



AUGUST 2023

QUESTIONNAIRE

CENTRAL ASIA BAROMETER SURVEY WAVE 13

FIELD DATES:

- KAZAKHSTAN: 25.04.2023–23.05.2023
- KYRGYZSTAN: 27.04.2023–28.05.2023
- TAJIKISTAN: 28.04.2023–23.05.2023
- UZBEKISTAN: 27.04.2023 -11.05.2023
- TURKMENISTAN:25.04.2023–11.05.2023

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Central Asia Barometer
Market, Media, and Opinion Trends
(Telephone Poll, Spring 2023)

MANAGEMENT SECTION (MM)

MM1. Respondent Identification Number
(WAS MM1 IN CAB PP W6)

MM2a. Respondent Telephone Number
(WAS MM2a IN CAB PP W6)

MM2b. Mobile Provider Area Code
(WAS MM2b IN CAB PP W6)

MM3a. CAB (D3 Participation) Wave Number: 07
(WAS MM3a IN CAB PP W6)

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MM3b. Mode
(WAS MM3b IN CAB PP W6)

1. CATI
2. TAPI

MM4. Country Code
(Was MM4 in CAB PP W6)

1. Kazakhstan
2. Kyrgyzstan
3. Tajikistan
4. Uzbekistan
5. Turkmenistan

MM5. Interviewer Code
(WAS MM5 IN CAB PP W6)

MM6. Gender of Interviewer
(WAS MM6 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Male
2. Female

MM7. Supervisor Code
(WAS MM7 IN CAB PP W6)

MM8. SPSS Date Formatted Field: MAR/APR 2023
(WAS MM8 IN CAB PP W6)

	Call 1	Call 2	Call 3
C1. Disposition Code			
C2a. Contact Start Time (HH:MM)			
C2b. Contact Start Date (DD-MMM-YYYY)			
C3. Interviewer Code			
C4. Supervisor Code			

SCREENER

Good morning / afternoon / evening, my name is [INTERVIEWER NAME]. I'm calling from [LOCAL RESEARCH PARTNER] conducting research for the Central Asian Barometer. We are calling people throughout [COUNTRY] to ask people for their opinions about topics related to life in our country and for your thoughts about different countries in the world today. I would like to request your participation in the survey. There are no right or wrong answers, we are interested only in opinions. Your telephone number was randomly selected from a list of thousands of possible phone numbers throughout the region. Participation in the survey and responses will be strictly confidential in accordance with our professional standards. Do you have about 25 minutes to answer my questions?

(If respondent is not available, schedule a convenient time to call back.)

S1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in the survey. Are you 18 year or older?
(WAS S1 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Yes
2. No (**TERMINATE INTERVIEW**)

S2. Do you currently live in [*Kazakhstan/ Kyrgyzstan / Tajikistan / Uzbekistan / Turkmenistan*]?

(Was S2 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Yes
2. No (**TERMINATE INTERVIEW**)

DD1. (Interviewer Code): Gender of respondent

(WAS DD1 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Male
2. Female

MM9. (SYSTEM) Record Time Interview Began (DD/MMM/YYYY HH:MM:SS):

(Record time began starting with MM1)

(WAS MM9 IN CAB PP W6)

MM10. Please tell me the name of the region where you live.

(WAS MM10 IN CAB PP W6)

Kazakhstan (KAZ)		
101. Almaty City	108. Manystau	115. Pavlodar
102. Astana City	109. West Kazakhstan	116. Karaganda
103. Akmola	110. Almaty	117. Shymkent City
104. Kostanay	111. Jambyl	118. Ulytau region
105. North Kazakhstan	112. Kyzylorda	119. Zhetysu region
106. Aktobe	113. Turkistan (South Kazakhstan)	120. Abay region
107. Atyrau	114. East Kazakhstan	

Kyrgyzstan (KGZ)		
201. Bishkek	204. Narynskaja	207. Dzhalal-Abadskaja
202. Chujskaja	205. Talaskaja	208. Batkenskaja
203. Issyk-Kul'skaja	206. Oshskaja	209. Osh City

Tajikistan (TJK)	
301. Dushanbe	304. Sogd Oblast
302. Gorno-Badakhshan Oblast	305. Districts of Republican Subordination
303. Khatlon Oblast	

Uzbekistan (UZB)		
401. Andijon Oblast	406. Navoiy Oblast	411. Surxandaryo Oblast
402. Buxoro Oblast	407. Qashqadaryo Oblast	412. Toshkent Shari
403. Farg'ona Oblast	408. Qoraqalpogiston Respublikasi	413. Toshkent Oblast
404. Jizzakh Oblast	409. Samarqand Oblast	414. Xorazm Oblast
405. Namangan Oblast	410. Sirdaryo Oblast	

Turkmenistan (TUR)		
501. Ashgabat	506. Mary Region	
502. Ahal Region		
503. Balkan Region		
504. Dasoguz Region		
505. Lebap Region		

MM11. How would you best describe the area where you live: urban or rural?

(WAS MM11 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Urban
2. Rural

98. Don't know (vol.)

99. Refused (vol.)

(SCREENER COMPLETE; PROCEED TO SUBSTANTIVE INTERVIEW)

MEDIA SECTION (A)

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about media in our country.

