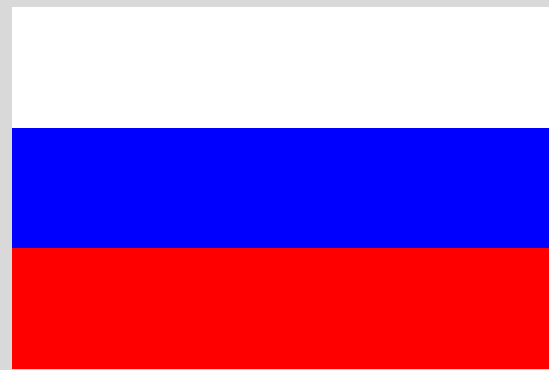


Wave 11: In your view, who is mainly responsible for the situation in Ukraine?

19%



28%



10%

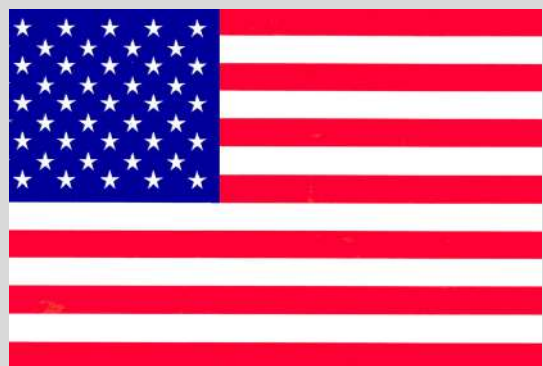


27%



DON'T KNOW

10%

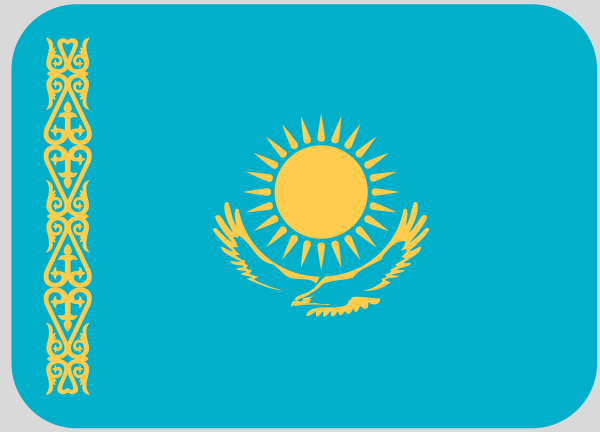


2%



1%



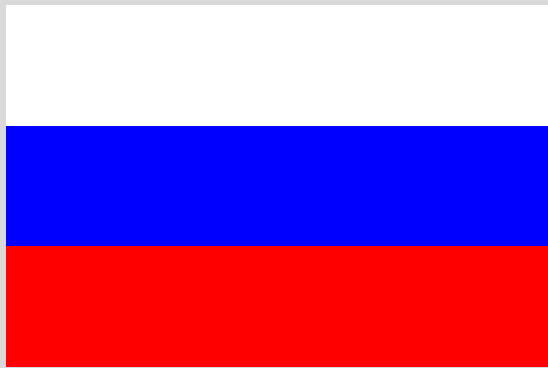


Wave 12: In your view, who is mainly responsible for the situation in Ukraine?

