



JANUARY 2023

QUESTIONNAIRE

CENTRAL ASIA BAROMETER SURVEY WAVE 12

FIELD DATES(dd.mm.yyyy):

- KAZAKHSTAN: 03.11.2022-10.12.2022
- KYRGYZSTAN: 01.11.2022-01.12.2022
- TAJIKISTAN: 03.11.2022-01.12.2022
- UZBEKISTAN: 03.11.2022-18.11.2022
- TURKMENISTAN: 03.11.2022-25.11.2022

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MANAGEMENT SECTION (MM)

MM1. Respondent Identification Number
(WAS MM1 IN CAB PP W11)

MM2a. Respondent Telephone Number
(WAS MM2a IN CAB PP W11)

MM2b. Mobile Provider Area Code
(WAS MM2b IN CAB PP W11)

MM3a. CAB Wave Number: 06
(WAS MM3a IN CAB PP W11)

-

MM3b. Mode
(WAS MM3b IN CAB PP W11)

1. CATI
2. TAPI

MM4. Country Code
(Was MM4 in CAB PP W11)

1. Kazakhstan
2. Kyrgyzstan
3. Tajikistan
4. Uzbekistan
5. Turkmenistan

MM5. Interviewer Code
(WAS MM5 IN CAB PP W11)

MM6. Gender of Interviewer
(WAS MM6 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Male
2. Female

MM7. Supervisor Code
(WAS MM7 IN CAB PP W11)

MM8. SPSS Date Formatted Field: OCT/NOV 2022
(WAS MM8 IN CAB PP W11)

	Call 1	Call 2	Call 3
C1. Disposition Code			
C2a. Contact Start Time (HH:MM)			
C2b. Contact Start Date (DD-MMM-YYYY)			
C3. Interviewer Code			
C4. Supervisor Code			

SCREENER

Good morning / afternoon / evening, my name is [INTERVIEWER NAME]. I'm calling from [LOCAL RESEARCH PARTNER] conducting research for the Central Asian Barometer. We are calling people throughout [COUNTRY] to ask people for their opinions about topics related to life in our country and for your thoughts about different countries in the world today. I would like to request your participation in the survey. There are no right or wrong answers, we are interested only in opinions. Your telephone number was randomly selected from a list of thousands of possible phone numbers throughout the region. Participation in the survey and responses will be strictly confidential in accordance with our professional standards. Do you have about 25 minutes to answer my questions?

(If respondent is not available, schedule a convenient time to call back.)

S1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in the survey. Are you 18 year or older?
(WAS S1 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Yes
2. No (**TERMINATE INTERVIEW**)

S2. Do you currently live in [*Kazakhstan/ Kyrgyzstan / Tajikistan / Uzbekistan / Turkmenistan*]?

(Was S2 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Yes
2. No (**TERMINATE INTERVIEW**)

DD1. (Interviewer Code): Gender of respondent

(WAS DD1 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Male
2. Female

MM9. (SYSTEM) Record Time Interview Began (DD/MMM/YYYY HH:MM:SS):

(Record time began starting with MM1)

(WAS MM9 IN CAB PP W11)

MM10. Please tell me the name of the region where you live.

(WAS MM10 IN CAB PP W11)

Kazakhstan (KAZ)		
101. Almaty City	108. Mangystau	115. Pavlodar
102. Astana City	109. West Kazakhstan	116. Karaganda
103. Akmola	110. Almaty	117. Shymkent City
104. Kostanay	111. Jambyl	118. Ulytau region
105. North Kazakhstan	112. Kyzylorda	119. Zhetysu region
106. Aktobe	113. Turkistan (South Kazakhstan)	120. Abay region
107. Atyrau	114. East Kazakhstan	

Kyrgyzstan (KGZ)		
201. Bishkek	204. Narynskaja	207. Dzhahalal-Abadskaja
202. Chujskaja	205. Talaskaja	208. Batkenskaja
203. Issyk-Kul'skaja	206. Oshskaja	209. Osh City

Tajikistan (TJK)	
301. Dushanbe	304. Sogd Oblast
302. Gorno-Badakhshan Oblast	305. Districts of Republican Subordination
303. Khatlon Oblast	

Uzbekistan (UZB)		
401. Andijon Oblast	406. Navoiy Oblast	411. Surxandaryo Oblast
402. Buxoro Oblast	407. Qashqadaryo Oblast	412. Toshkent Shari
403. Farg'ona Oblast	408. Qoraqalpogiston Respublikasi	413. Toshkent Oblast
404. Jizzakh Oblast	409. Samarqand Oblast	414. Xorazm Oblast
405. Namangan Oblast	410. Sirdaryo Oblast	

Turkmenistan (TUR)		
501. Ashgabat	506. Mary Region	
502. Ahal Region		
503. Balkan Region		
504. Dasoguz Region		
505. Lebap Region		

MM11. How would you best describe the area where you live: urban or rural?

(WAS MM11 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Urban
2. Rural

98. Don't know (vol.)

99. Refused (vol.)

(SCREENER COMPLETE; PROCEED TO SUBSTANTIVE INTERVIEW)

MEDIA SECTION (A)

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about media in our country.