A1a. What would you say is your main source of news about what is going on in our country? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS A1a IN CAB PP W6)

A1b. And, what would you say is your main source of news about what is going on outside of *(Insert Survey Country Name)*? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS A1b IN CAB PP W6)

	A1a News in Country	A1b News Outside
Family, friends, or neighbors	1	1
(OMIT in TJK) Religious services or literature	2	2
Our country's national television stations	3	3
Russian Television Stations	4	4
Local Radio	5	5
Russian Radio	6	6
Our government's newspapers	7	7
Non-government newspapers published in our country	8	8
Russian newspapers	9	9
Other foreign news sources	10	10
Internet: News website (newspaper, TV, magazine)	11	11
Other television stations	12	12
Social media sites or messengers	13	13
Internet: blogs, other	14	14

None / Not interested in news (vol.)	996	996
Other (vol.), Specify: _____	997	997
Refused (vol.)	998	998
Don't Know (vol.)	999	999

A2. In the last 6 months, please tell me how often you accessed the internet via a phone.

(WAS A2 IN CAB W6)

1. Daily
2. Several times a week
3. Several times a month
4. Rarely
5. Never

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

A3a. Out of the following chat rooms or messengers, could you please tell me the one you use most often?

(WAS A3a IN CAB PP W6)

1. WhatsApp
2. Viber
3. Telegram
4. IMO

996. Do not use chat rooms or messengers (vol.)

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

A3b. Out of the following social media sites, could you please tell me the one you use most often?

(WAS A3b IN CAB PP W6)

1. Facebook
2. Odnoklassniki
3. V Kontakte
4. Instagram
5. Mail.ru and Moi Mir
6. Twitter
7. TikTok

996. Do not use social media sites (vol.)

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

A4. (ASK ALL) Now I am going to name some countries for each one, can you please let me know if you watch media from that country, either for news or for entertainment?
(WAS A4 IN CAB PP W6)

	Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know
A4a. China	1	2	98	99
A4b. Russia	1	2	98	99
A4c. United States	1	2	98	99
A4d. Iran	1	2	98	99
A4e. Turkey	1	2	98	99
A4f. Afghanistan (TUR ONLY)	1	2	98	9

A5. (ASK ALL) Do you watch the following at least occasionally:
(WAS A5 IN CAB PP W6)

	Yes	No	Refused	Don't Know
A5a. Turkish Movies	1	2	98	99
A5b. Turkish News	1	2	98	99
A5c. Turkish Sports	1	2	98	99
A5d. Turkish Soap Operas	1	2	98	99

A6. (ASK ALL) How concerned are you about the security of your personal information that you share online (for example, when you chat, when you post, or when you make electronic transactions online)?

(Was A6 in CAB PP W6)

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not too concerned

4. Not at all concerned

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

A7. (ASK ALL) How do you feel about the use of video surveillance systems in public places in your city / village, designed to reduce crime?

(Was A7 in CAB PP W6)

1. Very positive

2. Somewhat positive

3. Somewhat negative

4. Very negative

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SECTION (B)

Turning now to the country's national economy...

B1. (KAZ, KGZ) As you may know, since 2015, our country has been a member of the Eurasian Economic Union with Russia, [*Kyrgyzstan / Kazakhstan*], Belarus, and Armenia. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that joining the Eurasian Economic Union has benefited our country's national economy?

(WAS B1 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Strongly Agree

2. Somewhat Agree

3. Somewhat Disagree

4. Strongly Disagree

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

B2. (TJK) As you may know, our country is considering becoming a member of the Eurasian Economic Union with Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Belarus, and Armenia. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose our country joining the Eurasian Economic Union?

(WAS B2 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Strongly Support
2. Somewhat Support
3. Somewhat Oppose
4. Strongly Oppose

-
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

B3. (UZB) As you may know, our country recently became an observer of the Eurasian Economic Union. Which of the following three statements is closest to what you think?

(WAS B3 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Our country should stay an observer of the Eurasian Economic Union
2. Our country should become a full member of the Eurasian Economic Union
3. Our country should have no involvement in the Eurasian Economic Union

-
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

B4. (KGZ, KAZ, TJK, UZB) How would you compare [INSERT ITEM] today to twelve months ago? Is it much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

(WAS B4 IN CAB PP W6)

	Much Better	Somewhat Better	About the Same	Somewhat Worse	Much Worse	Not asked	Ref. (vol.)	DK. (vol.)

B4a. The economic situation in our country	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99
B4b. Your family's financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99

B5. (KGZ, KAZ, TJK, UZB) And over the next year, do you think that [INSERT ITEM] will become much better, become somewhat better, stay about the same, become somewhat worse, or become much worse?

(WAS B5 IN CAB PP W6)

	Much Better	Somewhat Better	About the Same	Somewhat Worse	Much Worse	Not asked	Ref. (vol.)	DK. (vol.)
B5a. The economic situation in our country	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99
B5b. Your family's financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99

B6. (ASK ALL) Some people say that there are plenty of opportunities for a person to earn more money in our country by working hard. Would you say that you strongly agree with that statement, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with that statement?

(NEW)

1. Strongly Agree
 2. Somewhat Agree
 3. Somewhat Disagree
 4. Strongly Disagree
- _____
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

B7. Compared to a year ago, do you think the following have gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

(WAS B6 IN CAB PP W6)

	Gotten	Stayed the	Gotten	Not	Ref.	DK.
--	---------------	-------------------	---------------	------------	-------------	------------

	Better	Same	Worse	Asked	(vol.)	(vol.)
B7a. (ASK ALL) Finding a Job	1	2	3	--	98	99
B7b. (ASK ALL) Wages	1	2	3	--	98	99
B7c. (KAZ, KGZ, UZB) Corruption	1	2	3	95	98	99
B7d. (TJK, UZB) Medical care	1	2	3	95	98	99

B8. (KAZ, KGZ, TJK, UZB) Would you say that you were very concerned, somewhat concerned, somewhat unconcerned, or very unconcerned with high prices (UZB: price level) in our country?