23%



27%



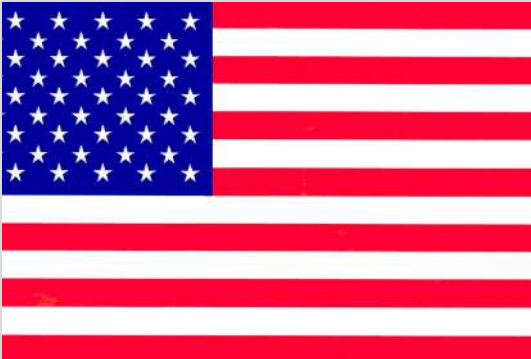
3%



29%



8%



1%



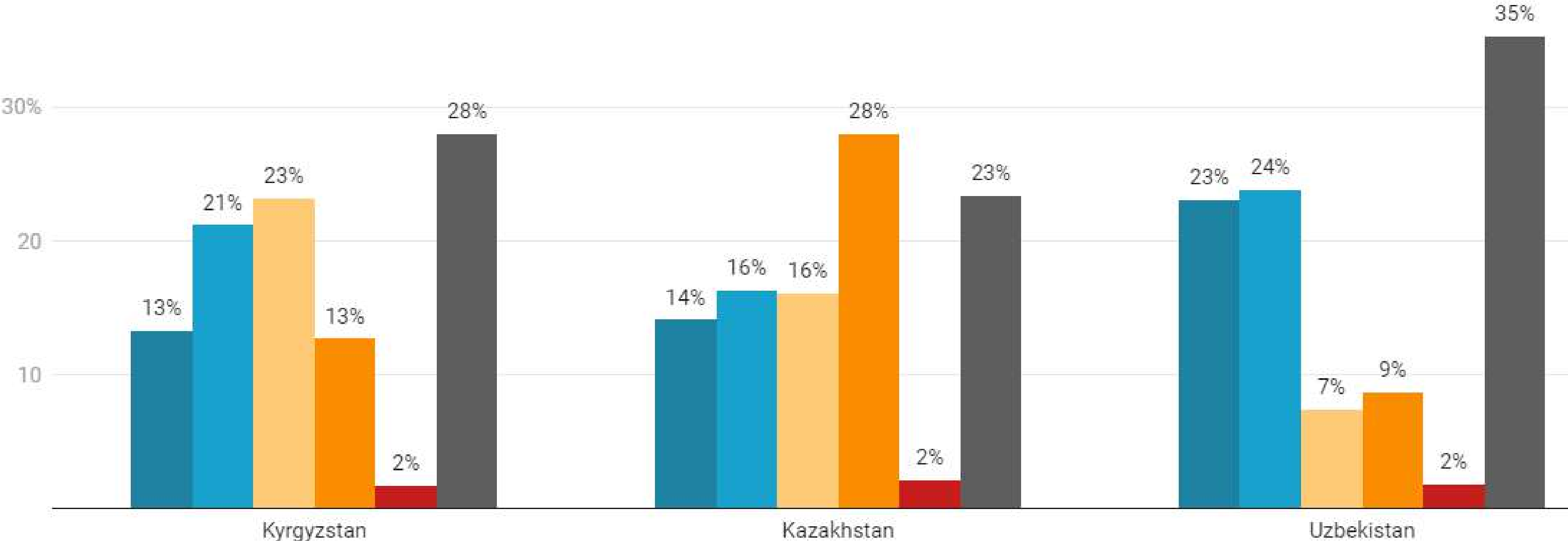
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DON'T KNOW

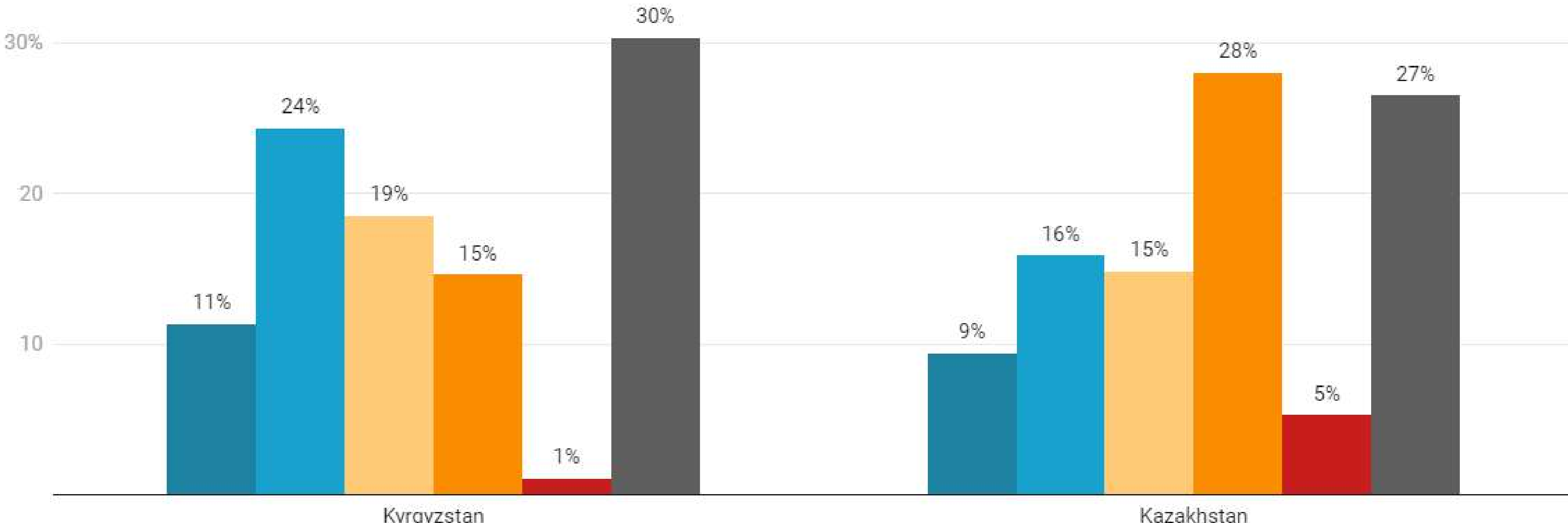
Spring 2022: To what extent do you think Russia's special military operation in Ukraine is justified or unjustified?