A1a. What would you say is your main source of news about what is going on in our country? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS A1a IN CAB PP W11)

A1b. And, what would you say is your main source of news about what is going on outside of *(Insert Survey Country Name)*? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS A1b IN CAB PP W11)

	A1a News in Country	A1b News Outside
Family, friends, or neighbors	1	1
(OMIT in TJK) Religious services or literature	2	2
Our country's national television stations	3	3
Russian Television Stations	4	4
Local Radio	5	5
Russian Radio	6	6
Our government's newspapers	7	7
Non-government newspapers published in our country	8	8
Russian newspapers	9	9
Other foreign news sources	10	10
Internet: News website (newspaper, TV, magazine)	11	11
Other television stations	12	12
Social media sites or messengers	13	13
Internet: blogs, other	14	14

None / Not interested in news (vol.)	996	996
Other (vol.), Specify: _____	997	997
Refused (vol.)	998	998
Don't Know (vol.)	999	999

A2. In the last 6 months, please tell me how often you accessed the internet via a phone.

(WAS A2 IN CAB W11)

1. Daily
2. Several times a week
3. Several times a month
4. Rarely
5. Never

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

A3a. Out of the following chat rooms or messengers, could you please tell me the one you use most often?

(WAS A3a IN CAB PP W11)

1. WhatsApp
2. Viber
3. Telegram
4. IMO

996. Do not use chat rooms or messengers (vol.)

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

A3b. Out of the following social media sites, could you please tell me the one you use most often?

(WAS A3b IN CAB PP W11)

1. Facebook
2. Odnoklassniki
3. V Kontakte
4. Instagram
5. Mail.ru and Moi Mir
6. Twitter
7. TikTok

996. Do not use social media sites (vol.)
 997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 998. Refused (vol.)
 999. Don't Know (vol.)

A4. (ASK ALL) Now I am going to name some countries for each one, can you please let me know if you watch media from that country, either for news or for entertainment?
 (NEW)

	Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know
A4a. China	1	2	98	99
A4b. Russia	1	2	98	99
A4c. United States	1	2	98	99
A4d. Iran	1	2	98	99
A4e. Turkey	1	2	98	99
A4f. Afghanistan (TUR ONLY)	1	2	98	9

A5. (ASK ALL), Do you watch the following at least occasionally:
 (NEW)

	Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know
A5a. Turkish Movies	1	2	98	99
A5b. Turkish News	1	2	98	99
A5c. Turkish Sports	1	2	98	99
A5d. Turkish Soap Operas	1	2	98	99

A6. (ASK ALL) How concerned are you about the security of your personal information that you share online (for example, when you chat, when you post, or when you make electronic transactions online)?

(Was A4 in CAB PP W11)

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not too concerned

4. Not at all concerned

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

A7. (ASK ALL) How do you feel about the use of video surveillance systems in public places in your city / village, designed to reduce crime?

(Was A5 in CAB PP W11)

1. Very positive

2. Somewhat positive

3. Somewhat negative

4. Very negative

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SECTION (B)

Turning now to the country's national economy...

B1. (KAZ, KGZ) As you may know, since 2015, our country has been a member of the Eurasian Economic Union with Russia, [*Kyrgyzstan / Kazakhstan*], Belarus, and Armenia. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that joining the Eurasian Economic Union has benefited our country's national economy?

(WAS B1 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Strongly Agree

2. Somewhat Agree

3. Somewhat Disagree

4. Strongly Disagree

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

B2. (TJK) As you may know, our country is considering becoming a member of the Eurasian Economic Union with Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Belarus, and Armenia. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose our country joining the Eurasian Economic Union?

(WAS B2 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Strongly Support
2. Somewhat Support
3. Somewhat Oppose
4. Strongly Oppose

- _____
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

B3. (UZB) As you may know, our country recently became an observer of the Eurasian Economic Union. Which of the following three statements is closest to what you think?

(WAS B3 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Our country should stay an observer of the Eurasian Economic Union
2. Our country should become a full member of the Eurasian Economic Union
3. Our country should have no involvement in the Eurasian Economic Union

- _____
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

B4. (KGZ, KAZ, TJK, UZB) How would you compare [INSERT ITEM] today to twelve months ago? Is it much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

(WAS B4 IN CAB PP W11)

	Much Better	Somewhat Better	About the Same	Somewhat Worse	Much Worse	Not asked	Ref. (vol.)	DK. (vol.)

B4a. The economic situation in our country	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99
B4b. Your family's financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99

B5. (KGZ, KAZ, TJK, UZB) And over the next year, do you think that [INSERT ITEM] will become much better, become somewhat better, stay about the same, become somewhat worse, or become much worse?

(WAS B5 IN CAB PP W11)

	Much Better	Somewhat Better	About the Same	Somewhat Worse	Much Worse	Not asked	Ref. (vol.)	DK. (vol.)
B5a. The economic situation in our country	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99
B5b. Your family's financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99

B6. Compared to a year ago, do you think the following have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

(WAS B6 IN CAB PP W11)

	Gotten Better	Stayed the Same	Gotten Worse	Not Asked	Ref. (vol.)	DK. (vol.)
B6a. (ASK ALL) Finding a Job	1	2	3	--	98	99
B6b. (ASK ALL) Wages	1	2	3	--	98	99
B6c. (KAZ, KGZ, UZB) Corruption	1	2	3	95	98	99
B6d. (TJK, UZB) Medical care	1	2	3	95	98	99
B6e. (TJK, UZB) Prices in our country	1	2	3	95	98	99

B7. (KAZ, KGZ, TJK, UZB) Would you say that you were very concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat unconcerned, or very unconcerned with high prices (UZB: price level) in our country?