(WAS B7 in CAB PP W6)

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not too concerned
4. Not at all concerned

- _____
95. Not Asked
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't Know (vol.)

And, now, thinking about your family's financial and personal situation...

B9. (TJK, UZB) Please, could you tell me whether you are satisfied with the access to the following?

(WAS B8 IN CAB PP W5)

	Yes	No	Not asked	Ref. (vol.)	DK (vol.)
B9a. Clean Water	1	2	95	98	99
B9b. Food	1	2	95	98	99
B9c. Housing	1	2	95	98	99
B9d. Electricity	1	2	95	98	99
B9e. Medical Care	1	2	95	98	99

B10. (ASK ALL) What would you say is the most attractive country for labor migration for our country's labor migrants? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS B10 IN CAB PP W6)

[SEE PRE-CODE LIST AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE]

B11a. (ASK ALL) Do you have a family member that works in another country?

(WAS B11a IN CAB PP W6)

1. Yes

2. No

95. Not asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Too hard to say / Don't Know (vol.)

B11b. (ASK ALL; IF YES IN B11a) In what country do they work? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES, DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS B11b IN CAB PP W6)

[SEE PRE-CODE LIST AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE]

B12. (ASK ALL) Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree that there are better employment opportunities in other countries?

(Was B12 in CAB PP W6)

1. Strongly agree

2. Somewhat agree

3. Somewhat disagree

4. Strongly disagree

95. Not asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't know (vol.)

B13. (KAZ, KYR, TJK, UZB) Have Russians been emigrating to your area in the last year?

(WAS B13 IN CAB PP W6)

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)

B14. (IF B13=1 ASK) As far as you can tell, are there more, less or the same number of Russians emigrating to your area compared to last year?

(WAS B14 IN CAB PP W6)

- 1. More
- 2. Less
- 3. Same
- 95. Not Asked
- 98. Refused (vol.)
- 99. Don't Know (vol.)

B15. (IF B13=1 ASK) Do you think Russians emigrating to your area is having a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative effect on the following items:

(WAS B15 IN CAB PP W6)

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	No influence (vol.)	Not Asked	Refused (vol.)	Don't Know (vol.)
B15a. Social Services such as health care, education etc.	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99
B15b.	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99

Availability of jobs								
B15c. Cost of housing	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99
B15d. Cost of basic needs – food fuel etc.	1	2	3	4	5	95	98	99

B16. (IF B13=1 ASK) Do you think Russians emigrating to your area increases crime, decreases crime, or makes no difference on crime in your area?
(WAS B16 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Increases
2. Decreases
3. Makes no difference
97. Not Asked
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't Know (vol.)

GENERAL OUTLOOK SECTION (D)

D1. (KGZ, KAZ, TJK) In general, would you say that things in our country are headed in the right direction or the wrong direction?
(WAS D1 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Right Direction
 2. Wrong Direction
- _____
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

For TJK after 15th of May

D1. (TJK) How do you generally assess the current economic situation in our country?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Neutral
4. Bad
5. Very bad

-
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

D2. (TUR, UZB) What do you think is going well in our country right now? (OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST. Accept up to TWO mentions.)

(WAS D2 IN CAB PP W6)

D2a. First Mention: _____

D2b. Second Mention: _____

1. National economy
2. Peace / stability
3. Infrastructure / transportation
4. Education / schools
5. Energy / electricity
6. Prices
7. Jobs
8. Healthcare / public health

-
994. Other (specify: __) (vol.)
 995. Not Asked
 996. None Other (vol.)
 997. Nothing (vol.)
 998. Refused (vol.)
 999. Don't Know (vol.)

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SECTION (E)

“Now I would like to ask you some questions about international issues.”

E1. (KAZ, KGZ) Which country would you prefer to have closer [INSERT ITEM] ties to? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST)**

(WAS E4 IN CAB PP W6)

E1a. Economic: _____

E1b. Security: _____

E2. (KAZ, KGZ, UZB, TUR) Thinking about other countries, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...

(WAS E1 IN CAB PP W6, new battery items)

	VF	SF	SU	VU	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E2a. China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2b. Russia	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2c. United States	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2d. Iran	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2e. Turkey	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2f. Kazakhstan (OMIT IN KAZ)	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2g. Kyrgyzstan (OMIT IN KGZ)	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2h. Tajikistan	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2i. Turkmenistan (OMIT IN TUR)	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E2j. Uzbekistan (OMIT IN UZB)	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E3. (TJK) Would you say that (INSERT COUNTRY) is very friendly, somewhat friendly, somewhat unfriendly, or very unfriendly toward our country?

(WAS E2 IN CAB PP W6, new battery items)

	VF	SF	SU	VU	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E3a. Russia	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E3b. Iran	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3c. United States	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3d. China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3e. Turkey	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3f. Kazakhstan	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3g. Turkmenistan	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3h. Uzbekistan	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

For TJK after 15th of May

E3. (TJK) What impact do the countries from the list below have on the socio-economic development of Tajikistan?