■ Completely justified ■ Somewhat justified ■ Somewhat unjustified ■ Completely unjustified ■ Refused ■ Don't Know



Fall 2022: To what extent do you think Russia's special military operation in Ukraine is justified or unjustified?

■ Completely justified ■ Somewhat justified ■ Somewhat unjustified ■ Completely unjustified ■ Refused ■ Don't Know



3

The consequences for respondent's country?

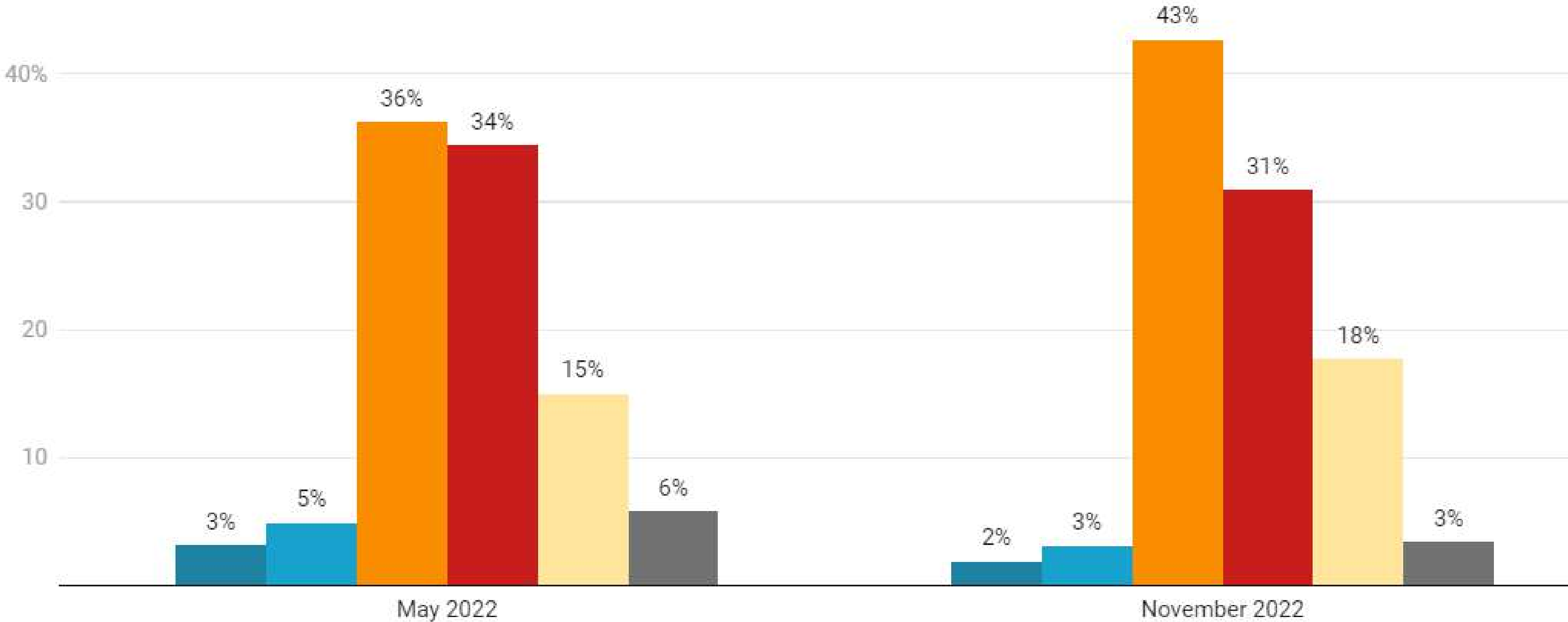
QUESTION

- Do you think the situation in Ukraine will have a positive impact on our country, a negative impact, or no impact at all?
- KAZ/KRG: In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Ukraine? First Mention