(WAS B7 in CAB PP W11)

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not too concerned
4. Not at all concerned

-
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

And, now, thinking about your family's financial and personal situation...

B8. (TAJ, UZB) How would you describe your family financial state for the last month? Would you say ...

(WAS B9 IN CAB PP W11)

1. We don't have enough money to buy enough food.
2. We have just enough money for buying food.
3. We can buy food, but buying clothes causes financial difficulties.
4. We can buy food and clothes, but buying long-use units, like a TV or a refrigerator is difficult.
5. We can buy long-term equipment, but we cannot afford to buy expensive items, like a car.
6. Our income is enough for anything else but such things like a flat or a country house.
7. We do not experience financial difficulties and if necessary, can buy anything.

-
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Too hard to say / Don't Know (vol.)

B9. (TJK, UZB) Thinking back to a year ago, would you say that the following have increased, stayed the same, or decreased?

(WAS B10 IN CAB PP W11)

	Increased	Stayed the Same	Decreased	Not asked	Ref. (vol.)	DK (vol.)
B9a. Cost of Food	1	2	3	95	98	99

B9b. Cost of Electricity	1	2	3	95	98	99
B9c. Cost of Housing	1	2	3	95	98	99
B9d. Cost of Medical Care	1	2	3	95	98	99

B10. (ASK ALL) What would you say is the most attractive country for labor migration for our country’s labor migrants? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS B11 IN CAB PP W11)

[SEE PRE-CODE LIST AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE]

B11a. (ASK ALL) Do you have a family member that works in another country?

(WAS B12a IN CAB PP W11)

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

- _____
- 95. Not asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Too hard to say / Don’t Know (vol.)

B11b. (ASK ALL; IF YES IN B11a) In what country do they work? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES, DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS B12b IN CAB PP W11)

[SEE PRE-CODE LIST AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE]

B12. (ASK ALL) Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that there are better employment opportunities in other countries?

(Was B13 in CAB PP W11)

- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Somewhat agree
- 3. Somewhat disagree
- 4. Strongly disagree

- 95. Not asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't know (vol.)

B13. (KAZ, KYR, TJK, UZB) Have Russians been emigrating to your area in the last year?
(NEW)

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)

B14. (IF B13=1 ASK) As far as you can tell, are there more, less or the same number of Russians emigrating to your area compared to last year?

(NEW)

- 1. More
- 2. Less
- 3. Same
- 97. Not Asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)

B15. (IF B13=1 ASK) Do you think Russians emigrating to your area is having a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative effect on the following items:

(NEW)

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Not Ask	Refused	Don't Know
B15a. Social Services such as health care, education etc.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
B15b. Availability of jobs	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
B15c. Cost of housing	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

B15d. Cost of basic needs – food fuel etc.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
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B16. (IF B13=1 ASK) Do you think Russians emigrating to your area increases crime, decreases crime, or makes no difference on crime in your area?

(NEW)

- 1. Increases
- 2. Decreases
- 3. Makes no difference
- 97. Not Asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)

GENERAL OUTLOOK SECTION (D)

D1. (KGZ, KAZ, TJK,) In general, would you say that things in our country are headed in the right direction or the wrong direction?

(WAS D1 IN CAB PP W11)

- 1. Right Direction
- 2. Wrong Direction
- _____
- 95. Not asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)

D2. (TUR) What do you think is going well in our country right now? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST. Accept up to TWO mentions.)**

(WAS D2 IN CAB PP W11)

D2a. First Mention: _____

D2b. Second Mention: _____

- 1. National economy
- 2. Peace / stability
- 3. Infrastructure / transportation

4. Education / schools
5. Energy / electricity
6. Prices
7. Jobs
8. Healthcare / public health

-
994. Other (specify: ___) (vol.)
 995. Not Asked
 996. None Other (vol.)
 997. Nothing (vol.)
 998. Refused (vol.)
 999. Don't Know (vol.)

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SECTION (E)

“Now I would like to ask you some questions about international issues.”

E1. (KAZ, KGZ, UZB, TUR) Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of..

(WAS E1 IN CAB PP W11; with new battery item)

	VF	SF	SU	VU	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E1a. China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E1b. Russia	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E1c. United States	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E1d. Iran	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E1e. Turkey							

E2. (ASK ALL) Would you say that **(INSERT COUNTRY)** is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?

(WAS E2 IN CAB PP W11; with new battery item)

	VF	SF	SU	VU	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)

E2a. Russia	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2b. Iran	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2c. United States	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2d. China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2e. Turkey							

E3. (TUR) How much attention do you pay to international relations?

(WAS E3 IN CAB PP W11)

1. A great deal of attention
2. Some attention
3. Not too much attention
4. None at all

95. Not asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't know (vol.)

E4. (KGZ) Which country would you prefer to have closer [INSERT ITEM] ties to?
(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST)

(WAS E4 IN CAB PP W11)

E3a. Economic: _____

E3b. Security: _____

E5. (KGZ, UZB, TUR) Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following:

(WAS E5 IN CAB PP W11)

	StS	SoS	SoO	StO	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E5a. China developing energy and infrastructure projects in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E5b. China bringing in	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

Chinese workers for energy and infrastructure projects in our country							
E5c. Chinese technology being used in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E6. (KGZ, UZB, TUR) How much confidence do you have that China’s investment in our country will _____? Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all?