	VF	SF	SU	VU	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E3a. Russia	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3c. United States	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3d. China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3e. Turkey	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3f. Kazakhstan	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3g. Turkmenistan	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E3h. Uzbekistan	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E4. (ASK ALL) Would you say that (INSERT COUNTRY) has a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative influence on our country?

	VF	SF	SU	VU	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E4a. China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E4b. Russia	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E4c. United States	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E4d. Iran	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E4e. Turkey	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

For TJK after 15th of May

E4. (TJK) Which countries from the list below are the top priorities for Tajikistan in developing economic ties and improving the well-being of its residents?

	VF	SF	SU	VU	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E4a. China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E4b. Russia	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E4c. United States	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E4e. Turkey	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E5. (TUR) How much attention do you pay to international relations?
(WAS E3 IN CAB PP W6)

1. A great deal of attention
2. Some attention
3. Not too much attention
4. None at all

-
95. Not asked
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't know (vol.)

E6. (KAZ, KGZ, UZB, TUR) Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the following:

(WAS E5 IN CAB PP W6)

	StS	SoS	SoO	StO	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E6a. China developing energy and infrastructure projects in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E7. (KAZ, KGZ, UZB, TUR) How much confidence do you have that China's investment in our country will _____? Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence, not very much confidence, or no confidence at all?

(WAS E6 IN CAB PP W6)

	Great Deal	Some	Not very much	None at all	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E7a. Create jobs in our country for our citizens	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E7b. Improve energy and infrastructure in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E8. (KAZ, KGZ, UZB) How concerned, if at all, are you that...?

(WAS E7 IN CAB PP W6)

	Very	Somewhat	Not too much	Not at all	NA	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E8a. Chinese development projects could lead to an increase of national debt with China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E8b. Our country's economic relationship with China could harm our country's economic relationship with Russia	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E8c. Chinese buyers want to purchase land in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E9. How concerned, if at all, are you about...

(WAS E8 IN CAB PP W6)

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	NA	Ref (vol.)	DK (vol.)
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E9a. (ASK ALL) The treatment of our country's labor migrants in other countries	1	2	3	4	--	98	99
E9b. (KAZ, KGZ) The amount of influence Russia has in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E9c. (KAZ, KGZ) The treatment of Muslims in China	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

E10. (KAZ, KGZ) How much attention are you paying to the situation in Ukraine?
(Was E11 in CAB PP W6)

1. A great deal of attention
 2. Some attention
 3. Not too much attention
 4. None at all
- _____
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't know (vol.)

E11. (KAZ, KGZ) In your view, who is mainly responsible for the situation in Ukraine? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**
(Was E12 in CAB PP W6)

1. Russia
 2. Ukraine
 3. The United States
 4. NATO
 5. Europe / the EU
- _____
95. Not asked
 97. Other (specify: _____) (vol.)
 98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't know (vol.)

E12. (KAZ, KGZ) To what extent do you think Russia's special military operation in Ukraine is justified or unjustified?

(Was E13 in CAB PP W6)

1. Completely justified
2. Somewhat justified
3. Somewhat unjustified
4. Completely unjustified

—

95. Not asked
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't know (vol.)

E13. (KAZ, KGZ) Do you think the situation in Ukraine will have a positive impact on our country, a negative impact, or no impact at all?

(Was E14 in CAB PP W6)

1. Very positive impact
2. Somewhat positive impact
3. Somewhat negative impact
4. Very negative impact
5. No impact at all

—

95. Not asked
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't know (vol.)

E14. (KAZ, KGZ)(IF E13=3 or 4) In your opinion, what negative consequences for our country may arise from the situation in Ukraine? **(OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST. Accept up to THREE mentions.)**

(Was E15 in CAB PP W6)

E14a. First Mention: _____

E14b. Second Mention: _____

E14c. Third Mention: _____

1. Crime (Drugs, assault, theft, etc.)
 2. Refugees
 3. Increased energy prices
 4. Increase prices for basic necessities (food, clothing, gas, etc.)
 5. Increased prices for other items
 6. Other negative impact on the economy
 7. War might come to our country / our country might go to war
 8. Unrest / protests
 9. Growing tensions in international relations / business
-
96. No negative consequences (vol.)
 97. Other (specify: _____) (vol.)
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't know (vol.)

E15. (KAZ, KGZ) How do you think the conflict in Ukraine will end: (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)(RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3)
(Was E16 in CAB PP W6)

1. Diplomatic negotiations will reach a mutually beneficial peace agreement
 2. Ukraine will be forced to accept Russian terms
 3. Russia will be forced to retreat
 4. The conflict will not end (vol.)
-
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't know (vol.)

E16. (KAZ, KGZ) How long do you think the military conflict in Ukraine will last?
(Was E19 in CAB PP W6)

1. Several more days
2. About another week
3. A few more weeks
4. Another month
5. A few more months

- 6. Another year
- 7. More than a year
- 8. Two years or more

-
- 95. Not asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't know (vol.)

E18. (KAZ, KGZ) Please tell me if you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the presence of...

(WAS E19 IN CAB PP W6)

	StS	SoS	SoO	StO	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
E18a. US military bases in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E18b. Russian military bases in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99
E18c. Chinese military bases in our country	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

DOMESTIC POLITICS SECTION (G)

“Now I would like to ask you some questions about domestic issues”

G1. (KAZ, KGZ) Do you strongly approve, approve somewhat, disapprove somewhat, or strongly disapprove of the job performance of...