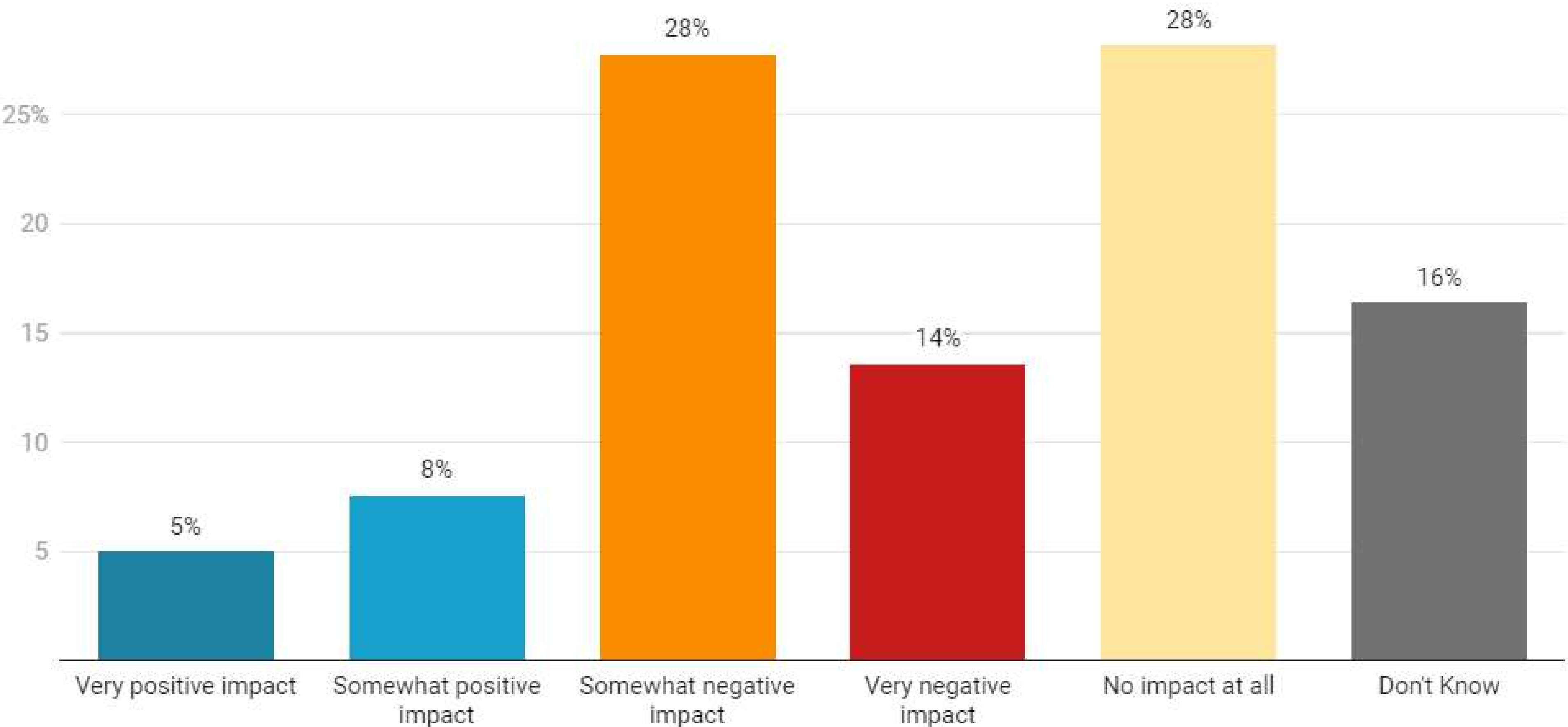


Kyrgyzstan: Do you think the situation in Ukraine will have a positive impact on our country, a negative impact, or no impact at all?

Very positive impact Somewhat positive impact Somewhat negative impact Very negative impact No impact at all Don't Know