(WAS E6 IN CAB PP W11)

	Great Deal	Some	Not very much	None at all	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E6a. Create jobs in our country for our citizens	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E6b. Improve energy and infrastructure in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E7. (KGZ, UZB) How concerned, if at all, are you that...?

(WAS E7 IN CAB PP W11)

	Very	Somewhat	Not too much	Not at all	NA	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E7a. Chinese development projects could lead to an increase of national debt with China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E7b. Our country’s economic relationship with China could harm our country’s economic relationship with Russia	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E7c. Chinese buyers want to purchase land in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E8. How concerned, if at all, are you about...

(WAS E8 IN CAB PP W11)

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	NA	Ref (vol.)	DK (vol.)
E8a. (ASK ALL) The treatment of our country's labor migrants in other countries	1	2	3	4	--	98	99
E8b. (KGZ) The amount of influence Russia has in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E8c. (KGZ) The treatment of Muslims in China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E8d. (KGZ) The treatment of ethnic Uighurs in China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E8e. (KGZ) Human rights in China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E9. (TUR, TJK, UZB) How concerned, if at all, are you about...?

(Was E9 in CAB PP W11)

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	NA	Ref (vol.)	DK (vol.)
E9a. (TJK, TUR) Conflict in other countries	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E9b. (TJK TUR) The current state of international relations	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E10. (KAZ, KYR) Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the Taliban in Afghanistan?

(Was E11 in CAB PP W11)

1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Strongly unfavorable

-
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't know (vol.)

E11. (KAZ, KGZ) How much attention are you paying to the situation in Ukraine?
(Was E13 in CAB PP W11)

1. A great deal of attention
2. Some attention
3. Not too much attention
4. None at all

-
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't know (vol.)

E12. (KAZ, KGZ) In your view, who is mainly responsible for the situation in Ukraine? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**
(Was E14 in CAB PP W11)

1. Russia
2. Ukraine
3. The United States
4. NATO
5. Europe / the EU

-
95. Not asked
 97. Other (specify: _____) (vol.)
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't know (vol.)

E13. (KAZ, KGZ) To what extent do you think Russia’s special military operation in Ukraine is justified or unjustified?

(Was E15 in CAB PP W11)

1. Completely justified
2. Somewhat justified
3. Somewhat unjustified
4. Completely unjustified

95. Not asked
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don’t know (vol.)

E14. (KAZ, KGZ) Do you think the situation in Ukraine will have a positive impact on our country, a negative impact, or no impact at all?

(Was E16 in CAB PP W11)

1. Very positive impact
2. Somewhat positive impact
3. Somewhat negative impact
4. Very negative impact
5. No impact at all

95. Not asked
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don’t know (vol.)

E15. (KAZ, KGZ)(IF E14=3 or 4) In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Ukraine? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST. Accept up to THREE mentions.)**

(Was E17 in CAB PP W11)

E15a. First Mention: _____

E15b. Second Mention: _____

E15c. Third Mention: _____

1. Crime (Drugs, assault, theft, etc.)

2. Refugees
3. Increased energy prices
4. Increase prices for basic necessities (food, clothing, gas, etc.)
5. Increased prices for other items
6. Other negative impact on the economy
7. War might come to our country / our country might go to war
8. Unrest / protests
9. Growing tensions in international relations / business

—

96. No negative consequences (vol.)
97. Other (specify: ____) (vol.)
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't know (vol.)

E16. (KAZ, KGZ) How do you think the conflict in Ukraine will end: (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)(RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3)

(Was E18 in CAB PP W11)

1. Diplomatic negotiations will reach a mutually beneficial peace agreement
2. Ukraine will be forced to accept Russian terms
3. Russia will be forced to retreat
4. The conflict will not end (vol.)

—

95. Not asked
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't know (vol.)

E17. (KAZ, KGZ) How long do you think the military conflict in Ukraine will last?

(Was E19 in CAB PP W11)

1. Several more days
2. About another week
3. A few more weeks
4. Another month
5. A few more months
6. Another year
7. More than a year
8. Two years or more

95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't know (vol.)

E19. (KAZ, KGZ) Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the presence of...
 (WAS E20 IN CAB PP W11)

	StS	SoS	SoO	StO	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E19a. US military bases in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E19b. Russian military bases in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E19c. Chinese military bases in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E20. (UZB) Besides our own country, which additional country or countries, if any, would you most trust to support our efforts in keeping our country safe from terrorism? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST. Accept up to THREE mentions.)**
 (Was E21 in CAB PP W11)

E20a. First Mention: _____
E20b. Second Mention: _____
E20c. Third Mention: _____

1. Russia
2. China
3. USA
4. UK
5. EU
6. Turkey
7. Kazakhstan **(OMIT in Kazakhstan)**
8. Kyrgyzstan **(OMIT in Kyrgyzstan)**
9. Tajikistan

- 10. Turkmenistan
- 11. Uzbekistan (**OMIT in Uzbekistan**)

-
- 95. Not asked
- 96. No other country (vol.)
- 97. Other (vol.), specify: _____
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't know (vol.)

E21. (KAZ, KYR) How confident are you that Russia can help our country fight terrorism?
 (Was E22 in CAB PP W11)

- 1. Very confident
- 2. Somewhat confident
- 3. Somewhat not confident
- 4. Not confident at all
-
- 95. Not asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't know (vol.)