(WAS G1 IN CAB PP W6)

	StA	ASw	DSw	StD	Not Asked	Ref (vol)	DK (vol)
G1a. (Ask in Kazakhstan Only): Prime Minister	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

Alikhan Smailov							
G1b. (Ask in Kyrgyzstan Only): Prime Minister Akylbek Japarov	1	2	3	4	95	98	99

G2. (KAZ, KGZ) If national legislative elections were held this Sunday, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? (**OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.**)

(WAS G2 IN CAB PP W6)

Kazakhstan only:

- 1000. Amanat
- 1002. Ak Jol
- 1003. People's Party of Kazakhstan
- 1005. All-National Social-Democratic Party
- 1006. People's Patriotic Party Auyl

Kyrgyzstan only:

- 2000. Respublika
- 2001. Ata-Jurt Kyrgyzstan
- 2002. Emgek party
- 2003. Ulutman party
- 2004. Yiman Nuru party
- 2005. Bir Bol Party
- 2006. Uluu Zhurt party
- 2007. Social Democratic Party
- 2008. National Democratic Party
- 2009. Kommunist party
- 2010. Butun Kyrgyzstan
- 2011. Zamandash
- 2012. Uluu Zhurt
- 2013. Yntymak party
- 2014. Kyrgyzstan Party
- 2015. Our people party
- 2016. Ak bata party
- 2017. Reforma party
- 2018. Respublika Ata-Jurt

COMMON CODES (FOR ALL COUNTRIES)

-
- 9992. Blank Ballot (vol.)
 - 9993. Not Registered to Vote (vol.)
 - 9994. Would Not Vote (vol.)
 - 9995. Not Asked
 - 9996. None (vol.)
 - 9997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 - 9998. Refused (vol.)
 - 9999. Undecided/Don't Know (vol.)

G3a. (KAZ) What is your general attitude toward President Kasym-Zhomart Tokayev? Is it very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

(WAS G3a IN CAB PP W6)

- 1. Very positive
- 2. Somewhat positive
- 3. Somewhat negative
- 4. Very negative

-
- 95. Not Asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G3b. (KGZ) What is your general attitude toward President, Sadyr Japarov? Is it very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

(WAS G3b IN CAB PP W6)

- 1. Very positive
- 2. Somewhat positive
- 3. Somewhat negative
- 4. Very negative

-
- 95. Not Asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G4. (KGZ) Since the 2021 constitutional changes to redistribute political power from Parliament to the President, have they been a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative change for Kyrgyzstan?

(SIMILAR TO G4 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Very positive
2. Somewhat positive
3. Somewhat negative
4. Very negative

-
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G5. (TJK, TUR, UZB) Would you say that you are very interested, somewhat interested, not too interested, or not at all interested in learning a new language?

(WAS G6 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not too interested
4. Not at all interested

-
95. Not Asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

G6. (TJK, TUR, UZB; IF ANSWERED 1 OR 2 in G5) Which language are you most interested in learning? (OPEN-ENDED WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)

(WAS G7 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Russian
2. English
3. Chinese
4. Tajik
5. Kyrgyz

- 6. Uzbek
- 7. Kazakh

-
- 95. Not Asked
 - 97. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

ECOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE SECTION (H)

Now I would like to ask you some questions about ecology and climate change...

H1. (TJK, TUR, UZB) How would you rate the overall ecological state in our country – very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad?

(WAS H1 IN CAB PP W6)

- 1. Very good
- 2. Somewhat good
- 3. Somewhat bad
- 4. Very bad

-
- 95. Not asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H2. (TJK, TUR, UZB) Which environmental problem, if any, in our country worries you the most? **(OPEN END WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS H2 IN CAB PP W6)

-
- 1. Water pollution
 - 2. Air pollution
 - 3. Soil pollution
 - 4. Inefficient waste processing

5. There are no environmental issues / no environmental issues worry me
6. Aral Sea Crisis
7. General pollution (industry, man-made, etc.)
8. Climate change
9. Tree felling /destroying vegetation
10. Lack of water / inaccessibility of water

- _____
95. Not asked
 97. Other (vol.) Specify: ____
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H3. (TJK, TUR, UZB) There is a lot of discussion concerning climate change issues. Do you think climate change is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, a problem but not a serious one, or not a problem at all?

(WAS H3 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Very serious problem
2. Somewhat serious problem
3. A problem, but not a serious one
4. Not a problem at all

- _____
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H4. (TJK, TUR, UZB) (ASK IF ANSWERED 1-3 in H3) What do you think is the main reason for climate change in our planet? **(OPEN END WITH PRE-CODES. DO NOT READ LIST.)**

(WAS H4 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Pollution
2. Industrialization
3. Increase in the number of vehicles
4. Population growth
5. Deforestation, the destruction of natural habitats

6. Nuclear weapons testing
7. Over-exploitation of natural resources
8. Construction of buildings, roads, dams
9. The use of fertilizers and pesticides
10. Global warming
11. Lack of water / droughts / Aral Sea Crisis
12. The results of man-made activities / habits
13. Thinning of the ozone layer

-
95. Not asked
 97. Other (vol.) Specify: ___
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H5a. (TJK, TUR) How much attention do you think the government should pay to environmental issues?

(WAS H5a IN CAB PP W6)

1. A great deal of attention
2. Some attention
3. Not too much attention
4. None at all

-
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

H5b. (UZB) How much attention do you think Uzbekistan should pay to environmental issues?