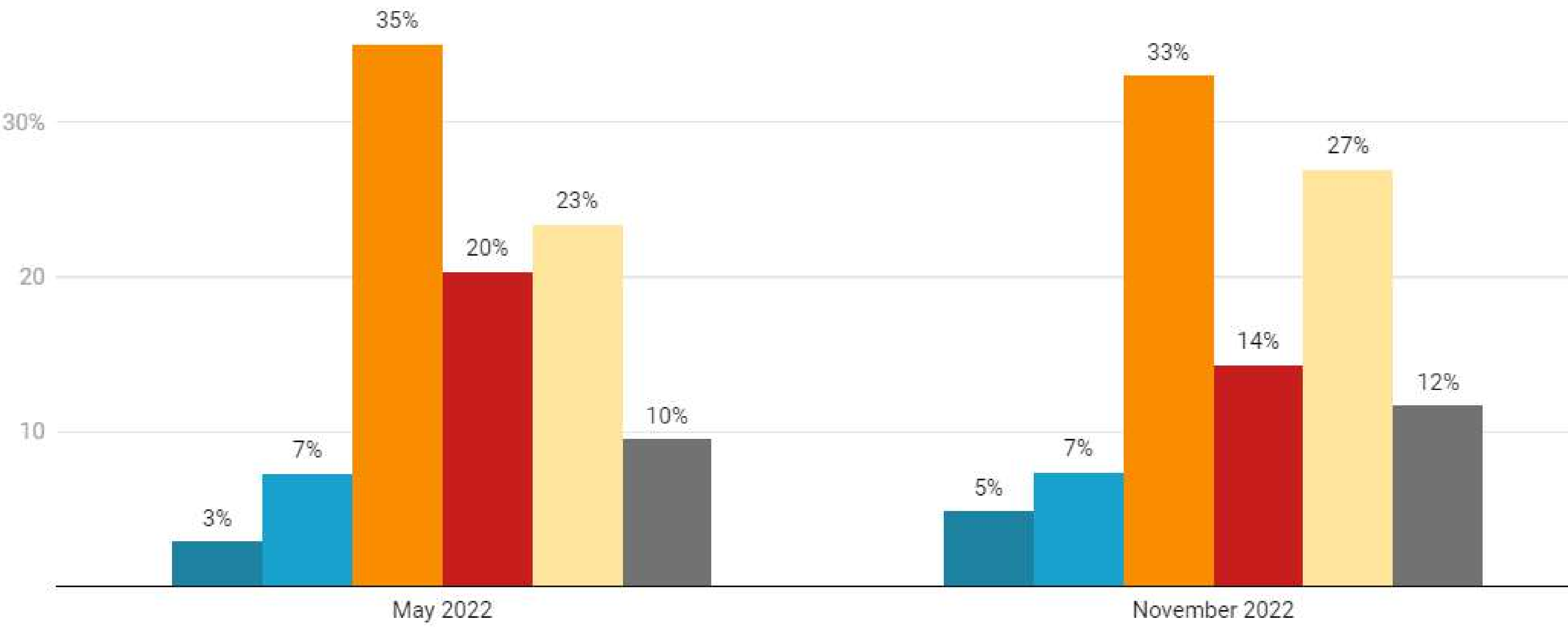


Uzbekistan: Do you think the situation in Ukraine will have a positive impact on our country, a negative impact, or no impact at all?