DOMESTIC POLITICS SECTION (G)

“Now I would like to ask you some questions about domestic issues”

G1. (KAZ, KGZ) Do you strongly approve, approve somewhat, disapprove somewhat, or strongly disapprove of the job performance of...
 (WAS G1 IN CAB PP W11)

	StA	ASw	DSw	StD	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
G1a. (Ask in Kazakhstan Only): Prime Minister Alikhan Smailov	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
G1b. (Ask in Kyrgyzstan Only): Prime Minister	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

Akylbek Japarov							
-----------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

G2. (KAZ, KGZ) If national legislative elections were held this Sunday, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? (**OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**)

(WAS G2 IN CAB PP W11)

Kazakhstan only:

1000. Amanat

1002. Ak Jol

1003. People's Party of Kazakhstan

1005. All-National Social-Democratic Party

1006. People's Patriotic Party Auyl

Kyrgyzstan only:

2000. Respublika

2001. Ata-Jurt Kyrgyzstan

2002. Emgek party

2003. Ulutman party

2004. Yiman Nuru party

2005. Bir Bol Party

2006. Uluu Zhurt party

2007. Social Democratic Party

2008. National Democratic Party

2009. Kommunist party

2010. Butun Kyrgyzstan

2011. Zamandash

2012. Uluu Zhurt

2013. Yntymak party

2014. Kyrgyzstan Party

2015. Our people party

2016. Ak bata party

2017. Reforma party

2018. Respublika Ata-Jurt

COMMON CODES (FOR ALL COUNTRIES)

-
- 9992. Blank Ballot (vol.)
 - 9993. Not Registered to Vote (vol.)
 - 9994. Would Not Vote (vol.)
 - 9995. Not Asked
 - 9996. None (vol.)
 - 9997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 - 9998. Refused (vol.)
 - 9999. Undecided/Don't Know (vol.)

G3a. (KAZ) What is your general attitude toward President Kasym-Zhomart Tokayev? Is it very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?
(WAS G3a IN CAB PP W11)

- 1. Very positive
- 2. Somewhat positive
- 3. Somewhat negative
- 4. Very negative

-
- 95. Not Asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G3b. (KGZ) What is your general attitude toward President, Sadyr Japarov? Is it very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?
(WAS G3b IN CAB PP W11)

- 1. Very positive
- 2. Somewhat positive
- 3. Somewhat negative
- 4. Very negative

-
- 95. Not Asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G4. (KGZ) Do you think constitutional changes that will redistribute political power from Parliament to the President is a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative change for Kyrgyzstan?

(WAS G4 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Very positive
2. Somewhat positive
3. Somewhat negative
4. Very negative

-
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G5. (UZB) In general, how often do you vote in elections in our country? Would you say you always vote, sometimes vote, hardly ever vote, or never vote?

(WAS G5 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Always vote
2. Sometimes vote
3. Hardly ever vote
4. Never vote

-
95. Not Asked
 96. Depends on the election (vol.)
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G6. (TJK, TUR) Would you say that you are very interested, somewhat interested, not too interested, or not at all interested in learning a new language?

(WAS G6 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not too interested
4. Not at all interested

-
95. Not Asked

- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G7. (TJK, TUR; IF ANSWERED 1 OR 2 in G6) Which language are you most interested in learning? (OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)

(WAS G7 IN CAB PP W11)

- 1. Russian
- 2. English
- 3. Chinese
- 4. Tajik
- 5. Kyrgyz
- 6. Uzbek
- 7. Kazakh

- _____
- 95. Not Asked
 - 97. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G8. (KAZ) Are you going to vote in the upcoming presidential elections on November 20th?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

- 95. Not Asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know/Don't decide yet (vol.)

G9. (KAZ) If the presidential election were held this weekend, which politician would you vote for? (Open question with pre-codes)

- 1. Kassym Joomart Tokayev
- 2. Zhiguli Dairabaev
- 3. Nurlana Auesbayeva

- 95. Not asked
- 97. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)

ECOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE SECTION (H)

Now I would like to ask you some questions about ecology and climate change...

H1. (TJK, TUR, UZB) How would you rate the overall ecological state in our country – very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad?

(WAS H1 IN CAB PP W11)

- 1. Very good
- 2. Somewhat good
- 3. Somewhat bad
- 4. Very bad

- _____
- 95. Not asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H2. (TJK, TUR, UZB) Which environmental problem, if any, in our country worries you the most? **(OPEN END WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS H2 IN CAB PP W11)

- _____
- 1. Water pollution
 - 2. Air pollution
 - 3. Soil pollution
 - 4. Inefficient waste processing
 - 5. There are no environmental issues / no environmental issues worry me
 - 6. Aral Sea Crisis
 - 7. General pollution (industry, man-made, etc.)
 - 8. Climate change
 - 9. Tree felling /destroying vegetation
 - 10. Lack of water / inaccessibility of water

-
- 95. Not asked
 - 97. Other (vol.) Specify: ____
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H3. (TJK, TUR, UZB) There is a lot of discussion concerning climate change issues. Do you think climate change is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, a problem but not a serious one, or not a problem at all?