(WAS H5b IN CAB PP W6)

1. A great deal of attention
2. Some attention
3. Not too much attention
4. None at all

-
95. Not asked
 98. Refused (vol.)
 99. Don't Know (vol.)

DEMOGRAPHICS SECTION (DD)

ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES (Unless Instructed Otherwise)

DD2. What is your age? (Estimate if respondent refuses)

(WAS DD2 IN CAB PP W6)

— —

DD3. What is your marital status? Are you...?

(WAS DD3 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Married
2. Widowed or Divorced
3. Single

98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD4. Which of the following best describes your level of education?

(WAS DD4 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Incomplete school
2. Complete school
3. Incomplete Vocational school
4. Complete Vocational (vocational school, lyceum etc.)
5. Incomplete higher education
6. Complete higher education
7. No education

98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD5. Are you the head of the household?

(WAS DD5 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Yes
2. No

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD6a. Are you...?

(WAS DD6a IN CAB PP W6)

1. Unemployed and actively seeking employment
2. Unemployed and not actively seeking employment
3. Working part-time
4. Working full-time
5. Retired
6. A student
7. A housewife / househusband

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD6b. (ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD6a) Do you...

(WAS DD6b IN CAB PP W6)

1. Work for the government,
2. Work for a private company
3. Self-employed (for example: driver, seamstress, construction worker, handyman, etc.)
4. Own his/her own business
5. Work for a non-governmental organization
6. Work as a wage worker from the farmer
7. Work in labor migration

95. Not Asked

97. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD6c. (ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD6a) What is your primary occupation?
(WAS DD6c IN CAB PP W6)

1. Business owner / Entrepreneur
2. Director / Head of company or organization
3. Head of department / Middle manager
4. Professional (*for example: engineer, consultant, accountant, journalist, lawyer, computer programmer, architect...*)
5. Teacher / Instructor
6. Farmer / Agricultural entrepreneur
7. Policeman
8. Military
9. Medical worker (*for example: doctor, nurse, physician*)
10. General laborer (*for example: taxi/bus driver, mining, construction, janitor, carpenter...*)

995. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD7a. (TJK, TUR; If DD5 = 2) Is the head of household...?
(WAS DD7a IN CAB PP W6)

1. Unemployed and actively seeking employment
2. Unemployed and not actively seeking employment
3. Working part-time
4. Working full-time
5. Retired
6. A student
7. A housewife / househusband

95. Not asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD7b. (TJK, TUR; ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD7a) Does the head of household...

(WAS DD7b IN CAB PP W6)

1. Work for the government,
2. Work for a private company
3. Self-employed (for example: driver, seamstress, construction worker, handyman, etc.)
4. Own his/her own business
5. Work for a non-governmental organization
6. Work as a wage worker from the farmer
7. Work in labor migration

95. Not Asked

97. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD7c. (TJK, TUR; ASK IF ANSWERED 3 or 4 TO DD7a) What is the primary occupation of the head of household?

(WAS DD7c IN CAB PP W6)

1. Business owner / Entrepreneur
2. Director / Head of company or organization
3. Head of department / Middle manager
4. Professional (*for example: engineer, consultant, accountant, journalist, lawyer, computer programmer, architect...*)
5. Teacher / Instructor
6. Farmer / Agricultural entrepreneur
7. Policeman
8. Military
9. Medical worker (*for example: doctor, nurse, physician*)
10. General laborer (*for example: taxi/bus driver, mining, construction, janitor, carpenter...*)

995. Not Asked

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

**** (KEEP DD8a – DD8e in the same data positions for all five countries) ****

DD8a. (ASK IN KAZAKHSTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household’s monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using tenge)**

(WAS DD8a IN CAB PP W6)

- 100. Less than 50 001 tenge
- 101. 50 001 - 60,000 tenge
- 102. 60,001 – 70,000 tenge
- 103. 700, 001 –800,000 tenge
- 104. 800,001 – 100,000 tenge
- 105. 100,001 – 200,000 tenge
- 106. 200,001 – 300,000 tenge
- 107. 300,001 – 400,000 tenge
- 108. 400,001 – 500,000 tenge
- 109. More than 500,000 tenge

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

DD8b. (ASK IN KYRGYZSTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household’s monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using som)**

(WAS DD8b IN CAB PP W6, new response categories)

- 200. Less than 5,000 som
- 201. 5,001 – 10,000 som
- 202. 10,001 – 15,000 som
- 203. 15,001 – 20,000 som
- 204. 20,001 – 30,000 som
- 205. 30,001 – 40,000 som
- 206. 40,001 – 50,000 som
- 207. More than 50,000 som

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don’t Know (vol.)