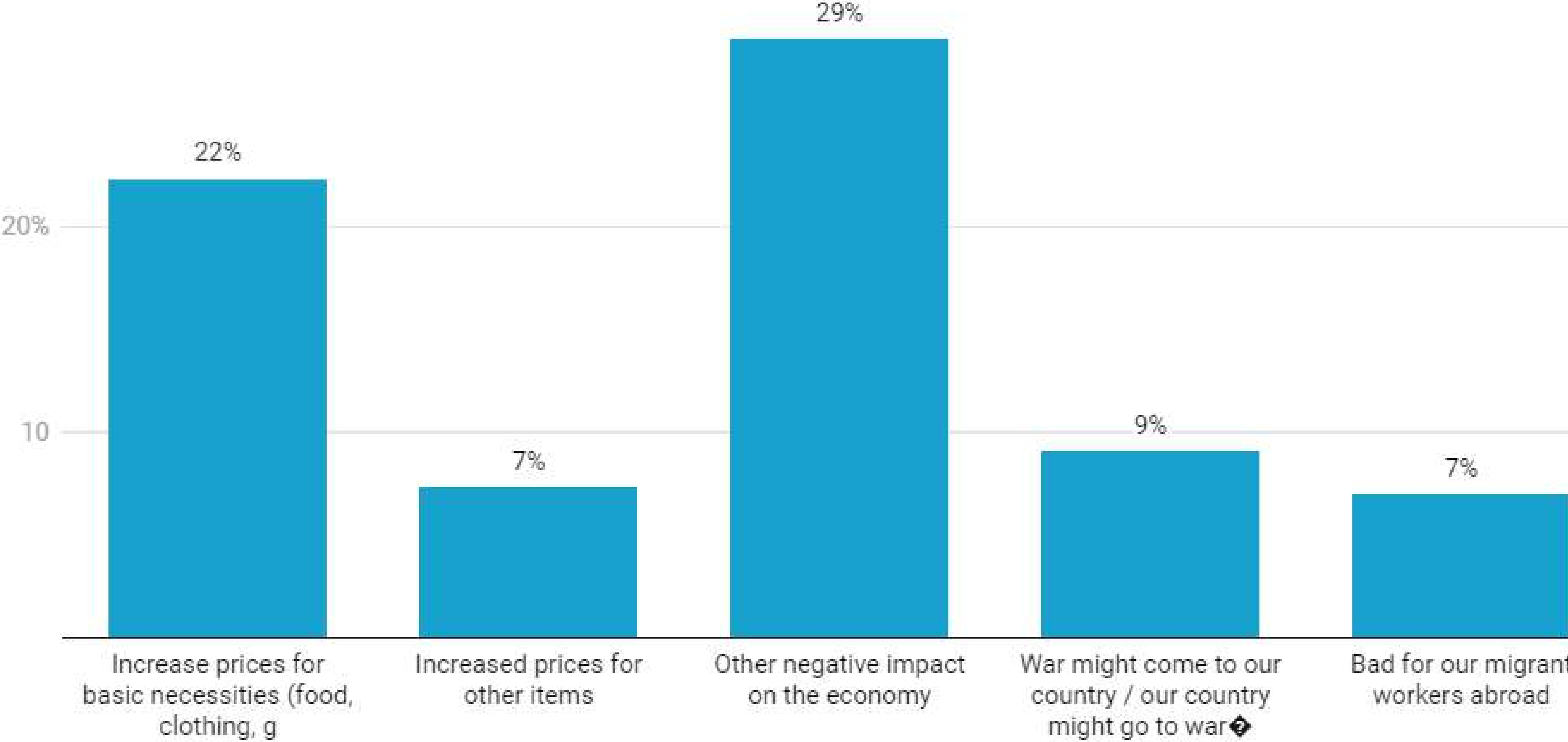


Kazakhstan: Do you think the situation in Ukraine will have a positive impact on our country, a negative impact, or no impact at all?

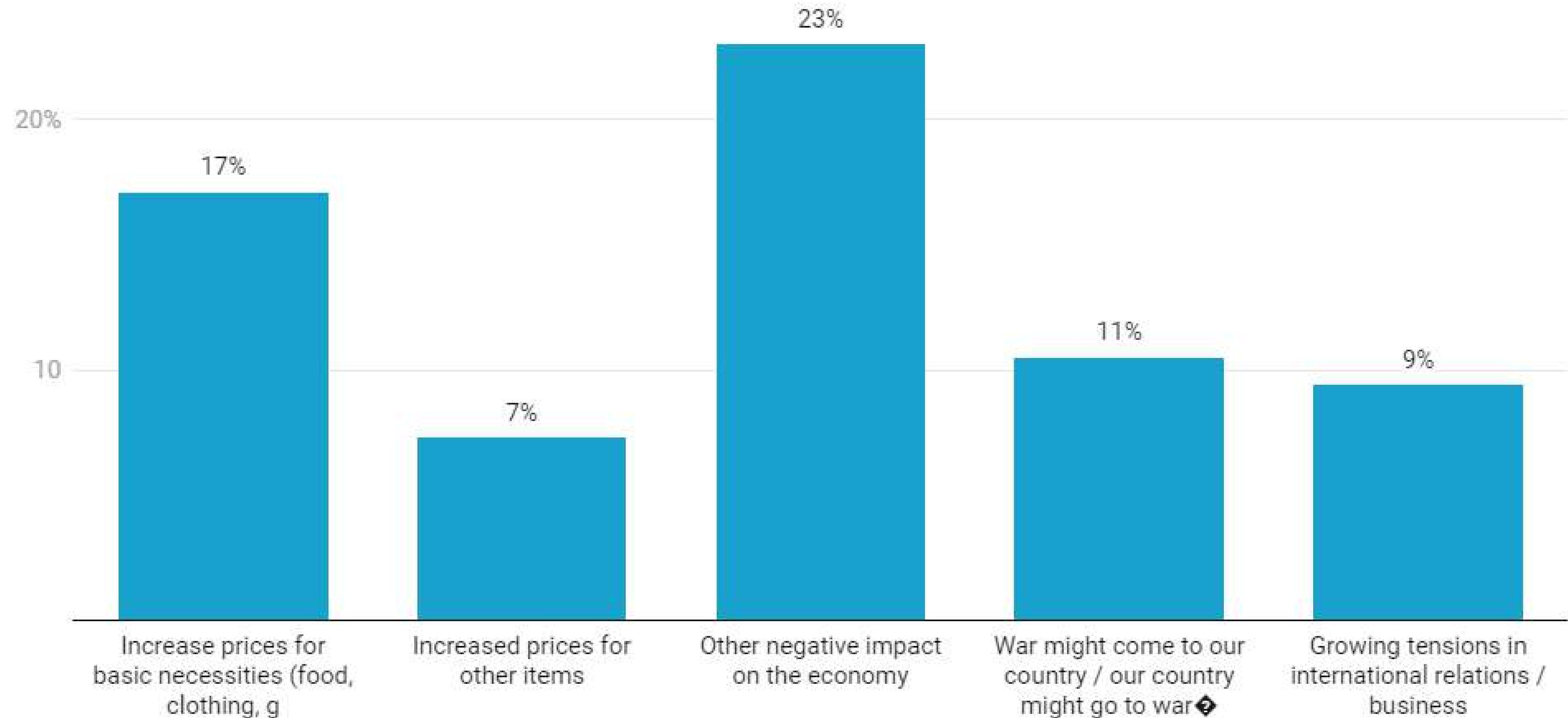
Very positive impact Somewhat positive impact Somewhat negative impact Very negative impact No impact at all Don't Know