(WAS H3 IN CAB PP W11)

- 1. Very serious problem
- 2. Somewhat serious problem
- 3. A problem, but not a serious one
- 4. Not a problem at all

-
- 95. Not asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H4. (TJK, TUR, UZB) (ASK IF ANSWERED 1-3 in H3) What do you think is the main reason for climate change in our planet? **(OPEN END WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS H4 IN CAB PP W4)

-
- 1. Pollution
 - 2. Industrialization
 - 3. Increase in the number of vehicles
 - 4. Population growth
 - 5. Deforestation, the destruction of natural habitats
 - 6. Nuclear weapons testing
 - 7. Over-exploitation of natural resources
 - 8. Construction of buildings, roads, dams
 - 9. The use of fertilizers and pesticides
 - 10. Global warming

11. Lack of water / droughts / Aral Sea Crisis
12. The results of man-made activities / habits
13. Thinning of the ozone layer

-
95. Not asked
 97. Other (vol.) Specify: ____
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H5a. (TJK, TUR) How much attention do you think the government should pay to environmental issues?

(WAS H5a IN CAB PP W11)

1. A great deal of attention
2. Some attention
3. Not too much attention
4. None at all

-
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H5b. (UZB) How much attention do you think Uzbekistan should pay to environmental issues?

(WAS H5b IN CAB PP W11)

1. A great deal of attention
2. Some attention
3. Not too much attention
4. None at all

-
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

DEMOGRAPHICS SECTION (DD)

ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES (Unless Instructed Otherwise)

DD2. What is your age? (Estimate if respondent refuses)

(WAS DD2 IN CAB PP W11)

— —

DD3. What is your marital status? Are you...?

(WAS DD3 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Married
2. Widowed or Divorced
3. Single

98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD4. Which of the following best describes your level of education?

(WAS DD4 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Incomplete school
2. Complete school
3. Incomplete Vocational school
4. Complete Vocational (vocational school, lyceum etc.)
5. Incomplete higher education
6. Complete higher education
7. No education

98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD5. Are you the head of the household?

(WAS DD5 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Yes
2. No

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD6a. Are you...?

(WAS DD6a IN CAB PP W11)

1. Unemployed and actively seeking employment
2. Unemployed and not actively seeking employment
3. Working part-time
4. Working full-time
5. Retired
6. A student
7. A housewife / househusband

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD6b. (ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD6a) Do you...

(WAS DD6b IN CAB PP W11)

1. Work for the government,
2. Work for a private company
3. Self-employed (for example: driver, seamstress, construction worker, handyman, etc.)
4. Own his/her own business
5. Work for a non-governmental organization
6. Work as a wage worker from the farmer
7. Work in labor migration

95. Not Asked

97. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD6c. (ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD6a) What is your primary occupation?
(WAS DD6c IN CAB PP W11)

1. Business owner / Entrepreneur
2. Director / Head of company or organization
3. Head of department / Middle manager
4. Professional (*for example: engineer, consultant, accountant, journalist, lawyer, computer programmer, architect...*)
5. Teacher / Instructor
6. Farmer / Agricultural entrepreneur
7. Policeman
8. Military
9. Medical worker (*for example: doctor, nurse, physician*)
10. General laborer (*for example: taxi/bus driver, mining, construction, janitor, carpenter...*)

995. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD7a. (TJK, TUR; If DD5 = 2) Is the head of household...?
(WAS DD7a IN CAB PP W11)

1. Unemployed and actively seeking employment
2. Unemployed and not actively seeking employment
3. Working part-time
4. Working full-time
5. Retired
6. A student
7. A housewife / househusband

95. Not asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD7b. (TJK, TUR; ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD7a) Does the head of household...

(WAS DD7b IN CAB PP W11)

1. Work for the government,
 2. Work for a private company
 3. Self-employed (for example: driver, seamstress, construction worker, handyman, etc.)
 4. Own his/her own business
 5. Work for a non-governmental organization
 6. Work as a wage worker from the farmer
 7. Work in labor migration
- _____
95. Not Asked
 97. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD7c. (TJK, TUR; ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD7a) What is the primary occupation of the head of household?

(WAS DD7c IN CAB PP W11)

1. Business owner / Entrepreneur
2. Director / Head of company or organization
3. Head of department / Middle manager
4. Professional (*for example: engineer, consultant, accountant, journalist, lawyer, computer programmer, architect...*)
5. Teacher / Instructor
6. Farmer / Agricultural entrepreneur
7. Policeman
8. Military
9. Medical worker (*for example: doctor, nurse, physician*)
10. General laborer (*for example: taxi/bus driver, mining, construction, janitor, carpenter...*)

995. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

**** (KEEP DD8a – DD8e in the same data positions for all five countries) ****

DD8a. (ASK IN KAZAKHSTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household's monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using tenge)**

(WAS DD8a IN CAB PP W11)

- 100. Less than 30 001 tenge
- 101. 30 001 - 40,000 tenge
- 102. 40,001 – 50,000 tenge
- 103. 50, 001 –60,000 tenge
- 104. 60,001 – 80,000 tenge
- 105. 80,001 – 100,000 tenge
- 106. 100,001 – 150,000 tenge
- 107. 150,001 – 250,000 tenge
- 108. 250,001 – 300,000 tenge
- 109. More than 300,000 tenge

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD8b. (ASK IN KYRGYZSTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household's monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using som)**

(WAS DD8b IN CAB PP W11)