DD8c. (ASK IN TAJIKISTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household's monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using somoni)**

(WAS DD8c IN CAB PP W6)

- 300. Less than 800 somoni
- 301. 801 – 1000 somoni
- 302. 1001 – 1200 somoni
- 303. 1201 – 1400 somoni
- 304. 1401 -1800 somoni
- 305. 1801 – 2000 somoni
- 306. 2001 – 2400 somoni
- 307. 2401 – 2800 somoni
- 308. 2801 -3200 somoni
- 309. More than 3200 somoni

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD8d. (ASK IN UZBEKISTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household's monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using sum)**

(WAS DD8d IN CAB PP W6)

- 400. Less than 500,000 sum
- 401. 500,001 – 800,000 sum
- 402. 800,001 – 1,200,000 sum
- 403. 1,200,001 – 1,600,000 sum
- 404. 1,600,001 – 2,000,000 sum
- 405. 2,000,001 – 2,500,000 sum
- 406. 2,500,001 – 3,000,000 sum
- 407. 3,000,001 – 3,500,000 sum
- 408. More than 3,500,000 sum

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD8e. (ASK IN TURKMENISTAN ONLY) Thinking about your household's monthly income, that is all the money earned or received by all members of the household where you currently live, would you say it is... **(Using manat)**
(WAS DD8e in CAB PP W6)

- 500. 700 manats or less
- 501. 701-1,000 manats
- 502. 1,001-1,500 manats
- 503. 1,501-1,800 manats
- 504. 1,801-2,500 manats
- 505. 2,501-3,000 manats
- 506. 3,001-4000 manats
- 507. More than 4,000 manats

-
- 998. Refused (vol.)
 - 999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD9. (KAZ, KGZ, TAJ, UZB) How would you describe your family financial state for the last month? Would you say ...
(WAS B8 IN CAB PP W6)

- 1. We don't have enough money to buy enough food.
- 2. We have just enough money for buying food.
- 3. We can buy food, but buying clothes causes financial difficulties.
- 4. We can buy food and clothes, but buying long-use units, like a TV or a refrigerator is difficult.
- 5. We can buy long-term equipment, but we cannot afford to buy expensive items, like a car.
- 6. Our income is enough for anything else but such things like a flat or a country house.
- 7. We do not experience financial difficulties and if necessary, can buy anything.

-
- 95. Not Asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Too hard to say / Don't Know (vol.)

DD10a. (ASK ALL) Approximately what percentage of your monthly household income came from remittances from members of your household living and working outside of your country?

(WAS DD9a in CAB PP W6)

_____ %

996. Not Applicable / No Relatives Abroad / No Remittances from Abroad (vol.)

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD10b. (Ask if DD10a is NOT '996') Compared to last year, would you say your family's reliance on remittances has increased, stayed about the same, or decreased?

(WAS DD9b in CAB PPW6)

1. Increased
2. Stayed about the same
3. Decreased

95. Not Asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD10c. (KAZ, KGZ, TJK, UZB) How important do you believe remittances are to our country's economy?

(Was DD9c in CAB PP W6)

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not that important
4. Not important at all

95. Not asked

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't know (vol.)

DD10d. (KAZ, KGZ, TJK, UZB) And how important are remittances to your family's personal financial situation?

(Was DD9d in CAB PP W6)

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not that important
4. Not important at all

—

95. Not asked
98. Refused (vol.)
99. Don't know (vol.)

**** (KEEP DD10a – DD10e in the same data positions for each country) ****

DD11a. (ASK IN KAZAKHSTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?

(WAS DD10a IN CAB PP W6)

100. Kazakh
101. Russian
102. Ukrainian
103. Uzbek
104. German
105. Uyghur
106. Tatar
107. Korean
108. Karakalpak
109. Kyrgyz

—

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
998. Refused (vol.)
999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD11b. (ASK IN KYRGYZSTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?

(WAS DD10b IN CAB PP W6)

200. Kyrgyz
201. Russian
202. Uzbek
203. Ukrainian

- 204. German
- 205. Uyghur
- 206. Tatar
- 207. Korean
- 208. Karakalpak
- 209. Tajik
- 210. Kazakh

-
- 997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 - 998. Refused (vol.)
 - 999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD11c. (ASK IN TAJIKISTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?
(WAS DD10c IN CAB PP W6)

- 300. Tajik
- 301. Uzbek
- 302. Russian
- 303. Ukrainian
- 304. German
- 305. Tatar
- 306. Korean
- 307. Karakalpak
- 308. Kyrgyz

-
- 997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 - 998. Refused (vol.)
 - 999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD11d. (ASK IN UZBEKISTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?
(WAS DD10d IN CAB PP W6)

- 400. Uzbek
- 401. Russian
- 402. Tajik
- 403. Kazakh
- 404. Karakalpak
- 405. Tatar

406. Kyrgyz

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD11e. (ASK IN TURKMENISTAN ONLY): What is your ethnic identity?

(WAS DD10e in CAB PP W6)

500. Turkmen

501. Uzbek

502. Russian

503. Kazakh

504. Azerbaijani

505. Balochi

506. Tatar

507. Armenian

508. Ukrainian

997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

998. Refused (vol.)

999. Don't Know (vol.)

DD12. (ASK ALL) What ONE language do you speak most often at home (DO NOT READ LIST.).

(WAS DD11 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Russian
2. Tajik
3. Kazakh
4. Kyrgyz
5. Uzbek
6. Chinese
7. English
8. Karakalpak
9. Shughni
10. Turkmen

97. Other (vol.), Specify: _____

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD13. How many people aged 18 or older live in your household?

(WAS DD12 IN CAB PP W6)

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD14. How many mobile phone numbers do you use to regularly make and receive calls? Please include SIM cards assigned to different phone numbers.

(WAS DD13 IN CAB PP W6)

98. Refused (vol.)

99. Don't Know (vol.)

DD15. (ASK IF DD13>0 and <98) How many people aged 18 and older, including yourself, regularly use your primary mobile phone to receive calls?
(WAS DD14 IN CAB PP W6)

- _____
- 95. Not Asked
 - 98. Refused (vol.)
 - 99. Don't Know (vol.)