Kyrgyzstan: In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Ukraine? First Mention



Kazakhstan: In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Ukraine? First Mention

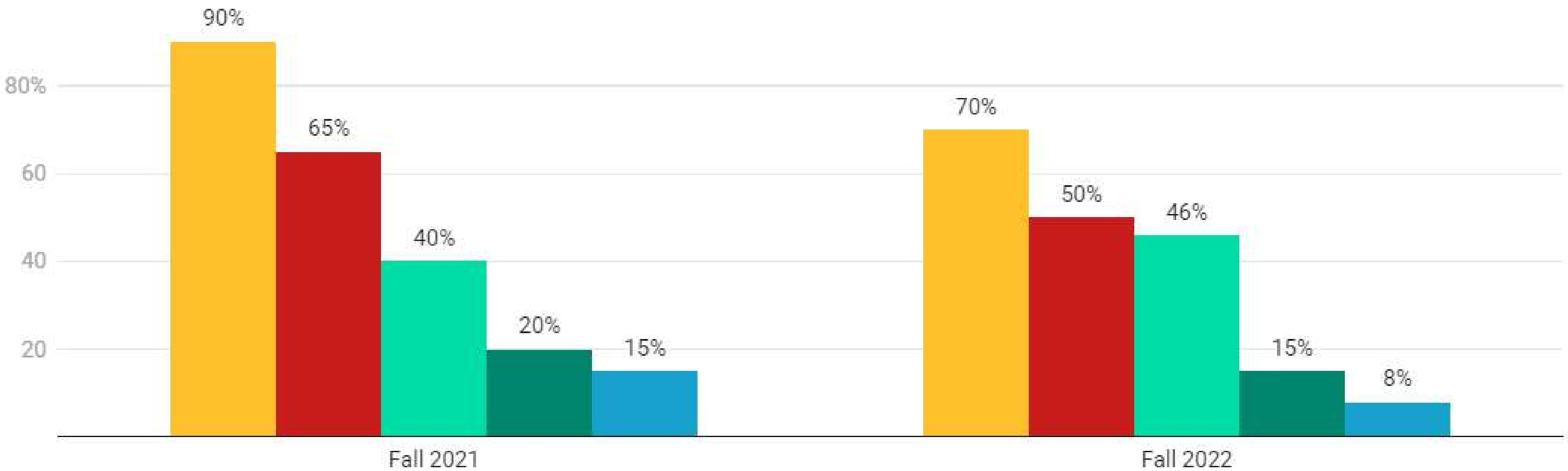


Perceptions of the migration to Russia after the war



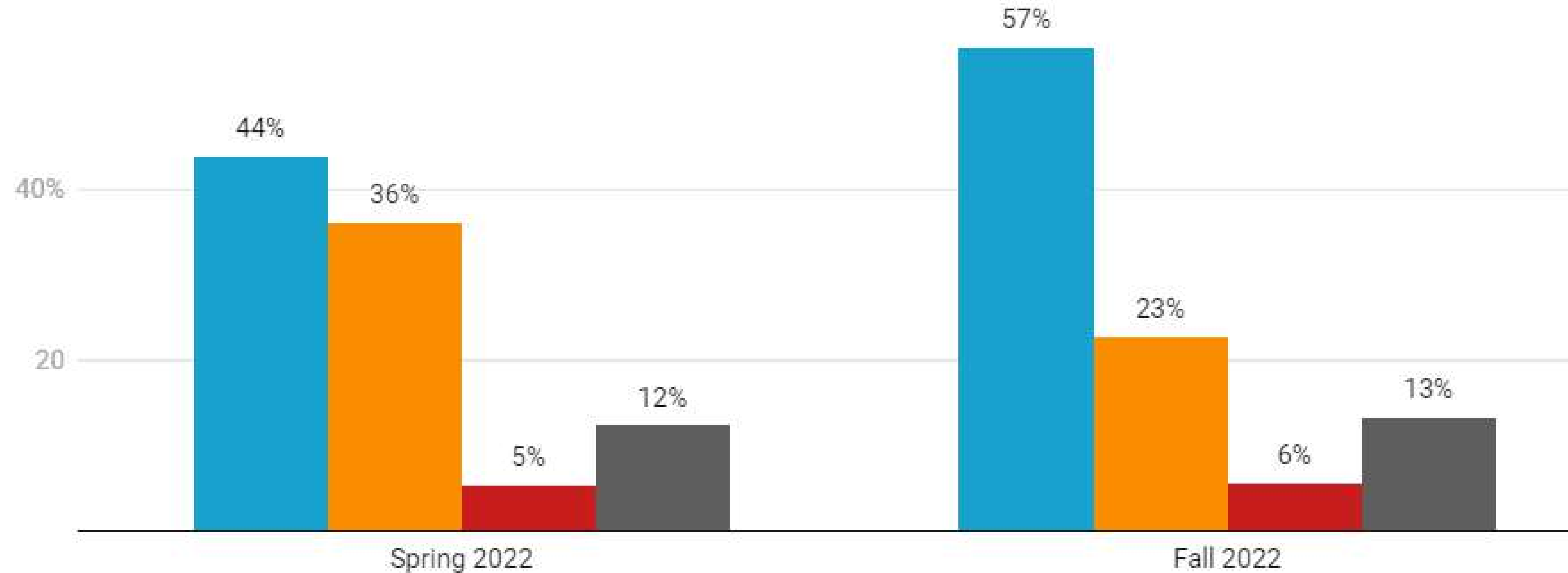
What would you say is the most attractive country for labor migration for our country's labor migrants? - Russia