- 200. Less than 2,801 som
- 201. 2,801 – 4,100 som
- 202. 4,101 – 6,000 som
- 203. 6,001 – 8,000 som
- 204. 8,001 – 10,000 som
- 205. 10,001 – 12,000 som
- 206. 12,001 – 16,000 som
- 207. 16,001 – 20,000 som
- 208. 20,001 – 28,000 som
- 209. More than 28,000 som

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD8c. (ASK IN TAJIKISTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household's monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using somoni)**

(WAS DD8c IN CAB PP W11)

- 300. Less than 400 somoni
- 301. 401 – 600 somoni
- 302. 601 – 800 somoni
- 303. 801 – 1000 somoni
- 304. 1001 -1400 somoni
- 305. 1401 – 1600 somoni
- 306. 1601 – 1800 somoni
- 307. 1801 – 2000 somoni
- 308. 2001 -2400 somoni
- 309. More than 2400 somoni

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD8d. (ASK IN UZBEKISTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household's monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using sum)**

(WAS DD8d IN CAB PP W11)

- 400. Less than 200,000 sum
- 401. 200,000 – 500,000 sum
- 402. 500,001 – 800,000 sum
- 403. 800,001 – 1,200,000 sum
- 404. 1,200,001 – 1,600,000 sum
- 405. 1,600,001 – 2,000,000 sum
- 406. 2,000,001 – 2,400,000 sum
- 407. 2,400,001 – 2,800,000 sum
- 408. 2,800,001 – 3,200,000 sum
- 409. More than 3,200,000 sum

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD8e. (ASK IN TURKMENISTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household's monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using manat)**

(WAS DD8e in CAB PP W11)

- 500. 700 manats or less
- 501. 701-1,000 manats
- 502. 1,001-1,500 manats
- 503. 1,501-1,800 manats
- 504. 1,801-2,500 manats
- 505. 2,501-3,000 manats
- 506. 3,001-4000 manats
- 507. More than 4,000 manats

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD9a. (ASK ALL) Approximately what percentage of your monthly household income came from remittances from members of your household living and working outside of your country?

(WAS DD9a in CAB PP W11)

_____ %

996. Not Applicable / No Relatives Abroad / No Remittances from Abroad (vol.)

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD9b. (Ask if DD9a is NOT '996') Compared to last year, would you say your family's reliance on remittances has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

(WAS DD9b in CAB PPW11)

- 1. Increased
- 2. Stayed about the same
- 3. Decreased

95. Not Asked

- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD9c. (KAZ, KGZ, TJK, UZB) How important do you believe remittances are to our country's economy?

(Was DD9c in CAB PP W11)

- 1. Very important
- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Not that important
- 4. Not important at all

—

- 95. Not asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't know (vol.)

DD9d. (KAZ, KGZ, TJK, UZB) And how important are remittances to your family's personal financial situation?

(Was DD9d in CAB PP W11)

- 1. Very important
- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Not that important
- 4. Not important at all

—

- 95. Not asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't know (vol.)

**** (KEEP DD10a – DD10e in the same data positions for each country) ****

DD10a. (ASK IN KAZAKHSTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?

(WAS DD10a IN CAB PP W11)

- 100. Kazakh
- 101. Russian
- 102. Ukrainian
- 103. Uzbek
- 104. German

- 105. Uyghur
- 106. Tatar
- 107. Korean
- 108. Karakalpak
- 109. Kyrgyz

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD10b. (ASK IN KYRGYZSTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?
(WAS DD10b IN CAB PP W11)

- 200. Kyrgyz
- 201. Russian
- 202. Uzbek
- 203. Ukrainian
- 204. German
- 205. Uyghur
- 206. Tatar
- 207. Korean
- 208. Karakalpak
- 209. Tajik
- 210. Kazakh

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD10c. (ASK IN TAJIKISTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?
(WAS DD10c IN CAB PP W11)

- 300. Tajik
- 301. Uzbek
- 302. Russian
- 303. Ukrainian
- 304. German
- 305. Tatar

- 306. Korean
- 307. Karakalpak
- 308. Kyrgyz

- _____
- 997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 - 998. Refused (vol.)
 - 999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD10d. (ASK IN UZBEKISTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?
(WAS DD10d IN CAB PP W11)

- 400. Uzbek
- 401. Russian
- 402. Tajik
- 403. Kazakh
- 404. Karakalpak
- 405. Tatar
- 406. Kyrgyz

- _____
- 997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 - 998. Refused (vol.)
 - 999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD10e. (ASK IN TURKMENISTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?
(WAS DD10e in CAB PP W11)

- 500. Turkmen
- 501. Uzbek
- 502. Russian
- 503. Kazakh
- 504. Azerbaijani
- 505. Balochi
- 506. Tatar
- 507. Armenian
- 508. Ukrainian

- _____
- 997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 - 998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD11. (ASK ALL) What **ONE** language do you speak most often at home (**DO NOT READ LIST.**).

(WAS DD11 IN CAB PP W11)

1. Russian
2. Tajik
3. Kazakh
4. Kyrgyz
5. Uzbek
6. Chinese
7. English
8. Karakalpak
9. Shughni
10. Turkmen

97. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD12. How many people aged 18 or older live in your household?

(WAS DD12 IN CAB PP W11)

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD13. How many mobile phone numbers do you use to regularly make and receive calls? Please include SIM cards assigned to different phone numbers.