“Thank you for participating in our survey. That concludes our interview. In the next few days my supervisor or another interviewer from the Central Asia Barometer team may contact you to review my work and ask you additional survey questions. We’ll contact you at this phone number. Thank you for your time and cooperation.”

MM12. Record Time Interview was Completed (using 24-hour clock): DD/MMM/YYYY
HH:MM:SS (Record time ended after DD20; SPSS Datetime variable)
(WAS MM12 IN CAB PP W6)

MM13. Record Length of Interview in Minutes: HH:MM:SS _____
(WAS MM13 IN CAB PP W6)

MM14. Interview Completed on the ...
(WAS MM14 IN CAB PP W6)

- 1. First call
- 2. Second call
- 3. Third call

DD16. (Interviewer Code): In what language was the survey conducted?
(WAS DD15 in CAB PP W6)

1. Russian
2. Kazakh
3. Kyrgyz
4. Tajiki
5. Uzbek
6. Turkmen

DD17. (Interviewer Code): Which of the following statements do you think best describes the level of *comprehension* of the survey questionnaire by the respondent?

(WAS DD16 IN CAB PP W6)

1. The respondent understood all of the questions
2. The respondent understood most of the questions
3. The respondent understood most of the questions but with some help from me
4. The respondent had difficulty understanding most of the questions, even with help from me

DD18. (Interviewer Code): Which of the following statements do you think best describes the level of *comfort* that the respondent had with the survey questionnaire?

(WAS DD17 IN CAB PP W6)

1. The respondent was comfortable with the entire questionnaire
2. The respondent was comfortable with most of the questions
3. The respondent was comfortable with only some of the questions
4. The respondent was generally uncomfortable with the survey questionnaire.

DD19. (Interviewer Code): Please indicate which, if any, of the questions caused this respondent any uneasiness or decreased cooperation during the interview. **(Write down no more than two question numbers, in order of difficulty). (The field manager for each country should prepare a brief report summarizing these questions).**

(WAS DD18 IN CAB PP W6)

[SEE DD-16 CODE LIST TABLE AT END OF QUESTIONNAIRE]

- a. First Mention _____
b. Second Mention _____

To be Completed by the Supervisor:

DD20. Interview Subject to Back-check or Quality Control
(WAS DD19 in CAB PP W6)

1. Yes
2. No

DD21. (If 1 in DD20): Method of Back-check/Control
(WAS DD20 IN CAB PP W6)

1. Direct supervision during interview
2. Back-check by telephone by supervisor or the central office
3. Review of audio
4. Review of audio and back-check by phone
5. Not subject to back-check

B10, B12b, E4 Pre-code list

Asia:

1. Russia
2. China
3. Japan
4. South Korea
5. India
6. Singapore
7. Kazakhstan **(OMIT IN KAZ)**
8. Kyrgyzstan **(OMIT IN KGZ)**
9. Tajikistan **(OMIT IN TJK)**
10. Uzbekistan **(OMIT IN UZB)**
11. Asia (in general, no country specified)

Middle East:

12. Turkey
13. United Arab Emirates (UAE)
14. Saudi Arabia
15. Middle East (in general, no country specified)

Europe:

16. United Kingdom
17. Germany
18. France
19. Spain
20. Norway
21. Sweden
22. Switzerland
23. Europe (in general, no country specified)

Americas:

24. United States
25. Canada
26. Brazil
27. Mexico

- _____
995. Not Asked
 996. None / No country (vol.)
 997. Other (vol.), Specify: _____
 998. Refused (vol.)
 999. Don't Know (vol.)

Appendix – DD19 Code List Table

Question	Code	Question	Code
MEDIA SECTION		G3a (KAZ - Attitude towards president)	47
A1a/b (Main source of news)	1	G3b (KGZ - Attitude towards new president)	48
A2 (How often access internet via phone)	2	G4 (KGZ – constitutional changes)	49
A3a/b (Chat room / Social Media site used most often)	3	G5 (Interested in learning a new language)	50
A4 (Watch news and entertainment – country battery)	4	G6 (Which language interested in learning)	51
A5 (Turkish media)	5	G7a (KGZ – will of the people)	52
A6 (Personal information security concern)	6	G7b (KGZ – politicians & well-being)	53
A7 (Video surveillance)	7	G7c (KGZ – Compromises)	54
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SECTION		ECOLOGY AND CLIMATE CHANGE SECTION	
B1 (Eurasian Economic Union benefited national econ)	8	H1 (Ecological state in country)	55
B2 (TJK join EEU)	9	H2 (Environmental problems in country)	56
B3 (UZB EEU status)	10	H3 (Climate change- issue or not)	57
B4a/b (County/fam. econ situation compared to last year)	11	H4 (Cause of climate change)	58
B5a/b (Next year country/fam. econ situation)	12	H5a/b (Govt. attention to environment)	59
B6 (Economic opportunities)	13	DEMOGRAPHIC SECTION	
B7a-d (Concern with job/wages/corrupt/med. care)	14	DD2 (Age)	60
B8 (Concern about high prices)	15	DD3 (Marital Status)	61
B9a-d (Access to water/food/housing/elec/med)	16	DD4 (Level of Education)	62
B10 (Most attractive country for labor migration)	17	DD5 (HoH)	63
B11a/b (Family member abroad)	18	DD6a (Employment Status)	64
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