Tajikistan Kyrgyzstan Uzbekistan Turkmenistan Kazakhstan



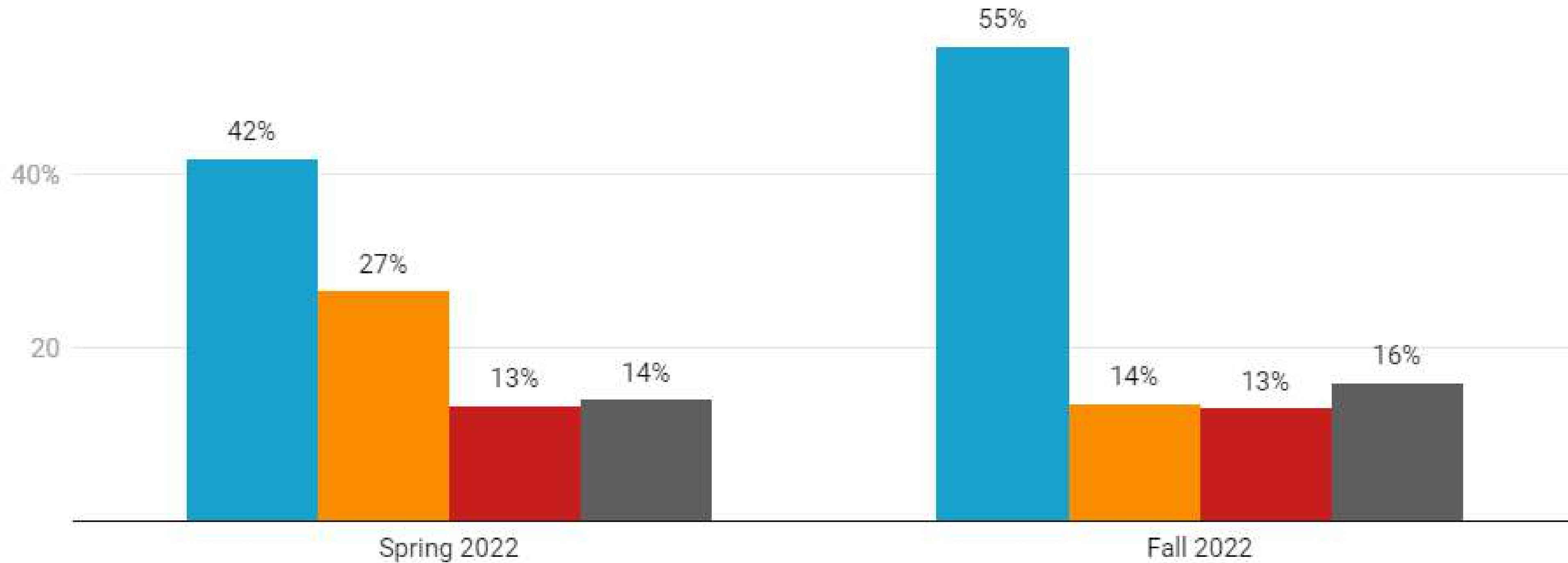
Kyrgyzstan: How do you think the conflict in Ukraine will end?

■ Diplomatic negotiations will reach a mutually beneficial peace ■ Ukraine will be forced to accept Russian terms
■ Russia will be forced to retreat ■ Don't know



Kazakhstan: How do you think the conflict in Ukraine will end?

■ Diplomatic negotiations will reach a mutually beneficial peace ■ Ukraine will be forced to accept Russian terms
■ Russia will be forced to retreat ■ Don't know



Researchers need to consider the self-censorship bias in an authoritarian context, especially with politically sensitive questions as the questions on Ukraine are

"15% in Uzbekistan, 40% in Kazakhstan, 25% in Kyrgyzstan felt uncomfortable when surveyed"

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