(WAS DD13 IN CAB PP W11)

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD14. (ASK IF DD13>0 and <98) How many people aged 18 and older, including yourself, regularly use your primary mobile phone to receive calls?
(WAS DD14 IN CAB PP W11)

- _____
- 95. Not Asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

“Thank you for participating in our survey. That concludes our interview. In the next few days my supervisor or another interviewer from the Central Asia Barometer team may contact you to review my work and ask you additional survey questions. We’ll contact you at this phone number. Thank you for your time and cooperation.”

MM12. Record Time Interview was Completed (using 24-hour clock): DD/MMM/YYYY
HH:MM:SS (Record time ended after DD20; SPSS Datetime variable)
(WAS MM12 IN CAB PP W11)

MM13. Record Length of Interview in Minutes: HH:MM:SS _____
(WAS MM13 IN CAB PP W11)

MM14. Interview Completed on the ...
(WAS MM14 IN CAB PP W11)

- 1. First call
- 2. Second call
- 3. Third call

DD15. (Interviewer Code): In what language was the survey conducted?
(WAS DD15 in CAB PP W11)

1. Russian
2. Kazakh
3. Kyrgyz
4. Tajiki
5. Uzbek
6. Turkmen

DD16. (Interviewer Code): Which of the following statements do you think best describes the level of *comprehension* of the survey questionnaire by the respondent?

(WAS DD16 IN CAB PP W11)

1. The respondent understood all of the questions
2. The respondent understood most of the questions
3. The respondent understood most of the questions but with some help from me
4. The respondent had difficulty understanding most of the questions, even with help from me

DD17. (Interviewer Code): Which of the following statements do you think best describes the level of *comfort* that the respondent had with the survey questionnaire?

(WAS DD17 IN CAB PP W11)

1. The respondent was comfortable with the entire questionnaire
2. The respondent was comfortable with most of the questions
3. The respondent was comfortable with only some of the questions
4. The respondent was generally uncomfortable with the survey questionnaire.

DD18. (Interviewer Code): Please indicate which, if any, of the questions caused this respondent any uneasiness or decreased cooperation during the interview. **(Write down no more than two question numbers, in order of difficulty). (The field manager for each country should prepare a brief report summarizing these questions).**

(WAS DD18 IN CAB PP W11)

[SEE DD-16 CODE LIST TABLE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE]

- a. First Mention _____
- b. Second Mention _____

To be Completed by the Supervisor:

DD19. Interview Subject to Back-check or Quality Control
(WAS DD19 in CAB PP W11)

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

DD20. (If 1 in DD17): Method of Back-check/Control
(WAS DD20 IN CAB PP W11)

- 1. Direct supervision during interview
- 2. Back-check by telephone by supervisor or the central office
- 3. Review of audio
- 4. Review of audio and back-check by phone
- 5. Not subject to back-check

B11, B12b, E4 Pre-code list

Asia:

1. Russia
2. China
3. Japan
4. South Korea
5. India
6. Singapore
7. Kazakhstan **(OMIT IN KAZ)**
8. Kyrgyzstan **(OMIT IN KGZ)**
9. Tajikistan **(OMIT IN TJK)**
10. Uzbekistan **(OMIT IN UZB)**
11. Asia (in general, no country specified)

Middle East:

12. Turkey
13. United Arab Emirates (UAE)
14. Saudi Arabia
15. Middle East (in general, no country specified)

Europe:

16. United Kingdom
17. Germany
18. France
19. Spain
20. Norway
21. Sweden
22. Switzerland
23. Europe (in general, no country specified)

Americas:

24. United States
25. Canada
26. Brazil
27. Mexico

- _____
995. Not Asked
 996. None / No country (vol.)
 997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 998. Refused (vol.)
 999. Don't Know (vol.)

Appendix – DD18 Code List Table

Question	Code	Question	Code
MEDIA SECTION		DOMESTIC POLITICS SECTION	
A1a/b (Main source of news)	1	G1a/b (Approve job performance of PM)	48
A2 (How often access internet via phone)	2	G2a/b (Legislative elections; party vote)	49
A3a/b (Chat room / Social Media site used most often)	3	G3a (KAZ - Attitude towards president)	50
A4 (Watch news and entertainment – country battery)	4	G3b (KGZ - Attitude towards new president)	51
A5 (Turkish media)	5	G4 (KGZ – constitutional changes)	52
A6 (Personal information security concern)	6	G5 (Vote in elections)	53
A7 (Video surveillance)	7	G6 (Interested in learning a new language)	54
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SECTION		G7 (Which language interested in learning)	55
B1 (Eurasian Economic Union benefited national econ)	8	G8 (KAZ Vote likelihood)	56
B2 (TJK join EEU)	9	G9 (KAZ Vote intention)	57
B3 (UZB EEU status)	10	ECOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE SECTION	
B4a/b (County/fam. econ situation compared to last year)	11	H1 (Ecological state in country)	58
B5a/b (Next year country/fam. econ situation)	12	H2 (Environmental problems in country)	59
B6a-e (Concern with job/wages/corrupt/med. care/prices)	13	H3 (Climate change- issue or not)	60
B7 (Concern with high prices)	14	H4 (Cause of climate change)	61
B8 (Family financial state in the last month)	15	H5a/b (Govt. attention to environment)	62
B9a-d (Cost of food/electricity/housing med. care)	16	DEMOGRAPHIC SECTION	
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